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Introduction

This Report is the first Annual Report on Strategic Export Controls. It explains the United Kingdom's policy on arms exports and the thinking behind our policy. It gives details - by destination - both of physical exports and of what equipment has been licensed for export.

It is part of fulfilling our commitment to transparent and responsible arms exports.

The government is determined that there should be a fundamental change in the UK's approach to arms exports, whilst maintaining our commitment to a strong defence industry. In February 1997, we made eight Policy Pledges for a Responsible Arms Trade. We have made real progress on them since coming to power. Our pledges were:

- **we would not issue export licences for the sale of arms to regimes that might use them for internal repression or international aggression, nor where they might intensify or prolong existing armed conflicts or where they might be used to abuse human rights.** On 28 July 1997, we announced new criteria for dealing with export licence applications in line with these policy guidelines;
- **we would increase transparency and would publish an annual report setting out the state of our export controls and their application.** This Report is the fulfilment of that pledge;
- **we would press for a European Conventional Arms Register to provide at a European level the information that the UK makes available in its Annual Report.** With the publication of this report and agreement on the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, we are now in a position to take forward this commitment;
- **we would work to strengthen the UN Conventional Arms Register encouraging greater disclosure of information.** The UK was represented on the UN Panel of Governmental Experts which considered the operation of the Register in 1997. We were disappointed that the Panel was not able to reach consensus on extending the categories of weapons transfers to be reported to the UN, despite our support for such a move. But we will continue to work to strengthen the Register;
- **we would work for the introduction of a Code of Conduct on arms exports among our EU partners.** The Code, a joint UK-French initiative, was formally adopted by all EU members on 8 June 1998. It marks a significant step in the harmonisation of arms exports policies among our EU partners;
- **we would prevent British companies from manufacturing, selling or procuring torture equipment, such as electric shock batons, and we would press for a global ban.** On 28 July 1997, we announced a ban on the export and transshipment through the UK of equipment used for torture or other cruel, inhumane or degrading treatment or punishment. An amendment to the Export of Goods (Control) Order came into force on 15 December 1997 which brought some of the equipment covered by the ban under control for the first time;
- **we would ban the import, export, transfer and manufacture all forms of anti-personnel landmines.** We implemented this pledge in July 1998 through the Landmines Act, ratifying the Ottawa Convention and unilaterally renouncing the use of anti-personnel landmines. The Convention entered into force on 1 March 1999;

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- **we would strengthen monitoring of the end-use of defence exports to prevent diversion to third countries and to ensure that exported equipment is used only on the conditions under which the export licence has been granted.** We have taken steps to monitor the end-use of UK-supplied equipment where appropriate. The best way of preventing diversion however is to refuse an export licence if evidence of significant concerns exist. We are therefore looking at various measures to strengthen the process of risk assessment at the licensing stage and the circulation to like-minded countries of information on end-users of concern.

In Part I of this Report we set out in more detail the progress we have made in meeting these pledges. We explain our recent White Paper on Strategic Export Controls. We set out our international obligations, and the steps we are taking to prevent the proliferation of nuclear, chemical and biological weapons as well and of missiles capable of delivering them. We also describe the measures the UK is taking to help prevent the accumulation of destabilising numbers of small arms.

In Part II we give details of export licensing decisions between 2 May 1997 and 31 December 1997.

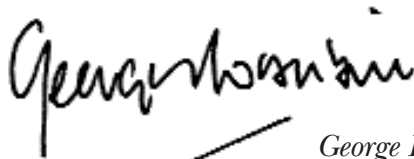
In Part III we give details of physical exports of military equipment from the UK covering the period 1 January to 31 December 1997.



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Stephen Byers



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Foreign and Commonwealth Office
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March 1999

Part I

National defence export licence assessment criteria

On 28 July 1997, the Foreign Secretary announced a new set of criteria against which we would judge export licence applications for arms and for dual-use equipment where the end-user would be the armed forces or internal security forces of the recipient country. These criteria gave effect to the pledge to add an ethical dimension to arms exports in that for the first time, the Government made clear that it would not issue export licences for equipment where there was a clearly identifiable risk that it might be used for internal repression or international aggression. Proposed exports are also carefully assessed to ensure that they do not seriously undermine the social and economic development of the recipient country.

The Foreign Secretary's full statement

The Foreign Secretary made the following announcement in the House of Commons on 28 July 1997.

The Government is committed to the maintenance of a strong defence industry which is a strategic part of our industrial base, as well as of our defence effort. Defence exports can also contribute to international stability by strengthening bilateral and collective defence relationships in accordance with the right of self-defence recognised by the UN Charter. But arms transfers must be managed responsibly, in particular so as to avoid their use for internal repression and international aggression.

It will be important to avoid a situation in which our policy of seeking to prevent certain regimes from acquiring certain equipment is undermined by foreign competitors supplying them. We will therefore work for the introduction of a European Code of Conduct, setting high common standards to govern arms exports from all EU member states.

Licences to export strategic goods are issued by the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, and the Export Control Organisation of the DTI is the licensing authority. All relevant individual licence applications are circulated by DTI to other Government departments with an interest, as

determined by them in line with their policy responsibilities. These include the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, the Ministry of Defence and the Department for International Development.

The present Government was not responsible for the decisions on export licences made by the previous Administration. We do not, however, consider it would be realistic or practical to revoke licences which were valid and in force at the time of our election.

The criteria set out below will be used when considering all future individual applications for licences to export goods entered in Part III of Schedule I to the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, and existing licence applications on which a decision has not yet been made. The criteria will also be applied when considering advance approvals for promotion prior to formal application for an export licence, and licence applications for the export of dual-use goods when there are grounds for believing that the end-user of such goods will be the armed forces or the internal security forces of the recipient country

The criteria will constitute broad guidance. They will not be applied mechanistically and judgement will always be required. Individual applications will be considered case-by-case.

Criteria used in considering conventional Arms Export Licence Applications

An export licence will not be issued if the arguments for doing so are outweighed by the need to comply with the UK's international obligations and commitments, or by concern that the goods might be used for internal repression or international aggression, or by the risks to regional stability, or other considerations as described in these criteria.

The United Kingdom's International Obligations

An export licence should be refused if approval would be inconsistent with:

- the UK's international obligations and commitments to enforce UN, Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), and EU arms embargoes, together with any national embargoes or other commitments regarding the application of strategic export controls;
- the UK's international obligations under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the Biological Weapons Convention and the Chemical Weapons Convention;
- the UK's commitments to the international export control regimes (the Australia Group, the Missile Technology Control Regime, the Nuclear Suppliers Group and the Wassenaar Arrangement);
- the EU Common Criteria for Arms Exports, the Guidelines for Conventional Arms Transfers agreed by the Permanent Five members of the UN Security Council, and the OSCE Principles Governing Conventional Arms Transfers;

- the UK's commitment not to export all forms of anti-personnel land mines and their component parts.

The United Kingdom's National Interests

Full weight should be given to the UK's national interests when considering applications for licences, including:

- the potential effect on the UK's defence and security interests and those of allies and EU partners;
- the potential effect on the UK's economic, financial and commercial interests, including our long-term interests in having stable, democratic trading partners;
- the potential effect on the UK's relations with the recipient country;
- the potential effect on any collaborative defence production or procurement project with allies or EU partners;
- the protection of the UK's essential strategic industrial base.

Human Rights and Internal Repression

The Government:

- will take into account respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms in the recipient country;
- will not issue an export licence if there is a clearly identifiable risk that the proposed export might be used for internal repression.

For these purposes equipment which might be used for internal repression will include:

- Equipment where there is clear evidence of the recent use of similar equipment for internal repression by the proposed end-user, or where there is reason to believe that the equipment will be diverted from its stated end-use or end-user and used for internal repression;
- Equipment which has obvious application for internal repression, in cases where the recipient country has a significant and continuing record of such repression, unless the end-use of the equipment is judged to be legitimate, such as protection of members of security forces from violence.

The nature of the equipment proposed for export will also be carefully considered. Certain goods have more obvious potential for use in internal repression than others, such as armoured personnel carriers specially designed for internal security. In other cases, there may be prima facie reasons for believing that a particular equipment might be used in such roles in certain circumstances. Any proposed export which is to be used by the recipient country for internal security purposes should be considered particularly carefully.

Internal repression includes extra-judicial killings, arbitrary arrest, torture, suppression or major violation of human rights and fundamental freedoms. In some cases, the use of force by a government within its own borders does not constitute internal repression. The use of such force by governments is legitimate in some cases, eg to preserve law and order against terrorists or other criminals. However, force may only be used in accordance with international human rights standards.

International Aggression

The Government will not issue an export licence if there is a clearly identifiable risk that the intended recipient would use the proposed export aggressively against another country, or to assert by force a territorial claim. However a purely theoretical possibility that the items concerned might be used in the future against another state will not of itself lead to a licence being refused.

When considering the risk that the country for which arms are destined might use them for international aggression, the Government will take into account:

- the existence or likelihood of armed conflict between the recipient and another country;
- a claim against the territory of a neighbouring country which the recipient has in the past tried or threatened to pursue by means of force;
- whether the equipment would be likely to be used other than for the legitimate national security and defence of the recipient.

Regional Stability

The need not to affect adversely regional stability in any significant way will also be considered. The balance of forces between neighbouring states, their relative expenditure on defence, and the need not to introduce into the region new capabilities which would be likely to lead to increased tension, will all be taken into account.

Other Criteria

In assessing the impact of the proposed export on the importing country and the risk that exported goods might be diverted to an undesirable end-user, the following will be considered:

- the legitimate defence and domestic security interests of the recipient country, including any involvement in UN or other peace-keeping activity;
- the technical capability of the recipient country to use the equipment;
- whether the purchase would seriously undermine the economy of the recipient country, taking into account its public finances, balance of payments, external debt, economic and social development and any IMF/World Bank sponsored economic reform programme;
- the risk of the arms being re-exported or diverted to an undesirable end-user, including terrorist organisations (anti-terrorist equipment would need particularly careful consideration in this context).

The following factors will also be taken into account:

- the risk of use of the goods concerned against UK forces;
- the need to protect UK military classified information and capabilities;
- the potential for the equipment to be a force multiplier in the region;
- the risk of reverse engineering or technology transfer.

In the application of all the above criteria, account should also be taken of, for example, reporting from diplomatic posts, relevant reports by international bodies, intelligence, and information from open sources and non-governmental organisations.

Reporting to Parliament

To ensure full transparency and accountability to Parliament the Government will report annually on the state of strategic export controls and their application, thereby providing for parliamentary consideration of the application of the criteria. The Government will also inform Parliament of any changes to the criteria.

EU Code of Conduct on arms exports

On 8 June 1998, the Foreign Ministers of the European Union adopted a Code of Conduct for Arms Exports. This important development, which was proposed formally to our European partners by both the United Kingdom and France at the beginning of the UK's Presidency, sets the same high standards governing arms exports that we have set for ourselves nationally, and will ensure that if one country denies an export, its decision will not be quietly undercut by another country supplying the same equipment.

European Union Code of Conduct on Arms Export

The Foreign Ministers of the European Union agreed the following Declaration on 8 June 1998:

The Council of the European Union,

Building on the Common Criteria agreed at the Luxembourg and Lisbon European Councils in 1991 and 1992,

Recognising the special responsibility of arms exporting states,

Determined to set high common standards which should be regarded as the minimum for the management of, and restraint in, conventional arms transfers by all EU Member States, and to strengthen the exchange of relevant information with a view to achieving greater transparency,

Determined to prevent the export of equipment which might be used for internal repression or international aggression, or contribute to regional instability,

Wishing within the framework of the Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) to reinforce their co-operation and to promote their convergence in the field of conventional arms exports,

Noting complementary measures taken by the EU against illicit transfers, in the form of the EU Programme for Preventing and Combating Illicit Trafficking in Conventional Arms,

Acknowledging the wish of EU Member States to maintain a defence industry as part of their industrial base as well as their defence effort,

Recognising that states have a right to transfer the means of self- defence, consistent with the right of self- defence recognised by the UN Charter,

have adopted the following Code of Conduct and operative provisions:

Criterion One

Respect for the international commitments of EU member states, in particular the sanctions decreed by the UN Security Council and those decreed by the Community, agreements on non-proliferation and other subjects, as well as other international obligations.

An export licence should be refused if approval would be inconsistent with, inter alia:

- a) the international obligations of member states and their commitments to enforce UN, OSCE and EU arms embargoes;
- b) the international obligations of member states under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention and the Chemical Weapons Convention;
- c) their commitments in the frameworks of the Australia Group, the Missile Technology Control Regime, the Nuclear Suppliers Group and the Wassenaar Arrangement;
- d) their commitment not to export any form of anti-personnel landmine.

Criterion Two

The respect of human rights in the country of final destination.

Having assessed the recipient country's attitude towards relevant principles established by international human rights instruments, Member States will:

- a) not issue an export licence if there is a clear risk that the proposed export might be used for internal repression.
- b) exercise special caution and vigilance in issuing licences, on a case-by-case basis and taking account of the nature of the equipment, to countries where serious violations of human rights have been established by the competent bodies of the UN, the Council of Europe or by the EU;

For these purposes, equipment which might be used for internal repression will include, inter alia, equipment where there is evidence of the use of this or similar equipment for internal repression by the proposed end-user, or where there is reason to believe that the equipment will be diverted from its stated end-use or end-user and used for internal repression. In line with operative paragraph I of this Code, the nature of the equipment will be considered carefully, particularly if it is intended for internal security purposes. Internal repression includes, inter alia, torture and other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment or punishment, summary or arbitrary executions, disappearances, arbitrary detentions and other major violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms as set out in relevant international human rights instruments, including the Universal Declaration on Human Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

Criterion Three

The internal situation in the country of final destination, as a function of the existence of tensions or armed conflicts.

Member States will not allow exports which would provoke or prolong armed conflicts or aggravate existing tensions or conflicts in the country of final destination.

Criterion Four

Preservation of regional peace, security and stability.

Member States will not issue an export licence if there is a clear risk that the intended recipient would use the proposed export aggressively against another country or to assert by force a territorial claim.

When considering these risks, EU Member States will take into account inter alia:

- a) the existence or likelihood of armed conflict between the recipient and another country;
- b) a claim against the territory of a neighbouring country which the recipient has in the past tried or threatened to pursue by means of force;
- c) whether the equipment would be likely to be used other than for the legitimate national security and defence of the recipient;
- d) the need not to affect adversely regional stability in any significant way.

Criterion Five

The national security of the member states and of territories whose external relations are the responsibility of a Member State, as well as that of friendly and allied countries.

Member States will take into account:

- a) the potential effect of the proposed export on their defence and security interests and those of friends, allies and other member states, while recognising that this factor cannot affect consideration of the criteria on respect of human rights and on regional peace, security and stability;
- b) the risk of use of the goods concerned against their forces or those of friends, allies or other member states;
- c) the risk of reverse engineering or unintended technology transfer.

Criterion Six

The behaviour of the buyer country with regard to the international community, as regards in particular to its attitude to terrorism, the nature of its alliances and respect for international law.

Member States will take into account inter alia the record of the buyer country with regard to:

- a) its support or encouragement of terrorism and international organised crime;
- b) its compliance with its international commitments, in particular on the non-use of force, including under international humanitarian law applicable to international and non-international conflicts;
- c) its commitment to non-proliferation and other areas of arms control and disarmament, in particular the signature, ratification and implementation of relevant arms control and disarmament conventions referred to in sub-para b) of Criterion One.

Criterion Seven

The existence of a risk that the equipment will be diverted within the buyer country or re-exported under undesirable conditions.

In assessing the impact of the proposed export on the importing country and the risk that exported goods might be diverted to an undesirable end-user, the following will be considered:

- a) the legitimate defence and domestic security interests of the recipient country, including any involvement in UN or other peace-keeping activity;
- b) the technical capability of the recipient country to use the equipment;
- c) the capability of the recipient country to exert effective export controls;
- d) the risk of the arms being re-exported or diverted to terrorist organisations (anti-terrorist equipment would need particularly careful consideration in this context).

Criterion Eight

The compatibility of the arms exports with the technical and economic capacity of the recipient country, taking into account the desirability that states should achieve their legitimate needs of security and defence with the least diversion for armaments of human and economic resources.

Member States will take into account, in the light of information from relevant sources such as United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), World Bank, IMF and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) reports, whether the proposed export would seriously hamper the sustainable development of the recipient country. They will consider in this context the recipient country's relative levels of military and social expenditure, taking into account also any EU or bilateral aid.

Operative Provisions

- 1 Each EU Member State will assess export licence applications for military equipment made to it on a case-by-case basis against the provisions of the Code of Conduct.
- 2 This Code will not infringe on the right of Member States to operate more restrictive national policies.
- 3 EU Member States will circulate through diplomatic channels details of licences refused in accordance with the Code of Conduct for military equipment together with an explanation of why the licence has been refused. The details to be notified are set out in the form of a draft pro-forma at Annex A. Before any Member State grants a licence which has been denied by another Member State or States for an essentially identical transaction within the last three years, it will first consult the Member State or States which issued the denial(s). If following consultations, the Member State nevertheless decides to grant a licence, it will notify the Member State or States issuing the denial(s), giving a detailed explanation of its reasoning.

The decision to transfer or deny the transfer of any item of military equipment will remain at the national discretion of each Member State. A denial of a licence is understood to take place when the member state has refused to authorise the actual sale or physical export of the item of military equipment concerned, where a sale would otherwise have come about, or the conclusion of the relevant contract. For these purposes, a notifiable denial may, in accordance with national procedures, include denial of permission to start negotiations or a negative response to a formal initial enquiry about a specific order.

- 4 EU Member States will keep such denials and consultations confidential and not to use them for commercial advantage.
- 5 EU Member States will work for the early adoption of a common list of military equipment covered by the Code, based on similar national and international lists. Until then, the Code will operate on the basis of national control lists incorporating where appropriate elements from relevant international lists.
- 6 The criteria in this Code and the consultation procedure provided for by paragraph 3 of the operative provisions will also apply to dual-use goods as specified in Annex I of Council Decision 94/942/CFSP as amended, where there are grounds for believing that the end-user of such goods will be the armed forces or internal security forces or similar entities in the recipient country.
- 7 In order to maximise the efficiency of this Code, EU Member States will work within the framework of the CFSP to reinforce their cooperation and to promote their convergence in the field of conventional arms exports.
- 8 Each EU Member State will circulate to other EU Partners in confidence an annual report on its defence exports and on its implementation of the Code. These reports will be discussed at an annual meeting held within the framework of the CFSP. The meeting will also review the operation of the Code, identify any improvements which need to be made and submit to the Council a consolidated report, based on contributions from Member States.

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- 9 EU Member States will, as appropriate, assess jointly through the CFSP framework the situation of potential or actual recipients of arms exports from EU Member States, in the light of the principles and criteria of the Code of Conduct.
- 10 It is recognised that Member States, where appropriate, may also take into account the effect of proposed exports on their economic, social, commercial and industrial interests, but that these factors will not affect the application of the above criteria.
- 11 EU Member States will use their best endeavours to encourage other arms exporting states to subscribe to the principles of this Code of Conduct.
- 12 This Code of Conduct and the operative provisions will replace any previous elaboration of the 1991 and 1992 Common Criteria.

Annex A

..... (name of Member State) has the honour to inform partners of the following denial under the EU Code of Conduct:

Destination country:.....

Short description of equipment, including quantity and where appropriate, technical specifications:.....

Proposed consignee:.....

Proposed end-user (if different):.....

Reason for refusal:.....

Date of denial:.....

This Code of Conduct may serve as a suitable model for other countries which export arms, and we have commended its criteria and principles to foreign governments.

We see agreement to this Code as a first, but important, step towards greater harmonisation of arms export policies and procedures within the European Union as well as providing for increased transparency. EU partners will circulate to partners an annual report on their exports and on their implementation of the Code which will then be considered by the Council of Ministers. We will draw on the experience of the Code as we implement it, and expect to develop it further in the light of that experience.

Ban on export of equipment used for torture or other cruel, inhumane or degrading treatment or punishment

On 28 July 1997, the Foreign Secretary announced a ban on the export and transshipment of certain equipment which had been used for torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

The United Kingdom's National Ban on Exports of equipment that has been used for torture

We are committed to preventing British companies from manufacturing, selling or procuring equipment designed primarily for torture and to press for a global ban. There is clear evidence that certain equipment has been used for torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. I can now announce that we will take the necessary measures to prevent the export or transshipment from the UK of the following equipment:

Portable devices designed or modified for riot control purposes or self-protection to administer an electric shock, including electric-shock batons, electric-shock shields, stun guns, and tasers, and specially designed components for such devices.

Leg-irons, gang-chains, shackles (excluding normal handcuffs) and electric-shock belts designed for the restraint of a human being.

Some of the above goods are not presently controlled and we will be amending the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994 to bring them under control.¹

The acquisition, purchase, possession, manufacture, sale and transfer of electric-shock weapons is already regulated by the Firearms Act 1968 as amended. We are examining how to take forward our commitment to ban the manufacture and possession of the other goods listed above.

The Government's review of strategic export controls, which is being led by the Department of Trade and Industry, sought views on the extent to which any new legislation should seek to control trafficking in undesirable goods and the brokering of such deals. As my RHF, the President of the Board of Trade said on 5 June (col 236), we are considering all of the responses to the consultation carefully in formulating our proposals, which will be announced soon.

If we are to prevent would-be torturers from procuring such equipment elsewhere, similar controls will need to be implemented by other countries. To this end, we will seek to encourage EU Member States to impose similar restrictions to those announced above as a first step towards a global ban. We shall report to the House on progress in this and our other efforts to promote respect for human rights.

Illegal trading in such weapons would amount to an offence under Section 5(1) (b) of the Firearms Act 1968. Any allegation that British companies are involved in such activities should be brought to the attention of the police.

Since then, we have considered with our European Union partners how they might align themselves with this policy. While there is broad support for the idea of controlling equipment which evidence shows may be used for torture or cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, not all our partners control the export of the same equipment - some because they do not manufacture it. We are now considering with our partners and the European Commission a suitable mechanism to bring such equipment under export control throughout the EU.

White Paper on Strategic Export Controls

At present the legal bases of the United Kingdom's powers to control the export of goods for strategic reasons are the Import, Export and Customs Powers (Defence) Act 1939 and in EC Council Regulation 3381/94 on the export of dual-use goods from the European Community. Goods subject to export control are listed in the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, in Council Decision 94/942/CFSP, as amended, and in the Dual-Use and Related Goods (Export Control) Regulations 1996, as amended.

The Government published a White Paper on 1 July 1998 proposing new primary legislation either to amend or to replace the 1939 Act. The key proposals were:

- to make provision for parliamentary scrutiny of Export of Goods (Control) Orders made under the new primary legislation;
- to make provision for the purposes of export control to be set out in secondary legislation;
- to introduce equivalent measures in relation to nuclear and biological weapons to those already in place in relation to chemical weapons so that it becomes an offence for any person in the UK or for a UK person overseas to develop, produce, use, possess or participate in the transfer of a weapon of mass destruction. In the case of nuclear weapons, the legislation would exempt

involvement in the official nuclear weapons programmes of countries that are members of NATO;

- to introduce a power enabling the Government to control the transfer of technology, whatever the means of transfer. This power would be used to provide that documents transferred abroad containing controlled technology would be subject to export licensing requirements, whether exported physically or in electronic form. This power would also be used to control the transfer of technology relating to weapons of mass destruction or long-range missile programmes in non-documentary form (eg orally or by personal demonstration);
- to introduce a power enabling the Government to control the involvement of persons in the UK or UK persons abroad in the trafficking and brokering of controlled goods. This power would be used to control such activity in relation to countries subject to arms embargoes (to the extent not already controlled by Orders made under the UN Act 1946 implementing binding UN decisions); certain types of equipment export from the UK which has been banned because of evidence that goods of the same type have been used for torture purposes; and long range missiles;
- to formalise the appeal procedure for companies refused an export licence.

International Commitments

The UK has a range of international obligations and commitments which impact on our exports of defence equipment and of dual-use equipment and technologies which could be useful to a country planning to develop weapons of mass destruction or missiles capable of delivering them.

Our international commitments are:

- to enforce United Nations, Organisation of Security and Co-operation in Europe and European Union arms embargoes;
- to ensure that we do not facilitate the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, in particular through compliance with our obligations under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention and the Chemical Weapons Convention;

- to comply with our obligations under international export control regimes: the Wassenaar Arrangement, the Zangger Committee and the Nuclear Suppliers Group, the Australia Group, and the Missile Technology Control Regime;

- to abide by the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports.

A summary of the Government's commitments as at 12 March 1999 regarding the application of strategic export controls is at Appendix A to this Report.

International Export Control Regimes

Conventional Weapons

The Wassenaar Arrangement on Export Controls for Conventional Arms and Dual-Use Goods and Technologies has 33 members and was formed in 1996. Its aim is to contribute to regional and international security and stability by promoting transparency and greater responsibility in transfers of arms and dual-use technologies, thus preventing destabilising accumulations. Participating states exercise export controls over agreed lists of equipment and exchange, on a voluntary basis, information on transfers of this equipment to non-participating states.

The United Kingdom is at the forefront of efforts to develop the Arrangement. For example:

- we are working to increase the range of military equipment on which information is exchanged;
- we have volunteered to provide information on certain denials of licences for military equipment, the first country to do so, in an effort to develop the Arrangement as an important international instrument for transparency in arms transfers;
- we are promoting exchanges of more general information, such as on end-users of concern;
- we have been at the forefront of efforts to agree an internationally recognised set of objective criteria for assessing the impact of arms transfers on regional stability.

Nuclear Weapons

The Zangger Committee is an informal group of 33 parties to the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty. It was set up in 1971 to interpret an article of the Treaty which requires parties not to supply nuclear

materials or equipment to non-nuclear weapons states unless under International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) safeguards. In addition Committee members require that any export should be subject to a non-explosive end-use assurance and a retransfer provision. The Committee meets formally twice a year to consider improvements or clarifications to its control lists.

The Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG) has 35 members. Its objective is to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons through export controls on materials, equipment and technology which might be used for the development of nuclear weapons. This Group has taken a wider view of nuclear weapons proliferation than the Zangger Committee. For instance, its members undertake not to export nuclear materials unless all such material in the country of destination is subject to IAEA safeguards, and require that all such material has adequate physical protection. The NSG also controls the export of nuclear related dual-use equipment. The NSG meets formally once a year, but has a number of working groups which meet more regularly throughout the year. The United Kingdom currently holds the NSG Chair.

The Indian and Pakistani nuclear tests in May 1998 presented a challenge to the principles to which the vast majority of the international community subscribe. The NSG Guidelines were originally formulated as a direct response to the Indian nuclear test in 1974. The recent tests have demonstrated the continuing need for the international community to exercise the strictest controls on the transfer of nuclear materials, equipment and technology, and underlined the importance of all countries adhering to the international nuclear non-proliferation conventions, in particular the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty and the Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty.

Biological and Chemical Weapons

The number of countries participating in the Australia Group has grown to 30. In addition, the European Commission participates. The Australia Group was created in 1985 following the use of chemical weapons in the Iran/Iraq war. Its aim is to prevent the proliferation of chemical and biological weapons by encouraging suppliers of relevant equipment, materials and technology to have responsible trade policies, in particular to avoid the diversion of materials and equipment from legitimate civil use to the development of chemical or biological weapons of mass destruction. Being an informal arrangement, the Australia Group's members have national discretion to impose controls on agreed lists of goods and technology.

The Group meets formally at least once a year, but informally as necessary, to exchange information, and, where appropriate, to agree on improvements to its common approaches to eliminating the risk of chemical and biological weapon proliferation. The UK has been seeking to improve the effectiveness of the regime by pressing for the extension of controls on precursors for chemical weapons to include chemicals in mixtures and solutions.

The principles of the Australia Group supplement the important work being undertaken to strengthen the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention, and to implement the Chemical Weapons Convention in order to verify compliance of states parties with their commitments not to develop biological or chemical weapons.

Missiles

The Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR) was formed in 1987 and now has 32 members.

It complements the activities of the other suppliers' regimes by controlling transfers that could help a country to develop missiles capable of delivering weapons of mass destruction. It is the only multilateral forum to consider the proliferation of ballistic and cruise missiles and related technology. Like the Australia Group, it is not treaty-based, so controls remain the national responsibility of its members. The MTCR meets formally once a year, but regularly meets less formally to consider issues of concern as well as to promote the effective implementation of export controls in this sensitive area.

The UK is committed to enhancing the effectiveness of the regime through prudent and selective extension of its membership, focussing on key suppliers of missile technology.

Small Arms

It is not just weapons of mass destruction that can wreak havoc on a society. Small arms - assault rifles, sub-machine guns and the like - can have a devastating effect. Where they are too readily available they can accumulate in dangerous numbers. This can destabilise whole regions and create a culture of violence.

The Government is determined to act to help prevent this from happening. We have supported the work of the UN Panel of Experts on Small Arms. The Panel looked at how we can stop small arms accumulating in dangerous numbers, and what we can do when these accumulations have already happened. We are working with the UN, through the UN Small Arms Group, to follow up the Panel's recommendations.

We are also concerned about the illicit trafficking of small arms. In June 1997, the EU adopted a Programme for Preventing and Combating Illicit Trafficking in Conventional Arms. Under the umbrella of this Programme, the UK hosted a seminar in February 1998, attended by over 30 countries, which addressed the problem of illicit arms trafficking within and into the EU. The seminar highlighted the need for further cooperation in this area between EU law enforcement agencies.

The Department for International Development funded a seminar in South Africa in May 1998 run by two non-governmental organisations, Saferworld from the UK and the Institute for Security Studies from South Africa.

The seminar agreed a number of practical ideas for cooperation in Southern Africa, as well as ways in which the European Union could help the countries of the region tackle the proliferation of small arms. We are taking these ideas forward.

We have used the UK's pivotal position to bring the problem of small arms up the international agenda. A statement of principles and action plan covering illicit firearms trafficking was endorsed by the G8 Heads of Government at Birmingham in May 1998. And we have raised in the G8 the issue of small arms in a wider proliferation context.

In December 1998 the EU adopted a Joint Action on small arms. It aims to combat destabilising accumulations of small arms and to reduce existing accumulations of these weapons to levels consistent with countries' legitimate security needs. The UK fully supports these principles.

We have established an interdepartmental committee, chaired by the FCO, to develop small arms policy, to promote the circulation of information and ideas, and to ensure coherence of UK action in this area.

In West Africa, the UK has welcomed the Economic Community of West African States' (ECOWAS) declaration of a regional moratorium on the import, export and manufacture of small arms. The Department for International Development have pledged US\$500,000 to assist the UNDP in the implementation of this initiative.

Part II

Export Licensing Decisions between 2 May and 31 December 1997

This part of the Report gives information on export licensing decisions taken by the Government between 2 May and 31 December 1997.

In October 1997, it was announced that problems had been identified with the Export Control Organisation's computer databases (Official Report, 30 October 1997, Cols 870-871). New procedures had been put in place to ensure that all goods listed on all export licence applications and their ratings were recorded for all applications in future, and this work would be backdated to cover all applications on which a decision had been taken since 2 May 1997. In light of the problems identified with the databases, it was stated that all information disclosed on the basis of data retrieved from the databases should be treated as indicative only.

The backdating work put in hand has been completed with respect to all of the information contained in this Report and it may be treated as definitive subject to the constraint that there is always some small risk of human error in the compilation of such a large body of data.

There are four main types of licence:

- Standard Individual Export Licences
- Open Individual Export Licences
- Special categories of Open Individual Export licences
- Open General Export Licences

In assessing licence applications, and on the basis of the information supplied by the exporter, officials in the Export Control Organisation will determine whether or not the goods are controlled and, if so, under which entry in the legislation; the relevant alphanumeric entry is known as the "rating" of the goods. Goods subject to control for strategic reasons are as follows:

- goods entered in Part I or Part III of Schedule 1 to the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994. Part III of Schedule 1 to the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994 is known as the Military List. The text of the Military List as at 2 May 1997 is at Appendix B to this report; the Military List was amended once during the reporting period and details of the relevant statutory instrument are noted in the same Appendix.
- goods entered in the Council Regulation (EC) 3381/94 setting up a Community regime for the control of exports of dual-use goods, or in Schedule 2 to the Dual-Use and Related Goods (Export Control) Regulations 1996.
- goods subject to control because the exporter has been told or knows or suspects that the goods would or might be used in activities connected with weapons of mass destruction or missiles for their delivery. This is the so-called "end-use" or "catch-all" control and goods controlled for these reasons are given the rating "End Use".

Standard Individual Export Licences

Standard Individual Export Licences (SIELs) generally allow shipments of specified goods to a specified consignee up to the quantity specified by the licence. Such licences are generally valid for two years where the export will be permanent; where the export is temporary, for example for the purposes of demonstration, trial or evaluation, the licence is generally valid for one year only and the goods must be returned before the licence expires.

A licence is not required for the majority of transshipments through the United Kingdom en route from one country to another. Most other transshipments can be made under one of the Open General Transshipment Licences in force, provided in all cases that the relevant conditions are met; where this is not the case, an individual transshipment licence is required.

The information on standard individual licences included in this part of the Report has been compiled using the Export Control Organisation's computer database. The database was interrogated on 17 August 1998 to identify the status on that date of all applications on which a decision was taken during the period. In some, relatively few cases, there may subsequently be a change in status. There are two main reasons for such changes: a licence issued during the period may later be revoked, for example because of the imposition of trade sanctions or an arms embargo; or a decision during the period to refuse to issue a licence might be overturned because the applicant later appealed successfully.

During the reporting period, 6418 SIELs were issued, 8 were revoked and 45 applications for SIELs were refused. In addition, 12 standard individual transshipment licences (SITLs) were issued, no such licences were revoked and 1 application for such a licence was refused.

Data on these decisions is set out in Table 1, broken down by the stated destination of end-use, and by the rating of the goods concerned. Standard individual licences and applications for them may cover a range of goods with various ratings and, where this is so, data on them is included in the tables in the total for each of the relevant ratings.

In addition, a summary description of the goods on the Military List covered by the licences issued during the period is given for each destination, with those goods that were allowed for temporary export only indicated by a [T]. In some cases, the summary description of the goods could be taken to apply to goods controlled under more than one entry, for example, 'protective equipment' may be controlled under either entry ML7 or entry ML13; in such cases, the relevant rating is given together with the summary description.

Table 1 covers licences issued before 2 May 1997 but amended between 2 May and 31 December 1997, and licences issued during that period but which, at the end of it, were pending a decision on a request for amendment of the licence; it does not cover a small number of licences whose period of validity was temporarily extended during the reporting period.

The data on applications refused covers applications refused during this period following an appeal against an earlier refusal, and applications refused during the period but which, at the end of it, were pending a decision on an appeal against the decision to refuse a licence; it does not cover applications from which specific goods were removed before a licence was issued, applications withdrawn before a decision was reached, or applications where it was determined that no licence was required or that the goods could be exported to the destination concerned under an Open General Export Licence.

Table 1: Decisions on applications for Standard Individual Export Licences (SIELs)& Standard Individual Transshipment Licences (SITLs)

AFGHANISTAN

Rating	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

ALGERIA

Rating	PL5006	6A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Bomb disposal equipment, bomb disposal equipment (T)

ANGOLA

Rating	ML 6	ML 11	7A 101	7A102	7A103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	4	1	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	7
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, military trucks, electronic equipment

ARGENTINA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	6
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	9

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	3A 233	3A 990	5A 002	6A 203	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Deactivated rifles and submachine guns *, shotgun *, sporting rifle *

* *exceptions to national embargo*

ASCENSION

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotgun cartridges

AUSTRALIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	207
<i>Other goods</i>	10
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	218

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 7	ML 9				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	17	15	6	18	6	2	27				
Rating	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 17	ML 18	ML 19	ML 21				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	41	53	2	2	4	1	2				
Rating	ML 22	PL5001	PL5002	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018	1C 012	3A 990	5A 002	5D 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	4	1	1	9	1	1	3	6	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rifles, naval spares, aircraft spares, pistols, riot shields, electronic equipment, rifle spares, shotguns, test equipment [PL5017], aircraft training equipment, parachutes, communication equipment (T), rifles, protective equipment [ML7], modelling software (T) [ML21], target acquisition radar (T), shotgun cartridges, antenna control unit, aircraft engine spares, linear cutting charges, firing system [ML4], training aircraft, saluting cartridges, helicopter spares, spares for remotely operated vehicle, submachine gun spares, miniflares, simulator [ML18], air rifle, tooling equipment [ML18], laser protective visors [ML19], bomb disposal equipment, chaff blocks [ML4], signal grenades, naval communications spares, radar spares, demolition equipment, aircraft assembly equipment, vehicle designs [ML18], air defence missile system spares, handcuffs, spare for weapons sights [ML5], grenade launcher, baton ball personal protection devices, ground station equipment [PL5017], absorbers [ML17], range system [PL5017], smoke grenades, CS grenades, submarine spares, electro-optical equipment, telescopic sights [PL 5002]

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	1C 351
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	37
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	39

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	9	13	1	1	1	2	1	7
Rating	ML 13	ML 15	ML 21	PL 5017	PL 5018	5A 001		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	4	1	1	1	2		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Ammunition components, shotguns, pistols, vehicle navigation system [ML6] (T), electronic equipment, electronic equipment (T), rifles spares/components , software (T), laser warning detector (T), night vision/sight equipment (T), thermal viewer (T), master control station [ML6], full function crew station [ML6], communication equipment, armour protection and equipment, signal analyser [PL5017], 106mm recoilless rifle, aircraft spares, thermal imaging/tracking equipment [ML15] (T), mine detection equipment [ML5], imaging equipment, rifle, harpoon gun, machine guns.

AZERBAIJAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

Rating	ML 8	3A 990	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Explosives for drilling*

* exception to OSCE embargo

BAHAMAS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 4
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Military pyrotechnics

BAHRAIN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	15
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	19

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML5	ML 6	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	1	3	1	1	1	2
Rating	ML 13	1C 950	3A 990	5A 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Body armour, shotguns, aquatrack vehicle and spares (T), laser rangefinders (T), submachine guns and spares, pistols, ammunition, rifle, sporting rifle, communications equipment (T), electronic equipment, smoke grenades, military pyrotechnics

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	ML 2
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	18
<i>Other goods</i>	3
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	21

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	2	6	1	4
Rating	ML 14	1C 350	3A 990	7A 102			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Electronic equipment, electronic equipment (T), aircraft spares, interception radar simulator, pistol, crowd control ammunition, tanker vehicles, naval spares/components, pilot training equipment and software [ML14], military pyrotechnics.

BARBADOS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	10
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	12

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	5	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistols, air rifles, shotguns, sporting rifles, ammunition

BELARUS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	5A 001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

BELGIUM

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	94
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	100

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 9
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	28	12	4	5	9	17	1
Rating	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 22	PL5002	PL5006
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	9	3	4	2	1	3
Rating	PL5017	PL5018	5A 002	5D 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	4	2			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rocket launchers and spare/components, pistols and spares/components, armoured personnel carriers (T), armoured personnel carriers spares/components, military vehicle spare/components, ammunition, shotguns, shotguns (T), artillery training equipment and manuals [ML14,22], night vision/sighting equipment (T), rifles and spares/components, rifles (T), telescopic sights, aircraft spares , aircraft armour, communications equipment (T), laser rangefinder (T), laser warning detector (T), thermal/laser rangefinder (T), thermal viewer (T), machine guns and spares/components, aircraft simulator equipment, assault rifles, electronic equipment (T), electronic equipment, electronic equipment [ML5], smoke dischargers, vehicle laser warning and smoke screening unit [ML6] (T), encryption equipment [ML11] (T), encryption equipment [ML11], firearm components, submachine guns, propellants, detection equipment [ML4], target acquisition module (T), 20mm cannon and spares, military training equipment, bomb disposal equipment, anti-tank launcher, explosive handling equipment, fibre optic communications equipment [ML11] (T), detector [ML15], bomb disposal spares



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

Rating	ML 11	ML 22	PL5017
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communication test equipment [PL5017], electronic equipment [ML11,22].



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

Rating	ML 3	ML 4	ML 8
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Blank ammunition, military explosives and detonators

BHUTAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating

ML 1

No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating

1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Spares for submachine guns, spares for rifles

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	3
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

Rating

ML 3

ML 4

ML 6

PL5031

1A 005

1C 351

3A 990

No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating

1

2

1

1

1

1

1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

De-mining detonators, de-mining exploders, armoured 4-wheel drive vehicles [PL5031] *, CS gas cannisters and crowd control ammunition [ML3]*, de-mining ground clearing equipment [ML6] (T).

* *exception to EU Arms embargo*

BOTSWANA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	9
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	10

Rating

ML 1

ML 2

ML 3

ML 4

ML 5

ML 18

PL5017

1C 991

3A 990

No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating

1

3

3

2

2

1

1

1

1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifles, fire control equipment, ammunition, spare parts for shotgun, spares for night vision equipment and weapons sights [ML5], testing equipment [ML18], multipurpose firing equipment and spares [ML4], shotguns, signal hand grenades, grenade launchers and spares, birdscaring cartridges

BRAZIL

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	121
<i>Other goods</i>	9
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	130

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	2	4	7	2	44	18	31	1	5
Rating	PL5017	2B 230	3A 002	3A 228	5A 002	5B 002	6A 001	8A 001	8A 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistols, naval spares, electronic equipment, small arms and cannon ammunition, sonar equipment, silencer, spares for jamming systems, naval cannons and spares, ammunition, shells [ML3], rockets and flares, bomb handling equipment, electro-optical equipment (T), general weapons system spares, fuel system simulators, imaging equipment spares, test equipment [PL5017], night vision goggles (T), spares for machine gun, chaff [ML4], ammunition components, aircraft tyres, helicopter spares, laser rangefinder (T)

BRUNEI

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	43
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	43

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	3	4	1	4	1	3	1	15
Rating	ML 14	ML 15	ML 17	ML 18	ML 22	PL5017				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	3	2	2				

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Vehicle spares and manuals [ML22], bridge trailers [ML6], electronic equipment, image intensifiers, naval spares, production equipment [ML18], air defence system spares, testing equipment [ML18], fire control simulators, fire control components and technology [ML22], air launcher [ML2] and spares, fuses [PL5017], navigation radar system and spares, fire control system and spares, respirators, military trailers, vehicle spares, camouflage netting, air defence spares, communications equipment, armoured vehicles, ammunition, life jackets [PL5017], fuses [ML4], pistol, communications equipment (T), aircraft spares, air rifle, submachine gun, rifle, shells [ML4], military cargo lifting net [ML10]

BULGARIA

Rating	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	5

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment (T), communications equipment

BURMA

Rating	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

BURUNDI

Rating	ML 1	ML 6
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1

Number of SEILs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Armoured 4-wheel drive vehicles, submachine gun

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs revoked covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs revoked covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs revoked	1

(Licence issued before 2 May 1997 revoked following its loss and the issue of a replacement.)



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

Rating	ML 4	ML 13
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Body armour, mine clearance equipment [ML4]



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

Rating	ML 10	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares

CANADA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	152
<i>Other goods</i>	6
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	158

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	26	14	4	2	6	21	3	1	13	25
Rating	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 18	ML 22	PL5001	PL5002	PL5006	PL5017
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	20	8	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	5
Rating	PL5018	OC 001	OC 004	3A 002	5A 002					
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	3					

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares and documents [ML22], aircraft spares (T), electronic equipment, electronic equipment [ML15], sighting systems and spares, pistols and components/spares, pistol conversion kits, rifles and components/spares, optical equipment [ML5], sighting systems and components, riot control equipment [PL5001], container handling units [ML16], naval spares, armoured vehicles and spares, all terrain vehicles and spares, vehicle spares, firing/targeting training equipment, telescopic sights, gun barrels, shotguns and components/spares, shotgun cartridges, respirator and filter equipment [ML7], training aircraft, technology [ML18], ammunition, grenade dischargers and smoke grenades, submachine guns and components/spares, silencers, general purpose machine guns and components/spares, firearm parts [PL5017], video tracking system [ML11] (T), digital mapping equipment [ML11], thermal graphic recorder [ML11], chemical/ionic detection equipment (T), tools [ML18], torpedo training equipment [ML14], mortars and ammunition and equipment, detector spares [ML7], weapon cleaning equipment [ML18], military explosive chemicals, explosives handling equipment [PL5006], deactivated tank and spares, fire simulation equipment [ML14], aviation engines, target smoke, small arms spares [ML2]

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 22
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Bird scaring cartridges, submachine guns (with spares and ammunition)

CHANNEL ISLANDS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	55
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	55

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 10	PL5018
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	24	18	16	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, pistols, CS cartridges, sporting rifles, stun grenades, ammunition, bird scaring cartridges, shotgun cartridges, reproduction rifle, sporting ammunition, sporting ammunition components, rifle spares, aircraft tyres, shotgun spares, vintage machine guns, vintage field gun, vintage pistols, reproduction rifle

CHILE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	26
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	30

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 18	ML 22
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	4	2	2	2	11	1	3	1
Rating	PL 5017	1A 005	1C 450							
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1							
Rating	6A 002	6A 003								
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1								

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, electronic equipment, electronic equipment (T), tracked vehicles [ML6], body armour, firing stand [ML4], deactivated submachine guns (T), technology [ML18], surface mine plough [ML6], laser rangefinders and components, chaff cartridges, rocket pods (T), artillery rocket components, howitzer components, communications equipment (T).

CHINA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

Goods on the Military List 23

Other goods 41

Military List and other goods 0

Total No. of SIELs issued 64

Rating	ML 4	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5006
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	5	9	1	2	1	1	1	1
Rating	0A 001	0E 001	1C 350	1C 450	1C 950	2B 001	2B 116	2B 201	2B 350	3A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	4	1
Rating	3A 233	3A 990	3C 003	5A 002	5B 001	5D 002	5E 001	6A 003		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	4		
Rating	6A 203	7A 101	7A 103							
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	4							

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft engine parts, electronic equipment, disruptor for bomb disposal and spares [PL5006], aircraft spares, aircraft spares (T), aircraft engines for unmanned air vehicle, part of navigation system, testing equipment [ML18], communications equipment, radar system (T), computer software, technology for electrical components, bomb disposal suit (T), military demolition devices and charges [ML4] (T), military imaging equipment

Number of SIELs refused covering:

Goods on the Military List 1

Other goods 2

Military List and other goods 0

Total No. of SIELs refused 3

Rating	ML 13	1B 001	2B 226
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

COLOMBIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	4
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	5

Rating	ML 3	ML 4	ML 11	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Ammunition components, smoke grenades, electronic equipment

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

Rating	ML 6	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Cargo trucks

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

COSTA RICA

Rating	ML 2
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Sporting rifles and shotguns, pistol [ML2]

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

COTE D'IVOIRE

Rating	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

CROATIA

Rating	P1G3	1A 005	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	10	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	12
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	12

Rating	PL5002
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

CYPRUS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	65
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	66

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 6	ML 7	ML 11	ML 22
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	49	5	1	1	3	1

Rating	PL5001	PL5017	PL5018	1C 950
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	7	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns, shotguns, shotgun cartridges, pistols, air rifles, respirators and filters [ML7], communications equipment (T), riot shields, shotgun parts, tank helmet [ML11], spares for pistols, armoured personnel carriers.

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	2

Rating	ML 5
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	2

Number of SITLs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs issued	1

Rating	ML 3
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1

CZECH REPUBLIC

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	24
<i>Other goods</i>	13
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	37

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	1	1	1	7	8	1
Rating	ML 21	1C 350	2B 116	2D 002	3A 233	5A 002	5B 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	3	2	5	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, rifles, thermal imager (T), sporting rifles, electronic equipment, pistol spares, 4-wheel drive vehicles, sporting ammunition, communications equipment and software (T), aircraft spares, dummy missile launchers and dummy missiles (T), pistols, remote ground sensor system, submachine guns, image intensified sighting and ranging equipment (T).

DENMARK

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	61
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	61

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	8	4	5	5	3	2	1
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	16	9	3	2	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Munitions components, naval spares, pistols and spares/components, aircraft spares, 40mm cartridges, smoke grenades, machine gun simulator, bomb disposal equipment, marker grenades, military pyrotechnics, ammunition components, infantry weapons training simulator, shotguns, thermal viewer [ML6] (T), nightvision/sight equipment [ML6] (T), target acquisition modules [ML5] (T), target acquisition module, rifles, anti-tank weapon, thermal imaging test equipment spares [ML18], electronic equipment, personal survival packs [ML10], thermal imager [ML15] (T), line cutting charges [ML4], detonators, software (T), telescopic sights, NBC test equipment, ammunition, electronic counter measure equipment [ML4], military vehicle spares, infantry weapon training spares, helicopter display software

ECUADOR

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	12
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	13

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	PL 5017	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	1	1	4	4	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Light machine guns and submachine guns and spares/components, sights [ML1], grenade launcher spares, rifle spares/components, pistol spares, image intensifier components (T), aircraft spares (T), electronic equipment (T), electronic equipment, firearm production equipment, refurbishment of cluster bombs, night vision goggles.

EGYPT

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	36
<i>Other goods</i>	16
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	52

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 11	ML 13	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	8	2	10	1	
Rating	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5006	1C 111	1C 350	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	9	1	1	3	4	1	9	
Rating	1C 352	3A 990	5A 002	6A 001	7A 003	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Bomb disposal equipment, bomb disposal equipment (T), communications equipment, components for imaging system, communications equipment (T), night vision equipment, ballistics software, telescope for tanks, ground sensor system (T), laser warning detector (T), electro-optical equipment (T), castings [ML5], gun sound ranging equipment, air rifles, body armour, shells and associated data pack [ML3/ML22], target acquisition radar (T), lenses [ML5], thermal imager and components (T)

EL SALVADOR

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine gun

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Rating	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

ERITREA

Rating	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft engine spares, aircraft engines (T)

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

ESTONIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

Rating	ML 1	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistols, pistol spares

ETHIOPIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	13
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	14

Rating	ML 11	1C 350	1C 950
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	12	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment spares

FALKLAND ISLANDS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	8
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

Rating	ML 1	ML 3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	5

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotgun cartridges, sporting ammunition, ammunition, pistols, sporting rifles

FINLAND

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	34
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	35

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	12	1	2	4	2	7
Rating	ML 11	ML 15	ML 22	5B 002		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	1	1	1		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Spares for aircraft sighting system [ML5], communications equipment (T), aircraft spares, pistols, CS grenades, assault rifles, arming unit [ML4], machine gun, submachine gun, aircraft engine parts, communications equipment, missile decoy system for Armoured Fighting Vehicle (T), shotguns, rifle spares, pistols, thermal sight demonstration unit (T), castings [ML5], sporting rifle, ground sensor system (T), electro-optical equipment

FRANCE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	201
<i>Other goods</i>	11
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	212

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	20	20	3	21	11	2	4	1	19	29
Rating	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17	ML 18	ML 22	PL5001	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	42	1	2	15	1	6	5	1	1	
Rating	PL5002	PL5006	PL 5017	OC 002	1A 990	1C 111	5A 002	5D 002	End Use	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	7	2	1	1	1	6	2	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares (T), electronic equipment, naval spares, surface to air exhibition missile system (T), imaging equipment components, decoy [ML4], vintage submachine guns and machine guns, weapons sight spares [ML5], air defence missile components (T), imaging equipment components (T), 105mm gun barrel, 40mm

gun barrel, ground to air missile launcher (T), machine guns, submachine guns, vintage assault rifle, thermal imaging components [ML15], rifles, bomb disposal equipment, naval spares, night vision camera, torpedo spares (T), weapons sights (T) [ML5], aircraft spares, demonstration missile eject launcher (T), imaging equipment, inert chaff block and IR flares and squibs (T), helicopter spares (T), electro-optical equipment (T), smoke grenades, spares for military training, bomb disposal spares, rifle (T), telescopic sight (T), rifle spares (T), image tracking system (T), domes [ML15], NBC filters [ML7], communications equipment, chemicals, steel armour plate (T), military mouldings [ML17], firing circuit [ML4] (T), aden gun spares (T), anti-personnel mines for detection research (T), anti-tank mines for detection research (T), detonators [ML4], air compressor mock-up [ML6] (T), production equipment [ML18] (T), absorbers [ML17], bomb disposal equipment (T), testing software [ML18], anti-tank detection equipment, target acquisition equipment [ML5] (T), sporting ammunition, rifle spares, ammunition, lenses [ML15], training stun grenade [ML14], assault rifle, forgings [ML16], artillery shells, antenna [ML18], respirators [ML7] (T), inert CS grenades (T), inert military pyrotechnics (T), igniters [ML4], vehicle spares [ML6], global positioning system simulator kit, pistol spares, projectiles [PL5006], rocket spares, silencers (T), fuel controls [ML4], grenade launchers (T), sporting rifle, telescopic sight (T), night sight (T), laser rangefinder (T), military clothing material [ML17], riot shields (T), armoured plating (T), vintage muskets and pistols, chaff, encryption software, vehicle smoke dischargers and spares, military explosives, dummy missiles (T).

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	1C 351
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs revoked covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs revoked	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs revoked covering goods with this rating	1

(Licence issued before 2 May 1997 revoked because exporter became ineligible to hold licence.)

GABON

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
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<i>Other goods</i>	1
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	1
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Rating	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1
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GEORGIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
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<i>Other goods</i>	0
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	1
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Rating	ML 6
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1
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The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Armoured 4-wheel drive vehicles

GERMANY

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	235
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<i>Other goods</i>	8
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
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Total No. of SIELs issued	244
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	64	24	7	16	3	3	2
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Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	4	45	24	2	1	12
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Rating	ML 16	ML 17	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5001	PL5002
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	7	8	3	2	1
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Rating	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018	OC 002	1C 992	3A 990	5A 002	5B 002	5D 002
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No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	4	2	1	1	1	3	2	1
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The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft radar components, toxicological agents and toxic chemicals, military explosives and fuels, electronic equipment, shotguns and cartridges, igniter development/test assemblies, aircraft spares , aircraft spares (T), warhead assemblies, ammunition, pistols and spares/components, armoured personnel carrier (T), key plates [ML4], technical documents [ML22], fuse [PL5017] (T), submachine guns and spares/components, machine guns and spares and components, software, ammunition production equipment, thermal imaging sight and spares/components, 2D and 3D data [ML21], optical equipment [ML15], thermal battery [ML4], rifles, bomb disposal equipment [PL5006], missile eject launchers, thermal imaging camera modules and equipment, mine disposal equipment [ML4,11] (T), bazooka, naval demonstration tape [ML21] (T), demonstration tape and equipment [ML21] (T), laser warning detector (T), night/thermal/laser rangefinding sighting system (T), night vision/sight equipment (T), thermal viewer and equipment (T), torpedo component [ML4], mine hunting system [ML9] (T), bomb disposal suits (T), explosive equipment [ML4], infra red detectors, telescopic sights, sniper rifle, wave absorbing material, aero engine and parts, sound and flash grenades, anti tank rifle, infra red components, turrets and cannon/grenade launcher [ML6], naval spares, igniters [ML4], mine clearing suit (T), anti-tank detection components [ML4], thermal battery, ammunition production equipment components, howitzer spares [ML2], forgings/castings, imaging telescope equipment, impulse cartridges, bearings/crank/slides [ML18], chaff payloads [ML4,9], remotely operated vehicle [ML11], marine surveillance system [ML15] and manuals [ML22], riot control equipment, thermal imager, bulb holders [PL5006], driver sight system, ammunition containers, NBC equipment, helicopter support equipment [ML18], aircraft guns, infantry weapons training simulator, flare equipment, actuator simulator [ML18], aircraft spares [ML10, 18], satcom antenna system, rifles (T), drilling shotguns (T), revolvers (T), flare pistol (T), pistols (T), aircraft engine component (T), infantry vehicle components, electro-optical equipment (T).

<div>GHANA</div>	Number of SIELs issued covering:						
	<i>Goods on the Military List</i>						34
	<i>Other goods</i>						3
	<i>Military List and other goods</i>						0
	Total No. of SIELs issued						37

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	20	1	5	3	2	1

Rating	PL5017	1A 005	1C 350	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistol, water tankers, communications equipment (T), military demolition equipment, night vision equipment, laser rangefinder, tractors [ML6], sporting ammunition, aircraft engine repair tool [PL5017], aircraft engine parts, shotgun cartridges, trucks, chassis cab vehicles, aircraft spares, military tractor engines, communication equipment.

GREECE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	21
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	23

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	2	1	3	2	3
Rating	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	3A 990	5A 002		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	2	1	1	1		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Radar system [ML5], electronic equipment, sporting shotguns, helicopter spares, vintage armoured personnel carrier, weapons simulators [ML14] (T), naval spares, electro-optical equipment [ML6] (T), aerial target system [ML10] (T), radar spares, mortar bomb equipment, sporting rifle, thermal imager [ML5] (T)

GRENADA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifles

GUYANA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	6

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	1A 005
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rifles and spares/components, rifle conversion kits, sporting cartridges.

HONG KONG SAR

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	23
<i>Other goods</i>	13
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	37

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 4	ML 7	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	2	1	3	2	1	1	
Rating	ML 15	ML18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5006	PL5017	1C 111	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Rating	1C 950	3A 990	5A 002	5B 002	5D 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	6	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Electronic equipment, blanks and sporting ammunition, submachine guns components, pistols, NBC filters [ML7], thermal imagers and associated equipment, aircraft spares, electronic components [ML15], flares, rifles, telescope, toxicological agents and toxic chemicals, shotgun cartridges, bomb disposal equipment, image intensifiers, detector/scanner equipment [ML15], submachine guns and equipment, ammunition, respirators, signal pistols, military test equipment

HUNGARY

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	15
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	20

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 6	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 21
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	10	1	1	1
Rating	1A 005	1C 950	5A 002	5B 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, communications equipment and programming software (T), pistols, thermal imagers, electronic equipment (T), ground sensor system (T), computerised training system [ML14], sporting shotgun, 4-wheel drive vehicle (T), multi-role combat vehicle (T), electronic equipment (T)

ICELAND

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	7
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<i>Other goods</i>	0
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	7
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	4	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, ammunition components, pistols, sporting shotgun cartridges

INDIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	329
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<i>Other goods</i>	64
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
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Total No. of SIELs issued	394
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	8	7	14	6	4	3	2
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	23	157	88	3	4	4
Rating	ML 16	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5006	PL5017	PL5021
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Rating	0C 004	0C 005	1C 006	1C 008	1C 111	1C 202	1C 210
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	9	1
Rating	1C 240	1C 350	2B 001	2B 201	2B 230	2B 350	2D 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	7	1	1	1	6	1
Rating	3A 001	3A 002	3A 201	3A 990	3E 001	5A 002	5B 001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	12	2	1	4	1	1	1
Rating	5D 002	6A 008	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103	End Use	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	1	1	1	6	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, electronic equipment, naval spares, military fuels, radar spares, shotgun cartridges, sporting ammunition, aircraft engine spares, remote ground sensor system (T), thermal imaging system (T), inertial navigation system (T) [ML6], communications equipment, disrupter [ML2], bomb disposal suits, chemical agent monitors (T), aircraft production equipment [ML18], weapons simulator (T), bomb disposal blanket, metal/mine detector, pistols, pistols (T), rifles, aircraft simulator (T), machine guns and spares (T), sniper rifle and spares (T), linear amplifier [ML5], ionics detector [ML7] (T), helicopter spares, deactivated rifles and pistols, birdscaring cartridges, ballistic camera system (T), castings [ML6], valves [ML15], spares for cannons [ML2], spares for anti-aircraft gun, flight simulator (T), gun mountings for patrol boats, smoke/flame canisters, vehicle spares, thermal imaging spares, aircraft gun spares, detection equipment [PL5006], demonstration software (T), aircraft tyres, decommissioned ships for breaking, imaging components, metal sheets [ML16], naval engine spares, constant phase limiters [ML5]

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	4

Rating	3A 101	End Use
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1	3



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	34
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	40

Rating	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML 7	ML 10	ML 11	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	1	1	11	15	
Rating	ML 13	ML 14	1C 111	1C 350	3A 990	5A 002	5D 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	1	3	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, aircraft spares, military helmets, aircraft machine gun spares, air defence alerting device (T), communications encryption equipment, naval electronics, radar spares, electrical components, body armour, air defence missile spares, pilot displays and components, electronic equipment, aircraft simulator, spares for aircraft engines, aircraft braking parachutes, communications equipment (T), protective forensic equipment [ML7], military simulator

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	6
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	6

Rating	ML 1	ML 6	ML 14	PL5017
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	3	1	1	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	24
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	24

Rating	1C 008	1C 350	1C 351	2B 350	5A 001	5A 002	6A 003	9A 990	End Use
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	11	3

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	5

Rating	ML 9	ML 11	1C 107	8A 990
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	85
<i>Other goods</i>	8
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	94

Rating	ML 1	ML2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	23	28	3	4	6	2	2
Rating	ML 8	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 18	PL5001	PL5002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	1	4	4	1	1	1
Rating	PL5018	PL5030	3A 990	5D 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	6	3			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft components, military pyrotechnics [PL5030], rifles (T), telescopic sight (T), rifle spare parts (T), pistol spares, communications equipment (T), weapons sights [ML5], military simulators [ML4], smoke canisters, vehicle station (T), military truck and components, equipment and technology [ML18], weapons sights [ML5] (T), target acquisition equipment (T), gun and spares, communications equipment (T), handcuffs, ammunition, military explosives and fuels, toxicological agents and chemicals, sporting rifles, smooth bore weapon, shotguns, electronic equipment, machine guns, pistols, mortars (T), bazookas (T), grenade launcher (T), components for mortars (T), inert rockets (T), inert grenades (T), howitzer gun carriage (T), telescopic sights, imaging equipment (T), imaging equipment, spare parts for shotguns

ISRAEL

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	84
<i>Other goods</i>	25
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	109

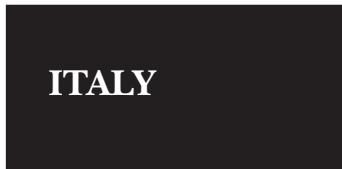
Rating	ML 2	ML 3	ML4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	ML 8
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	5	4	7	5	1	2
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17	ML 21
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	16	27	5	3	1	1
Rating	ML 22	PL5002	PL5017	1C 010	1C 111	1C 350	2B 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	4	1	5	5
Rating	3A 001	3A 228	3C 003	4A 001	4A 003	5A 002	5D 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rating	6A 002	6A 003	7A 103	End Use			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft engines, electronic equipment, telescopic sight, software [ML22], aircraft spares, smoke pellets [ML7], ammunition, naval spares, aircraft tyres, aluminium castings, military explosives, radar spares, imaging components, testing equipment [PL5017], prism [ML5], components for sights, vehicle spares, thermal imager (T), forgings [ML16], shotgun ammunition, ammunition components, ballistic camera spares, batteries [ML4], laser rangefinder mock-up (T), aircraft engine components, chaff cartridges [ML3], gun spares [ML2], radar absorbant paint [ML17] , laser rangefinder (T), vehicle spares.

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	1C 010
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	130
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	134

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	24	23	3	9	1	6	33
Rating	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 21	PL5006	PL5017
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	21	1	4	3	1	1	1
Rating	PL5033	0C 002	5A 002	6A 001			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	2	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, 4-wheel drive vehicles, electronic equipment, helicopter parts, aircraft engine parts, shotgun parts, shotguns, drill torpedo, tank mock-up and sighting equipment, pistols, aircraft spares (T), rockets, electro-optical equipment, heliflares, imaging components, disrupter equipment, training equipment and software (T), vintage rifles, load handling system [ML6], ammunition, sporting ammunition, connector [ML4], firing units [ML4], vintage pistols, shotgun cartridges, naval spares, forgings [ML16], sporting rifles, girder bridge system and spares, de-armor [PL5006], mock turret [ML6], imaging components, electro-optical system [ML5], parachutes, batteries [ML4], radar spares

JAMAICA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	6
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	6

Rating	ML 4	ML 11	PL 5001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	3	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Thunderflashes, communications spares, flares, smoke grenades, ground burst simulator, training grenades, stun grenades, explosive equipment, fragmentation grenades, electronic equipment, riot shields

JAPAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	87
<i>Other goods</i>	20
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	107

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 7	ML 8		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	8	12	2	3	2	3	3		
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	17	26	2	1	2	3		
Rating	ML 22	PL5002	PL5006	PL5017	PL5031	0C 002	0E 001		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	2	1	1	2		
Rating	1C 012	1C 231	1C 234	1C 950	5A 001	5A 002	5B 002	5D 002	6A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	4	6	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, shotgun cartridges, military explosives, rifles, chemical agent monitor, detection equipment [ML7], electronic equipment, linear cutting charges, machine guns, submachine guns, shotguns, air rifles, parachute spares, spares for 4-wheel drive vehicle (T), software, military training equipment, weapons sights, arming cable [PL5017], rifle spares, imaging equipment, weapons sights, bomb disposal equipment (T), shotgun spares [ML2], sonar systems testing equipment, naval spares, impulse cartridges, sniper rifle, telescopic sights, navigation spares

JORDAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	43
<i>Other goods</i>	8
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	51

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 7	ML 9				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	3	1	2	13	1	1				
Rating	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	PL5001	PL5002	0C 002	1C 350	1C 950	5A 002	5D 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	13	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, 4-wheel drive vehicles, vehicle spares, riot shields, rifle spares, tank spares, communications equipment, aircraft tyres, pistols, electronic equipment, components for aerial target system, naval gun components, rifle, telescopic sights, grenade launchers and spares, toxic chemicals, tank transporter spares, military smoke, pyrotechnics, waterjet engine spares, recovery vehicle spares, naval cannon spares, CS grenades, ammunition, thermal imaging equipment, laser warning detector, weapon sights

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	ML 3
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

KENYA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	18
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	22

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 11	ML 22	PL 5002	PL 5017	PL 5018
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	7	1	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Rating	PL 5021	1C 350								
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	4								

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, pistols, pistol spares, sporting rifles, telescopic sights, shotguns, shotgun cartridges, sporting ammunition, military pyrotechnics, 4-wheel drive vehicles, trucks, assault rifles and spares

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	2

Rating	ML 7	PL5001
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1	1

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	117
<i>Other goods</i>	40
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	158

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	4	1	3	5	22	1	
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 17	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	14	15	31	3	3	5	1	
Rating	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5001	PL5017	0A 001	0C 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	4	3	1	5	5	3	
Rating	1A 005	1A 227	1B 225	1C 350	1C 450	2B 350	3A 001	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	3	1	6	1	
Rating	3A 233	3A 990	3B 001	5A 002	6A 002	6A 003	6A 005	6A 203
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	6	1	1	2	2	5

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Vehicle spares, electronic equipment, aircraft spares, naval gun spares, fire control spares, thermal battery, torquemeter [PL5017], flight simulator, night vision equipment, electronic equipment (T), software, naval spares, technology [ML22], software (T), spares for artillery, periscope spares [ML5], aircraft tyres, naval

helicopters, detection equipment, military lifeboats, missile spares, naval gun components, production equipment [ML18], rotary scanners, weapons sights (T), bridge launching system spares, helicopter spares, boat hulls, material designed for military use [ML17], bomb disposal suits, image intensifier components, software and technology [ML21 and ML22], naval mine disposal vehicle and spares, submachine guns, submachine gun spares, rifle spares, spares for cannons [ML2], silencers, body armour, combat helmets, ammunition, naval mine sweeping system, helicopter landing aids, ballistic testing equipment, communications equipment, electro-mechanical equipment, respirators, protective equipment [PL5001], naval electronic equipment mounts

KUWAIT

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	51
<i>Other goods</i>	9
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	61

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	6	5	3	3	3	4
Rating	ML 8	ML 11	ML 14	ML15	ML21	ML 22	PL5002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	13	2	4	1	4	1
Rating	PL5006	PL5017	0C 004	1C 011	1C 111	1C 350	3A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	5	1	1	1	3	1
Rating	4A 003	5A 002	5D 002				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1				

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Military explosives, protective equipment [ML7], smoke grenades, aircraft engine tool [PL5017], spares for ground vehicles, electronic equipment, aircraft simulators, imaging equipment (T), communications equipment, spares for communications equipment, guns [ML2], baton rounds, CS cartridges, ammunition, laser rangefinder (T), grenade launcher and spares, software [ML21], rifles, sights, night sights, night vision goggles, battery [PL5006], military simulators, mortars and spares, chemical agent monitors and spares, grenade launchers, night vision goggles (T), imaging equipment, machine guns, spares for machine guns, grenades, military smoke, training grenades, sights for machine guns, remotely operated vehicle and spares, pistols, military simulators [ML14], protective equipment [ML7], sporting shotguns, electronic equipment (T)

KYRGYZSTAN

Rating	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

LAOS

Rating	PL5006
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Spares for mine detection equipment

LATVIA

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 5	ML 13	PL5017	0C 002	2B 201
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	3	2	2	2	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	10
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	12

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Body Armour, shotgun cartridges, combat helmets, ammunition, submachine gun spares, sporting pistols, pistols, pistol spares, rifles, telescopic sights, rifle spares, weapons sights [ML5]

LEBANON

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	9
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	14

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 5	ML 11	1C 350	2D 002	3A 990	5D 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifles, shotgun cartridges, electronic equipment, shotguns, communications equipment, thermal imaging system (T), blank fire assault rifle (T), dummy ammunition (T), ammunition

LIBYA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	9
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	9

Rating	1C 350	3A 990	5A 990	5E 990	End Use
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	2	1	3

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	2B 350
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

LITHUANIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	4
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<i>Other goods</i>	3
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	7
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Rating	ML 1	ML 4	ML 11	ML 22	PL5017	0C 002	5D 002	6A 003
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns, submachine gun spares, entry blade [ML4], remote ground sensor

LUXEMBOURG

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	19
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<i>Other goods</i>	0
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	19
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 10	ML 11	PL5006
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	2	7	6	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, pistols, electronic equipment (T), electronic equipment, bomb disposal equipment, multi launch rocket system spares, explosives equipment [ML4], shotguns

MACAO

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
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<i>Other goods</i>	1
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	3
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Rating	ML 1	PL5006	PL5017	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns and associated equipment, disrupter spares for bomb disposal equipment [PL5006]

Rating	PL5006
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Rating	P1 G3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1



Rating	ML 2
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns

MALAYSIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

Goods on the Military List

71

Other goods

11

Military List and other goods

0

Total No. of SIELs issued

82

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	4	3	9	5	2	2
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML15	ML18	ML 21
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	8	23	3	6	4	2
Rating	ML 22	PL5001	PL5006	PL5017	1A 005	1C 350	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	1	1	8	1	2	
Rating	2B 001	2B 350	5A 002	5A 101	5D 002		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	4	1	1		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air Defence Alerting Device (T), communications equipment and manuals, aircraft spares, ammunition, electronic equipment, fire control equipment, vehicle spares, aircraft spares, laser rangefinder (T), electro-optical equipment (T), missile spares, software [ML21] (T), flares, howitzer components, howitzer spares, charges and primers [ML4], testing equipment [ML18], communications equipment (T), testing equipment [PL5017] (T), naval spares, components of navy simulator, artillery shells, spares for artillery shells, spares for military training equipment [ML14], protective equipment [ML7], light naval guns and spares (T), weapons sights (T), spares for fire control system, naval radar and spares, bomb disposal equipment, submachine guns and spares, testing equipment [PL5017], protective equipment [ML7], pistol, exhibition surface-to-air missile system (T), image intensifiers, electro-optical equipment, rifle spares, electronic equipment (T), demolition charges, thermal imager (T), missile system training spares [ML14] (T), testing equipment [ML18] (T), sensor equipment (T), naval thermal imager (T), weapons sights (T), deactivated rifles (T), ammunition, bomb disposal equipment and spares (T), mine countermeasures system, smoke canisters, riot shields

MALDIVES

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

Rating	ML 2	ML 9	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Naval spares, naval cannon and spares

MALTA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	20
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	24

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 6	ML 10	ML 13	PL5017	1C 350	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	16	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, ammunition trailers [ML6], pistols, body armour, air rifle, vintage aircraft components, vintage machine guns and spares

MAURITIUS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 2	ML 3	0C 004	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, sporting shotgun cartridges

MEXICO

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	6
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	6

Rating	ML 1	ML11	ML22	PL5002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns and components, firearm spare part [ML1], rifle accessory, communication equipment spares [ML11], electronic equipment [ML11,22], telescopic sight mount

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	IC 351
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

MONACO

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistol

MOROCCO

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	10
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	12

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 10	ML 11	ML 22	PL5017	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	3	1	1	2	1	2	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment (T), saluting blanks [ML2], 25 pounder guns, shotguns, sporting rifles, communications equipment, pistols (T), machine guns and spares (T), mortars (T), inert shells (T), rifles (T), submachine gun and spares, aircraft tyres

MOZAMBIQUE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 6
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Lorries and spares

NAMIBIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 6	ML 11	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, trucks

NEPAL

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	26
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	26

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 5	ML 10	PL5017	PL5018
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	14	8	1	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns and spares/equipment, shotgun cartridges, ammunition, sporting rifles, sights, night sights, veterinary rifle, aircraft tyres

NETHERLANDS

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	121
<i>Other goods</i>	7
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	128

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	15	4	7	3	3	3	15
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	3	33	19	2	6	2
Rating	ML 21	ML 22	PL5006	PL5017	PL5031	4A 001	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	3	2	1	1	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Electronic equipment, aircraft spares (T), aircraft spares, mine clearance vehicles and spares, naval spares, chemical agent monitor and parts [ML7], thermal imaging components, ammunition components, thermal imaging sights (T), assault rifles, helicopter, periscopes [ML6], air rifles, protective equipment [ML7], vintage field gun, aircraft training simulator [ML14], detection equipment [ML15], sporting rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting shotguns, survival packs, castings [ML16], castings [ML5], imaging system components, test equipment [PL5017], military fuels, software, pistols, anti-personnel mine simulator, anti-tank mine simulator, weapons sights [ML1], machine guns, submachine guns, rifle spares, target acquisition equipment [ML5], submarine parts, ammunition, respirators, dummy anti-tank mines, dummy anti-personnel mines, disruptor spares, aircraft engine parts, helicopter parts, target acquisition radar [ML11] (T), electro-optical equipment (T), communications equipment, 4-wheel drive vehicles, riot gun, ammunition, radar spares (T), aircraft engine, military shelter and components, vintage aircraft, production equipment for small arms [ML16], military fuels

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 1	PL5002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifle and telescopic sight

NEW ZEALAND

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	61
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	62

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	15	7	4	2	1	4	3
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 17
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	12	5	2	2	1	1
Rating	ML 18	PL5002	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018	1C 111	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	3	1	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, chemical detector paper, communications equipment, naval spares, aircraft spares, aircraft spares (T), shotgun cartridges, spares for armoured vehicles, machine guns, submachine guns, radar absorbant material, electronic equipment, bomb disposal equipment, aircraft, protective equipment [ML7], pistols, inspection equipment [ML18], anti-tank mine, shotguns, sporting rifle, telescopic sight, body armour, ammunition, machine gun, mortar spares, radar spares, rifle spares, machine gun spares, de-armor kit [PL5006], training mine equipment [ML14], armoured vehicle spares, imaging equipment, body armour spares, shotgun cartridges, respirators and spares, imaging equipment

NIGERIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	9
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	9

Rating	1C 350	2B 350	3A 990	4A 003	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	2	1	1

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs refused	4

Rating	ML 6	ML 11	PL5031	5A 002
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1

NORWAY

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	123
<i>Other goods</i>	3
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	126

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	32	12	4	15	13	7	2	
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 17	ML 18	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	13	17	4	4	2	1	
Rating	ML 21	ML22	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018	3A 990	5A 002	6A 001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	3	1	1	8	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Practice rocket and warhead/fuse, azimuth/elevation dampers, rifles and spares/components, shotguns and spares/components, pistols and spares/components, submachine guns/machine guns and spares/components, multi launch rocket system components, communications components [ML11], naval spares [ML9], components [ML5], naval mine, electronic equipment [ML11], printed circuits [ML15],

technical manuals [ML22], chaff equipment [ML4], harpoon gun, ammunition, shotgun cartridges, flare pistols, mine clearing vehicle, aircraft training equipment, laser rangefinders, night vision equipment, laser rangefinder/image intensifier/night vision/sight equipment (T), explosives equipment [ML4], target acquisition modules (T), optical equipment, tactical digital facsimile [ML18], CS grenades/pellets, ionics detector [ML7], floating system spares [ML4], grenade launchers, air rifle, multi launch rocket system training equipment, military vehicle spares, laser rangefinders, bomb disposal equipment, propellant, flare kits, inert replica bombs and training equipment/technical documents [ML14,22], deactivated submachine guns, marine sound signals [ML4], utility vehicle [ML6], cabling [ML4], components [ML17], CS ammunition, shotgun parts.



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	72
<i>Other goods</i>	6
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	78

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	20	4	9	6	6	1	8
Rating	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 21	PL5006	PL5017	OC 004
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	15	3	3	1	2	1	1
Rating	1C 350	1C 950	5A 001	5D 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Military training equipment, fire control equipment, communications equipment, spares for communications equipment, thermostatic switches [ML4], aircraft spares (T), spares for weapons sights, ammunition components, grenade launchers, imaging equipment (T), spares for navy vessels, software [ML21], artillery computer equipment, flares [ML4], video and monitoring equipment [PL5017], rifle spares, optical sight spares [ML5], aircraft gun spares [ML2], communications equipment (T), naval spares, rockets, military smoke, imaging equipment, weapons sights, bomb disposal equipment (T), disrupter equipment for improvised explosive devices (T), pistols, military training equipment (T), spares for machine guns, ammunition, rifle spares, sporting ammunition, shotgun, assault rifle, pistol spares, maintenance free battery [ML11].

PAKISTAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	82
<i>Other goods</i>	11
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	93

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	6	1	7	2	35	8
Rating	ML 11	ML 15	ML 16	ML 18	PL5006	PL5017	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	13	1	1	5	1	1	8
Rating	2B 001	2B 201	3A 990	End Use			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Naval engines, naval spares, electronic equipment, guidance equipment [ML4], aircraft spares, ordnance tooling [ML18], chaff equipment [ML4], airborne recording equipment [ML15], shotguns, rifle/submachine gun silencers, machine gun spares, submachine guns spares, electronic equipment [ML4], ammunition components, milling tools [ML18], depth charge components, forging/castings [ML16], diesel engine [ML6], electronic equipment [ML4], 4WD vehicles, naval gun spares, power cartridge [PL5006], test equipment [PL5017] (T), ordnance deactivation equipment [ML4], metal/mine detector.

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	3

Rating	ML 3	End Use
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1	2

Number of SIELs revoked covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs revoked	1

Rating	ML 2
No. of SIELs revoked covering goods with this rating	1

PANAMA

Rating	ML 3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Crowd control ammunition

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Rating	ML 2	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotgun, communications equipment

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	2

PERU

Rating	ML 1	ML 4	ML 10	ML 11	1A 005	1C 350	5A 002	2B 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Chaff and illumination devices [ML4], electronic equipment, aircraft spares, aircraft tyres, detonators, pistols.

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	8
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	13

PHILIPPINES

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	17
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	19

Rating	ML 1	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 22	PL5017	1C 352	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	11	3	1	1	1	2	7	4	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, aircraft spares, submachine guns and spares, night vision goggles (T), weapons sights (T), imaging equipment, pistols and spares, sniper rifles, armoured personnel carrier (T)

Number of SIELs refused covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	4
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	4

Rating	ML 3
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	4

POLAND

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	12
<i>Other goods</i>	13
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	25

Rating	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	
Rating	ML 15	ML22	0C 002	1C 107	1C 240	1C 350	2B 230	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2
Rating	5A 001	5A 002	5D 002					
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2					

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotgun, aircraft components (T), sighting systems (T), surface-to-air exhibition missile system (T), communications equipment, communications equipment (T), thermal imaging camera (T), electronic equipment, computerised training system (T) [ML14], body armour and components, graphic panels

Number of SITLs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs refused	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SITLs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	37
<i>Other goods</i>	3
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	41

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 6	ML 7	ML 9	ML 10
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	8	6	1	2	3	8
Rating	ML 11	PL5006	PL5017	5A 002	5D 002		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	1	3	1		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Naval spares, electronic equipment, aircraft spares, shotguns, disrupter kits [PL5006] (T), survival packs [ML10], pistol, disrupters [ML4] (T), bomb disposal cartridges (T), sporting rifles, communications equipment, hydro-cutting equipment [ML4] (T), rifles, jamming system [PL5006] (T), chaff cartridges [ML4], helicopter chaff blocks [ML4], torpedo carriers [ML10], electro-optical equipment [ML6] (T), exploders [ML4], NBC suits [ML7], respirators

QATAR

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	47
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	51

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	8	5	4	1	9	1
Rating	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 18	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	6	8	1	1	3	2	3
Rating	PL5021	3A 002	3A 990	5A 001	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Electronic equipment, tank (T), chain guns and machine guns for tank (T), armoured repair and recovery vehicle (T), spares for armoured repair and recovery vehicle (T), tank spares and test equipment (T), tank ammunition, armoured personnel carriers, command and control vehicles, repair and recovery vehicles, aircraft spares, electronic equipment, electro-optic equipment (T), thermal imager (T), armoured personnel carrier spares, test equipment for armoured personnel carriers, production equipment [ML18], armoured personnel carrier (T), vehicle spares, component of air-to-air missile, improvised explosive device jamming system (T), respirators [ML7], spares for small arms, bomb disposal equipment, smoke grenades, CS aerosol, electronic equipment (T), spares [PL5006], machine gun spares, rifle spares, shotguns, shotgun cartridges, pistols, missile seeker spares

ROMANIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	35
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	35

Rating	ML 1	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 18	ML 22	PL 5017
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	5	1	6	20	1	3	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, technical manuals for communications equipment, night sights [ML5], aircraft spares, electronic equipment, testing equipment [ML18] (T), electronic equipment (T), aircraft spares (T), aircraft engine parts (T), aircraft engine manuals [ML22], vehicle engine (T), sights [ML5] (T), spares for submachine guns, telescopic sights, image intensifier components, aircraft spares (T)

RUSSIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	9
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<i>Other goods</i>	13
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	22
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 10	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	2	2	1	2	1
Rating	ML 15	PL5017	0C 002	1B 231	1C 235	1C 950	3A 001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Rating	3A 990	4A 003	5A 001	5A 002	5A 101	9A 004	End Use
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Supercontainers and spares [ML4], shotguns, LCD units [ML10] (T), rifles and equipment, sights, ammunition, thermal imaging camera and lens (T), electronic equipment, pistol.

RWANDA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
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<i>Other goods</i>	0
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	5
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Rating	ML 6	ML 11
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	4

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, armoured 4-wheel drive vehicles

SAN MARINO

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	4
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 1	ML 2
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, pistol

SAUDI ARABIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	31
<i>Other goods</i>	25
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	57

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	3	1	3	2	2		
Rating	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21	PL5006		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	12	1	1	1	2	2	2		
Rating	PL5017	0C 004	1C 234	1C 350	1C 950	2B 001	3A 990	3C 002	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	3	1	14	4	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, communications equipment (T), electronic equipment, electronic equipment (T), bomb disposal suits (T) [ML13], bomb disposal equipment (T), electrical engineering tools and spare parts [PL5017], aircraft spares, flares, naval spares, drilling equipment [ML18], computer software and hardware (T) [ML21], military training equipment (T), air defence alerting equipment (T), bomb handling equipment simulator, testing equipment [ML18], imaging equipment, video recording system, smoke dischargers, spares for machine guns, sporting rifle, pistol

SENEGAL

Rating	7A 101	7A102	7A103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

SIERRA LEONE

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Pistols *

* *licence revoked following adoption of UN arms embargo (see below)*

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	PL5002	PL5018	PL5021
No. of SIELs revoked covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	1	1

Number of SIELs revoked covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs revoked	5

(All but one of these revoked licences were issued before 2 May 1997)

SINGAPORE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

Goods on the Military List 124

Other goods 13

Military List and other goods 0

Total No. of SIELs issued 137

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	10	6	3	13	6	16	6
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	10	19	22	3	4	3
Rating	ML 22	PL5001	PL5006	PL5017	1C 010	1C 202	1C 210
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	1	2	6	1	1	1
Rating	1C 350	1C 450	2B 230	3A 233	3C 003	3C 004	5D 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	1	1	1	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Naval vessels, aircraft spares, vehicle spares, air defence missile spares, electronic equipment, rotary switches [ML4], communications equipment, air defence alerting device (T), spares for gun [PL5017], radar spares, parachutes, electronic equipment (T), pistol, anti-aircraft gun spares, military training equipment and technology, engineering tractors and technology, protective equipment, spares for air defence missile system, spares for machine gun, respirator equipment [ML7], aircraft spares (T), optical sight spares [ML5], ammunition components, armoured flotation vests (T), ammunition spares, laser range finder (T), Stun grenades, sniper rifle, submachine guns and spares, shotguns, riot shields, spares for small arms, respirator maintenance kits and spares [ML4], wall and door breaching cannons, naval gun spares, TV camera [ML5], military explosives, aircraft spares, vehicle spares, optical sights (T), ammunition, baton rounds, CS baton rounds, military pyrotechnics, naval spares, military simulator [ML14], electronic equipment, military simulator, fire control spares, chemical agent monitor spares, military training components, bomb disposal equipment and spares (T), armour plate, machine gun spares, spares for electro-optical equipment, dummy missiles (T), laser range finding equipment (T), electro-optical equipment (T)

SLOVAKIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	6

Rating	ML 11	ML 15	ML 18	ML 22	PL5017	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	1	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Electronic equipment (T), communications equipment, electronic equipment, ballistics camera (T), thermal imager

SLOVENIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

Rating	ML 1	ML 11	0C 006	1C 240	2B 350	5B 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	1	2	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifles, communications equipment, communications equipment (T)

SOUTH AFRICA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

Goods on the Military List

94

Other goods

24

Military List and other goods

1

Total No. of SIELs issued

119

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	27	11	9	3	3	6	4
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 15	ML 17
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	13	16	1	4	1
Rating	ML18	ML21	ML22	PL5017	PL5021	0C 001	1C 008
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Rating	1C 010	1C 227	1C 350	1C 351	3A 201	3A 233	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	4	1	1	1	1
Rating	5A 002	5D 002	6A 001	6C 002	7A 101	7A 102	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	7	2	2	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment, mortar bombs, pistols, pistol spares, armoured plate, armoured vehicles, aircraft spares (T), aircraft spares, shotgun cartridges, armoured personnel carriers and spares, sporting rifles, armoured fighting vehicles (T), sporting rifle (T), inertial navigation systems, light aircraft, submachine guns, rifles, domes [ML4], manufacturing components for pistols, laser rangefinder (T), rifle spares (T), grenade launchers (T), ammunition components (T), communications spares for vehicles, helicopter spares, electronic equipment, vehicle spares, protective equipment [ML7], computer software [ML21], night vision sight, detection equipment, deactivated rocket launchers (T), thermal imaging cameras, helicopter helmet display (T), inertial navigation system (T), military explosives, sporting ammunition, rigid inflatable boats, night sights (T), all terrain vehicles (T), radar absorbent material for aircraft, fire control equipment (T), components for imaging equipment (T), sniper rifle, non-operational components for air defence missile, communications equipment spares (T), detection equipment (T), marine acoustic equipment.

Number of SITLs issued covering:		
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1	
<i>Other goods</i>	0	
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0	
Total No. of SITLs issued	1	

Rating	ML 3	ML 4
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1	1

SPAIN	Number of SIELs issued covering:	
	<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	76
	<i>Other goods</i>	6
	<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
	Total No. of SIELs issued	82

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	8	5	4	4	2	5	1

Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 17	ML 18
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	18	20	2	1	1	1

Rating	PL5006	PL5017	OC 002	5A 002	5E 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	2	1	4	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns, rifles, electronic equipment, computer measurement system [PL5017], night vision goggles (T), detonators [ML3], camouflage material [ML17], vehicle spares, aircraft spares, rifles, gun barrels [ML2], communications equipment (T), naval spares, training systems for naval mines [ML14] (T), shotguns, shotgun cartridges, flow forming machine, communications equipment, submarine parts, aircraft tyres, chaff [ML4], NBC equipment [ML7], bomb blankets [PL5006], artillery shells, air-conditioning and NBC systems for vehicles [ML6], sporting rifle, pistols, NBC filters for ships, bomb disposal equipment and spares, electro-optical equipment [ML6] (T), rifle spares, laser rangefinder (T), armoured vehicle spares

SRI LANKA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	42
<i>Other goods</i>	5
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	47

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 7	ML 10			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	12	2	5	5	1	2	2			
Rating	ML 11	ML 15	ML 21	ML 22	PL5001	PL5017	1C 350	1C 950	6A 003	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	9	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

CS smoke pellets, submachine guns equipment and spares, ammunition, military camera and equipment, machine guns and equipment/spares, night vision equipment [ML15], electronic equipment (T), signal/distress rockets, software, stun grenades, pistol and components/spares, aircraft spares, electronic equipment [ML11,ML22], shotgun cartridges, fuses, sights [ML15], mine clearing equipment, shotgun, riot shields [PL5001].

ST HELENA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	6

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	3A 990
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	3	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air rifle, shotguns, ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting ammunition

ST VINCENT

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Machine gun and spares

SUDAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	0
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1

Rating	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1

SWEDEN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	123
<i>Other goods</i>	4
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	128

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	9	7	4	12	9	8	1				
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	5	1	1	1	3	1			
Rating	ML 17	ML 18	ML 22	PL5001	PL5002	PL5017	3A 990	5A 002	5B 002	5D 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	5	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Nightvision sight spares, armoured fighting vehicle spares, aircraft spares, linear cutting charge [ML8], inert training mines, imaging equipment, actuator [ML4], aircraft spares, radar spares, fire control equipment [ML4], periscopes [ML6], ammunition, rifles and silencers, electronic equipment [ML4], dampers [ML6], batteries [ML4], weapons simulators [ML1], rifles and telescopic sights, rifle components, ammunition, pyrotechnics, shotguns, vintage pistol, thermal imaging components, aircraft engine spares, target acquisition components, detonators [ML4], parachutes, bridge adaptor pallet [ML17], filters [ML4], communications equipment, lenses [ML5], vehicle spares, test equipment [ML18], electro-optical equipment (T), chemical agent monitors (T), shotgun cartridges, gun barrel [ML18], aircraft spares (T), armoured plate, electronic equipment [ML4], vintage submachine gun with silencer, vintage machine gun, training equipment [ML14], riot shields, acoustic processing system (T), detonating cord, plastic explosive, castings [ML16], military materials [ML17], aircraft test equipment [ML18] (T), sonar test equipment [PL5017], countermeasures components, motor assemblies [ML4], helicopter spares, weapon sighting system.

SWITZERLAND

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	156
<i>Other goods</i>	12
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	168

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	107	14	5	7	5	1	2	
Rating	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5001	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	10	5	2	1	1	2	2	
Rating	PL5017	0C 005	2B 350	3A 990	3B 001	5A 002	5D 002	5E 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	1	1	1	1	4	3	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air defence missile components, air defence missile system, chemical agent monitors [ML7], demonstration software (T) [ML21], laser rangefinders (T), weapons sights (T), electronic equipment, components for night vision goggles, ammunition components, riot shields, pressure gun, pistols, production equipment [ML18], prisms [ML5], components for cannon, machine guns and spares, submachine guns, assault rifles, barrel and mount (T), components for ammunition, dummy ammunition, components for rockets, spares parts for rifles, shotgun ammunition, carbines, motor case components [ML4], aircraft components, mock-up of aircraft, shotguns, thermal batteries and associated technology, grenade launchers [ML1], grenade launchers [ML2], sporting rifles, smoke canisters, sporting pistols, aircraft spares (T), weapons sights, spare for armoured fighting vehicles (including machine gun) (T), electronic equipment, components of night vision goggles, components for imaging or countermeasure equipment, aircraft spares (T), spare parts for Heads Up Display, sporting rifle with telescopic sight, target acquisition equipment (T)

SYRIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	7
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<i>Other goods</i>	9
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
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Total No. of SIELs issued	17
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Rating	ML 4	ML5	ML6	ML11	ML13	ML22	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	4	1	1	2
Rating	5A 001	5A 002	5B 001	End Use			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	3	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

4-wheel drive vehicle spares, electronic equipment, chaff for ship self protection, electronic equipment (T), electronic equipment manual [ML22], communications equipment (T), body armour (T), target acquisition radar (T)

TAIWAN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	53
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<i>Other goods</i>	24
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	77
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Rating	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	4	1	29	12				
Rating	ML 15	ML 17	ML 22	PL5006	1C 202	1C 350	1C 950				
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	3	1	1	3	3				
Rating	2B 001	2B 008	2B 116	2B 350	3A 001	3A 002	3A 233	3C 003	5D 002	7A 103	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	3	2	1	4	3	1	2	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft spares, electronic equipment, thermal imager (T), components of weapons sights, communications equipment, naval spares, military explosives, detonators, rocket motors, radar technology, technical manuals [ML22], bomb disposal suits and components, shotgun cartridges, tank helmets, production test equipment for military goods, motion reference unit, ejection seat rocket motor, cartridges and initiators, control equipment for signature suppression

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	22
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	23

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 6	PL5002	5A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	7	6	5	8	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns, 4-wheel drive vehicles, trucks, truck spares, sporting rifles (T), sporting rifles, ammunition (T), ammunition, telescopic sights, pistol



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	53
<i>Other goods</i>	11
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	64

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	7	1	4	7	3	4	3
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 18	1C 350	2B 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	3	14	2	2	1	2
Rating	3A 233	3A 990	5A 001	5A 002	5D 002	5E 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	2	2	1	

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Respirators [ML7], communications equipment, aircraft spares, vehicle spares, radar spare parts, electronic equipment, protective equipment [ML7], pistols, armoured vehicle spares, naval spares, communications equipment (T), electronic equipment (T), laser rangefinders (T), laser rangefinders, spares for ground vehicles, smoke grenades, ammunition, armour plating, spares for machine gun, test equipment, naval mine disposal vehicle, protective equipment, military smoke, spare parts [ML18], bomb disposal suits, shotguns, pistols, flares, spares for anti-aircraft gun, gunners sight (T), laser warning detector (T), laser range finder, electronic equipment (T), "dry fire" rifle (T), training grenades, smoke grenades, laser warning detector (T), military pyrotechnics.



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	7

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 11	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	2	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rifle components [ML1], communications equipment spares, shotguns, rifle

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	ML 2
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1

TUNISIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	5
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<i>Other goods</i>	2
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	7
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Rating	ML 1	ML 3	ML 11	PL5006	1C 991	6A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rifles, communications equipment (T), bomb disposal equipment (T), ammunition

TURKEY

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	101
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<i>Other goods</i>	10
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<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
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Total No. of SIELs issued	111
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Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	17	9	6	7	2	4	1
Rating	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	ML 17
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	10	34	2	1	3	2
Rating	ML 18	ML 21	PL5002	PL5020	1C 010	1C 350	2B 201
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Rating	2D 002	3A 228	3A 990	5A 002	6A 002		
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2	1	1		

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Vehicle turrets, aircraft engines, shotguns, shotgun cartridges, naval spares, pistols, electronic equipment, radar spares, aircraft spares, silencers, electro-optical equipment [ML5] (T), helicopter spares, missile components, air rifles, weapons testing equipment [ML18], decoys [ML4], castings [ML16], sniper rifles, ammunition, vehicle periscopes (T), NBC equipment [ML7], military trainers [ML14] (T), helicopter helmet, replica field gun (T), communications equipment, castings [PL5020], castings [ML10], anti-aircraft gun spares, software, electronic equipment (T), military fabric [ML17], forgings [ML16], components of flight crew rescue vehicle, thermal imaging system (T), sporting pistols, surface-to-air missiles and components, torpedoes and spares, naval support equipment (T), rifles, telescopic sight, detonator, missiles, diesel engines

Rating	ML 1	ML 3	PL5017
No. of SIELs refused covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

Number of SIELs refused covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs refused	1

Rating	ML 4
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1

Number of SITLs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs issued	1



Rating	ML 3	5A 002	6A 002
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1

Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotgun ammunition, rifle ammunition

UKRAINE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	1
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 2	ML 4	ML 6	ML 13	PL5006	3A 990	5A 001
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Bomb disposal van and equipment (T), reproduction shotguns (T), muskets (T), pistols [ML2] (T).

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	136
<i>Other goods</i>	13
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	149

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	31	11	18	11	7	5	2			
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	2	31	16	6	6	1			
Rating	ML 18	ML 21	PL5001	PL5002	PL5006	PL5017	PL5018			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	2	3	3	2	4			
Rating	PL5021	0C 004	1A005	1C 010	1C350	1C 950	3A 233	5A 002	6A 003	7A 103
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Air-to-Surface missiles and support equipment, aircraft spares, naval acoustic processor, vehicle spares, communications equipment (T), electronic equipment, naval spares, spares for aircraft simulator, adapters [PL5017], surface-to-air exhibition missiles and associated equipment (T), armoured vehicle spares, laser warning detectors (T), bomb disposal equipment (T), electro-optical equipment (T), aircraft spares (T), disruption equipment (T) [PL5006], pistols, military pyrotechnics, laser rangefinders (T), military explosives, night vision goggles, artillery shells, replacement parts for gun, smoke grenades, sniper rifles, telescopic sights, software [ML21], imaging equipment (T), recording equipment (T), spares for rocket

launcher, armoured vehicle spares, protective equipment [ML7], military training equipment, polyurethane roll [ML16], submachine guns and spares, rifles and spares, combat sight, target acquisition radar (T), production equipment [ML18], spares for light gun, saluting cartridges, bomb disposal equipment, flares, CS cartridges, smoke canisters, smoke grenades, riot shield, handcuffs, improvised explosive device disruption equipment, shotgun cartridges, sporting rifles, assault rifles, sight for rifles, spares for rifles, ammunition, submachine guns (T), shotguns, ammunition components, tranquillising rifle, military simulator equipment [ML18], machine gun and spares, aircraft mock-up (T), chemical agent monitor (T), computerised training equipment (T), respirators

Number of SITLs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs issued	1

Rating	ML 4
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1



Number of SIELs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1062
<i>Other goods</i>	61
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	1123

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 7	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	245	169	20	40	34	42	17	
Rating	ML 8	ML 9	ML 10	ML 11	ML 14	ML 15	ML 16	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	14	209	218	26	32	10	
Rating	ML17	ML 18	ML 21	ML 22	PL5001	PL5017	PL5018	PL5028
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	26	11	12	2	18	17	1
Rating	PL5033	0C 001	0E 001	1A 002	2B 351	3A 001	3A 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	
Rating	3A 990	4A 003	5A 002	5A 101	5B 002	5D 002	5E 002	
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	26	1	6	3	3	
Rating	6A 001	6A 002	6A 008	6A 107	6E 002			
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	8	1	2	1	1			

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Shotguns and spares/components, shotgun cartridges, pistols and spares/components, ammunition, aircraft spares (T), aircraft spares, air rifle, rifles and spares/components, telescopic sights, submachine guns and spares/components, machine guns and spares/components, electronic equipment (T), electronic equipment, automatic test equipment [PL5017] (T), forgings and castings, naval spares, thermal batteries, technical documents [ML22], pilot training equipment [ML14] (T), pilot training equipment [ML14], military explosives chemicals, missile parts, aircraft engines, sighting equipment [ML5] (T), armoured personnel carriers, vintage armoured personnel carriers, military vehicles, military vehicle spares/components, test and development equipment, thermal imaging test equipment [ML15], thermal imaging equipment, chemical agent spares [ML7], gauges [ML18], armoured vehicle simulators, software [ML21], missile scoring test equipment, image intensifier, infra red detectors and technical documents, actuators, sights and sighting equipment, imaging equipment [ML15], missile launch equipment, software, night vision equipment, camera, assemblies, armour target training equipment, rocket motors, rocket motor casings, technical documents [ML22], NBC equipment, NBC detection equipment, NBC protective equipment, harpoon gun, deactivated aircraft, laser optic kits, components [ML18], optical equipment, missile power supply units, acoustic identification system and related computer equipment [ML18], smoke dischargers, smoke grenades, camouflage netting, signal lights, infra red imaging demonstrator, thermal weapon sights, tank components, respirators, microcircuits [ML4], aircraft simulators, ammunition production equipment, lenses, bridge components, laser warning detector, riot control equipment and spares, thermal imaging airborne laser designators, thermal imaging spares, thermal imager demonstration equipment, small arms laser designators and collimators, training aircraft and spares, air defence missile parts, radar spares, communications equipment, video image tracking system, missile test equipment, cannon spares, missile spares, chaff cartridges, flares, dummy sonar array, global positioning system simulator equipment, helicopter tooling, weapons training simulator, military training equipment, propellants, deactivated tank, helicopter spares [ML18], command unit [ML18], small arms trainer and deactivated weapons, laser target marker, impulse cartridges, vehicle defence system, aircraft helmet display equipment, screening grenades, mortar bombs, test system [ML18], chain gun spares, propulsion control equipment, sonar receiver array, armoured mortar system, grenade launcher, 155mm gun and parts, terrain system software [ML21], military training spares, helicopter spares, tooling equipment [ML18], antitank missile/chain gun turrets and spares, laser rangefinders, engines and engine test equipment, antique firearms, tooling equipment [PL5017], fuel cell manufacturing equipment [ML18], imaging equipment components, aircraft engine spares, training aircraft, chemical detectors [ML7], biological detection system technology

Number of SITLs issued covering:	
<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	7
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs issued	7

Rating	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1	6	1

URUGUAY

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	4
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	5

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 5	ML 6	PL5017	IC 351
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	3	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Submachine guns and components/support equipment, pistols, rifles, sights [ML5], ammunition, grenade launchers, pistol spares, vehicle parts

Number of SITLs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SITLs issued	1

Rating	ML 1
No. of SITLs covering goods with this rating	1

VENEZUELA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	8
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

Rating	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 10	ML 11	ML 13	ML 14	ML 15	PL5017
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Body armour, gain equalisation equipment [PL5017], electronic equipment, thermal imaging components, aircraft spares, grenade launcher and grenades, shotgun cartridges, aircraft demonstrator (T)

VIETNAM

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	3
<i>Other goods</i>	1
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 6	ML 9	ML 10	1C 111
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	1	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Waterjet engines and spare parts, earthmoving equipment, emergency floatation system spares

YEMEN

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	2
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	4

Rating	ML 9	ML 11	1C 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Communications equipment (T), spares for naval engines

YUGOSLAVIA, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	1
<i>Other goods</i>	6
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	7

Rating	ML 10	2B 352	7A 003	P1 G3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	1	1	4	1

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Aircraft engine spares (T) *

* *exception to EU embargo*

ZAMBIA

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	8
<i>Other goods</i>	0
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	8

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	4	2	3

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Rifle spares, submachine guns, ammunition, sporting ammunition, sporting rifles and cartridges, sporting pistols, air rifles, shotguns

ZIMBABWE

Number of SIELs issued covering:

<i>Goods on the Military List</i>	28
<i>Other goods</i>	2
<i>Military List and other goods</i>	0
Total No. of SIELs issued	30

Rating	ML 1	ML 2	ML 3	ML 4	ML 5	ML 6	ML 10	ML 11	ML 15	IC 350
No. of SIELs covering goods with this rating	9	1	4	1	3	3	7	2	1	2

The SIELs issued were granted for the following goods on the Military List for permanent export except where specified:

Laser rangefinders (T), night vision equipment (T), spare parts for laser rangefinders (T), aircraft spares (T), aircraft spares, sporting pistols, pistols, 4-wheel drive vehicles, lorries and spares, detonators and spares, sporting ammunition, submachine guns and ammunition, shotgun cartridges, ammunition, spares for helicopter, electronic equipment, communications equipment, air rifles, shotgun

Open Individual Export Licences

An Open Individual Export Licence (OIEL) is specific to an individual exporter and covers multiple shipments of specified goods to specified destinations and/or, in some cases, specified consignees. OIELs covering the export of goods entered in the Military List are valid for two years, while OIELs covering other goods are valid for three years. There are no Open Individual Transshipment Licences.

During the reporting period, 156 OIELs were issued or amended (in terms of an increase in their destination and/or goods coverage), 18 OIELs had their destination coverage reduced, no OIELs had goods removed from their coverage, and one OIEL was revoked; 6 applications for OIELs were refused in full. Data on OIELs and applications is set out in tables 2-6, broken down by destination and the ratings of the goods concerned. OIELs and applications for them may cover a range of goods with various ratings and a range of destinations also; and, where this is so, data on them is included in the tables in the total for each of the relevant ratings and/or destinations. The final column in each table shows the number of OIELs issued, or applications refused, covering exports to each destination.

It should be noted that the refusal of an application for an OIEL or the revocation of an OIEL does not prevent a company from applying for a SIEL covering some or all of the same goods to any of the destinations concerned. However, the factors that led to the original decision would obviously be taken into account in the decision on any such application.

Tables 2A and 2B show details of the 156 new OIELs issued between 2 May and 31 December 1997 and OIELs (including OIELs issued originally before 2 May 1997) whose destination and/or goods coverage was increased. But they do not cover OIELs whose period of validity was extended temporarily during the period pending a decision on an application for a new OIEL; these merely constitute the temporary extension of an OIEL granted in an earlier period, and the eventual decision on the new application will of course be reported in a future report.

Table 2A relates to goods on the Military list; table 2B to dual-use goods.

More than 156 entries appear in tables 2A and 2B because in many cases as OIEL covered more than one Military List rating and/or more than one destination.

TABLE 2A: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Military List equipment)

	ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML22	PL5017	PL5018	PL5021	TOTAL No of ratings	Number of OIELS covering Goods on the Military List
ANDORRA			1																	1	1
AUSTRIA	15	15	14	1	3	1	1	1	4	1			2							58	19
AUSTRALIA	2	2		2	4	1	1	2	7	2	1		1		1		1	14	14	55	16
BAHRAIN					1					1										2	2
BELIZE					1															1	1
BELGIUM	15	15	14	1	3	1	1	1	3	2	1		2				1	14	14	88	23
BERMUDA											1									1	1
BOLIVIA					1					1										2	2
BOTSWANA					2				2	1										5	5
BRAZIL				1	1			3	5	2										12	11
BRUNEI					2			1	2	1										6	6
CANADA	2	2		1	2	2	1	1	9	2	1		1		1		1			26	16
CHILE				1						1										2	2
COLOMBIA					1															1	1
CZECH REPUBLIC									1	1										2	2
DENMARK	15	15	14	2	4	1	1	1	4	3	1		3		1		1	14	14	94	29
EGYPT					2					1										3	3
FIJI										1										1	1
FINLAND	14	14	14	1	1			1	6	2	1		2					14	14	84	27
FRANCE	15	16	14	5	5	1	1	4	7	4	1		3			2	1	14	14	107	36
GERMANY	15	15	14	2	3	1	2	1	8	2	1		3				1	14	14	96	31
GHANA					1					1										2	2
GREECE	14	14	14	1				1	2	1			1				1	14	14	77	20
HONG KONG SAR	1		1							1										3	2
HUNGARY									1											1	1
ICELAND																	1			1	1
INDIA				1				2	3											6	5
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	15	15	14	2	2	1	1		1	1			2					14	14	82	18
ISRAEL				1																1	1
ITALY	14	14	14		4			3	8	1	1		2		1	2	1	14	14	93	32
JAMAICA					1					1										2	2
JAPAN	1	1		1	3	1	1	1	4	2	1		1		1					18	9
JORDAN											1									1	1
KENYA				1	1				1											3	3
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF				2	1			1	2						1					7	7
KUWAIT				1	2			1	1	1										6	6
LUXEMBOURG	15	15	14	1	2	1	1		1	1	1		2				1	14	14	83	19
MALAWI					1															1	1

TABLE 2A: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Military List equipment) (cont)

	ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML22	PL5017	PL5018	PL5021	TOTAL No of ratings	Number of OIELS covering Goods on the Military List
MALAYSIA				1	3				2			1			1					8	8
MALDIVES										1										1	1
MEXICO										1	1									2	2
NAMIBIA										1										1	1
NETHERLANDS	15	15	14	2	4	1	1	1	4	3	1		3		1		1	14	14	94	29
NEW ZEALAND	2	2		1	3	1	1	3	5	2			1		1		1			23	13
NORWAY	1	1		1	3	1	1	1	4	2	1		3				1			20	11
OMAN				1	3			1	1	1		1								8	8
PAKISTAN								1							1					2	2
PHILIPPINES					2					1					1					4	4
POLAND									1											1	1
PORTUGAL	14	14	14	1	1			1	2	1	1		1				2	14	14	80	22
QATAR				1	1			1												3	3
SAUDI ARABIA					2			1	2	1										6	5
SINGAPORE				1	2			1	1	1					1					7	6
SLOVAKIA										1										1	1
SOUTH AFRICA	1	1						1	2	1					1	1				8	6
SPAIN	15	15	14	1	3	1	1	1	6	3	1		3				1	14	14	93	28
SWEDEN	15	15	14	1	2	1	1	1	11	1	1		2					14	14	93	28
SWITZERLAND	2	2		2	3	1	1	1	5	1	1		2		1					22	12
TANZANIA										1										1	1
THAILAND					2				1	1					1					5	5
TRINIDAD					1															1	1
TUNISIA									1											1	1
TURKEY					1					1				1			1			4	4
UAE			1	2	2			2	2										1	10	9
URUGUAY					1															1	1
USA	3	2	1	2	2			1	16	4	1				1		1			34	31
VENEZUELA					1										1					2	2
ZAMBIA					2															2	2
ZIMBABWE			1	1					1	1										4	4

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	1E009	2A002	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A00C1	5A002	5D00C1	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual Use Goods
ALBANIA														1								1	1
ALGERIA														2								2	2
ANGOLA														1				1				2	2
ARGENTINA				1										3		1						5	5
AUSTRIA										1				11		6		1				19	19
AUSTRALIA	1				1		1			2				6		3	1	3				18	17
AZERBAIJAN														1								1	1
BAHAMAS																2						2	2
BAHRAIN														1		1						2	2
BANGLADESH										1												1	1
BELARUS														3								3	3
BELGIUM										1				12		5		2				20	20
BERMUDA	1													1		1						3	3
BOLIVIA				1										1								2	2
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA														1								1	1
BOTSWANA														1								1	1
BRAZIL						1		1						2		2		3				9	9
BRUNEI										1				1				1				3	3
BULGARIA										1				2				1				4	4
CAMEROON																		1				1	1
CANADA										1				6		3	1	1				12	12
CAYMAN ISLANDS														1		1						2	2
CHANNEL ISLANDS																1						1	1
CHINA				1	1									3		3	1	1				10	10
CHILE														2		1		1				4	4
COLOMBIA				1	1					1				4								7	7
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF										1								1				2	2
COSTA RICA				1										1								2	2
COTE D'IVOIRE										1								1				2	2
CROATIA														1								1	1
CYPRUS														3		2						5	5
CZECH REPUBLIC				1	1		1			1				8		2						14	13
DENMARK										1				12		6		3				22	22
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC														1								1	1
ECUADOR				1																		1	1
EGYPT										1				3		2						6	6
EL SALVADOR														1								1	1
ESTONIA										1				3		1						5	5

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	1E009	2A002	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A00C1	5A002	5D00C1	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual Use Goods
FALKLAND ISLANDS																		1				1	1
FIJI														1								1	1
FINLAND					1		1			1				11		7		1				22	21
FRANCE										1				14	1	6	1	3				26	25
GABON										1												1	1
GEORGIA															1							1	1
GERMANY										1				15		5	1	3				25	25
GHANA																		2				2	2
GIBRALTAR														1		1						2	2
GREECE										1				12	1	6		3				23	22
GREENLAND														1								1	1
GUAM														1								1	1
GUATEMALA														1								1	1
HONDURAS														1								1	1
HONG KONG				1						1	1			3		2	1					9	9
HUNGARY			1		1		1			1				7		2						13	12
ICELAND														3		3						6	6
INDIA				1										2		1		2			1	7	6
INDONESIA						1								1		1		2				5	5
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF											1			9		3		2				15	15
ISRAEL				1	1		1							4		3		1				11	10
ITALY											1			14	1	6		3				25	25
JAMAICA				1										1		1						3	3
JAPAN										2	1			4		5	1	2				15	15
JORDAN	1			1	1									1								4	4
KAZAKHSTAN														2				1				3	3
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF										1				5		1	1		1			9	9
KENYA											1			1		1						3	3
KUWAIT				1							1			6								8	8
LATVIA														3		1						4	4
LEBANON				1										1								2	2
LIECHTENSTEIN														3		1						4	4
LITHUANIA														5		1						6	6

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	1E009	2A002	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A00C1	5A002	5D00C1	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual Use Goods
LUXEMBOURG										1				10		4		2				17	17
MACEDONIA														1								1	1
MALAYSIA				2		1			2	1				2		1	1	2				12	12
MALTA										1						1						2	2
MAURITIUS														1								1	1
MEXICO	1			1		1								5		3	1	1				13	13
MOLDOVA														1								1	1
MONACO														2		1						3	3
MOROCCO										1		1		1								3	3
MOZAMBIQUE														1								1	1
NAMIBIA														1				1				2	2
NETHERLANDS										1				12	1	5		2				21	21
NEW ZEALAND										1				4		2		1				8	8
NORWAY	1				1		1		1	1				11		3		2				21	20
OMAN				1						1				1								3	3
PAKISTAN														1		1						2	2
PANAMA														1		1						2	2
PAPUA NEW GUINEA										1				1								2	2
PARAGUAY														1								1	1
PERU				1												1						2	2
PHILIPPINES				1	1					2	1			2			1					8	8
POLAND					1		1			1				10	1	4					1	19	18
PORTUGAL											1			11		5		2				19	19
PUERTO RICO														1		1						2	2
QATAR											1			1								2	2
ROMANIA											1			6	1							8	8
RUSSIA		1				1					1			5	1	2						11	11
SAUDI ARABIA				1	1		1							6		2				1		12	11
SEYCHELLES											1											1	1
SINGAPORE						1				1				4		3	1	3			1	14	14
SLOVAKIA			1		1		1			1				5		1						10	9
SLOVENIA														4								4	4
SOUTH AFRICA					1		1		1	3	1	1	1	6		4						19	18

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	1E009	2A002	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A00C1	5A002	5D00C1	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual Use Goods
SPAIN											1			13	1	5	1	2				23	23
SRI LANKA														1								1	1
SWEDEN					1		1				1			12	1	7		1				24	23
SWITZERLAND										1	1			9	1	4	1					17	17
SYRIA					1																	1	1
TAIWAN				2						1			1	5		2	1					12	12
THAILAND				1		1				2	1			2		2						9	9
TRINIDAD														1								1	1
TUNISIA											1			1								2	2
TURKEY					1									8		1		2			1	13	13
TURKMENISTAN														1								1	1
UAE				1	1						1			4		2						9	9
UKRAINE														2		1						3	3
URUGUAY				1																		1	1
USA										2	1			12	1	5	1	3				25	25
UZBEKISTAN														1								1	1
VENEZUELA				1							1			2		1		1				6	6
VIETNAM				1							1			1								3	3
VIRGIN ISLANDS														1								1	1
YEMEN											1											1	1
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REPUBLIC OF														1								1	1
ZIMBABWE														3								3	3

Table 3 is a key to the goods on the Military List covered by new OIELs issued between 2 May and 31 December 1997.

Table 3: Summary of Goods covered

1 Sporting rifles and spares; sporting shotguns and spares.	29 Sporting rifles and pistols; shotguns; telescopic sights; shotgun cartridges; air rifles and pistols; ammunition components.
2 Components of and spares for aircraft engines; components of and spares for engines for military vessels.	30 Under-carriages for aircraft.
3 Body armour.	31 Various flare systems.
4 Aircraft navigation equipment.	32 Aircraft equipment.
5 Combat sights.	33 Towed array sonar components.
6 Spares for turbine sub-assemblies.	34 Semi-finished products for military engines and airframes.
7 Indicators, designed or modified for military use	35 Global positioning systems and components.
8 Components of bridge system.	36 Communications equipment.
9 Aircraft engines and components.	37 Aircraft gun barrels.
10 Miscellaneous component parts for a range of Military List equipment.	38 Explosives.
11 Global positioning systems.	39 Components for the repair of surveillance radar.
12 Aircraft spares.	40 Slip rings.
13 Sporting rifles and pistols.	41 Components for naval missile system.
14 Firearms.	42 Components for tracking radar.
15 Smooth bore firearms.	43 Transmission monitoring unit and technology.
16 Sporting ammunitions.	44 Chaff dispenser gearbox and components.
17 Aircraft for display, film or promotional work	45 Surface-to-air missile system components.
18 Thermal imaging camera and components.	46 Components for air-to-ground missile systems.
19 Aircraft communications and navigation equipment.	47 Air rifles.
20 Aircraft engine parts.	48 Shotgun cartridges.
21 Aircraft components.	49 Gyroscope kits.
22 Sonar components.	50 Communications spares.
23 Components for landing craft.	51 Digital electronic control unit.
24 Components for mine clearing equipment.	52 Connectors.
25 Helicopter electrical equipment.	
26 Inertial navigation and control units.	
27 Gun sound ranging system spares.	
28 Night vision equipment.	

Table 4: New OIELs Issued: 2/5/97 - 31/12/97

AUSTRALIA	OIELs issued (see key):
Permanent:	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.
Temporary:	11.
AUSTRIA	
Permanent :	2, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Temporary :	17, 18.
BELGIUM	
Permanent :	2, 3, 5, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Temporary :	11, 17, 18.
BERMUDA	
Permanent :	3.
Temporary :	
BOLIVIA	
Permanent :	19.
Temporary :	
BOTSWANA	
Permanent :	5, 9, 19.
Temporary :	
BRAZIL	
Permanent :	2, 4, 9, 19, 20, 21, 22.
Temporary :	
BRUNEI	
Permanent :	5, 9, 19, 23.
Temporary :	
CANADA	
Permanent :	2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 24, 25.
Temporary:	11, 26.
CZECH REPUBLIC	
Permanent:	17.
Temporary:	19.
DENMARK	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 27.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
EGYPT	
Permanent:	21, 27.
Temporary:	
FALKLAND ISLANDS	
Permanent:	29.
Temporary:	
FIJI	
Permanent:	19.
Temporary:	
FINLAND	
Permanent:	2, 3, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 30.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
FRANCE	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28, 37.

GERMANY	OIELs issued (see key):
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 34, 38.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
GHANA	
Permanent:	21.
Temporary:	
GREECE	
Permanent:	2, 13, 14, 15, 16, 39.
Temporary:	18.
HONG KONG SAR	
Permanent:	21.
Temporary:	
HUNGARY	
Permanent:	12.
Temporary:	
INDIA	
Permanent:	2, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Temporary:	18.
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	
Permanent:	10,13,14,15,16.
Temporary:	18
ITALY	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 25, 34, 36.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28, 36.
JAMAICA	
Permanent:	19.
Temporary:	
JAPAN	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 25, 40.
Temporary:	
JORDAN	
Permanent:	3.
Temporary:	
KENYA	
Permanent:	9.
Temporary:	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	
Permanent:	8, 9, 41, 42.
Temporary:	
KUWAIT	
Permanent:	5, 9, 21, 23.
Temporary:	
LUXEMBOURG	
Permanent:	3, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Temporary:	18.
MALAYSIA	
Permanent:	5, 8, 9, 27.
Temporary:	42.

MALDIVES	OIELS issued (see key):
Permanent:	19.
Temporary:	
MEXICO	
Permanent:	3, 19.
Temporary:	
NAMIBIA	
Permanent:	19.
Temporary:	
NETHERLANDS	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 27.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
NEW ZEALAND	
Permanent:	1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10.
Temporary:	11.
NORWAY	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 10.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
OMAN	
Permanent:	5, 9, 21, 23, 27.
Temporary:	43.
PAKISTAN	
Permanent:	8,33.
Temporary:	
PERU	
Permanent:	9.
Temporary:	
PHILIPPINES	
Permanent:	5, 8, 21.
Temporary:	
POLAND	
Permanent:	
Temporary:	17.
PORTUGAL	
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18.
SAUDI ARABIA	
Permanent:	2, 9, 21, 27.
Temporary:	
SINGAPORE	
Permanent:	2, 18, 27.
Temporary:	
SLOVAKIA	
Permanent:	19.
Temporary:	
SOUTH AFRICA	
Permanent:	1, 2, 8, 9, 19.
Temporary:	

SPAIN	OIELS issued (see key):
Permanent:	2, 3, 5, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 34.
Temporary:	11, 17, 18, 28.
SWEDEN	
Permanent:	2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 30, 44.
Temporary:	17, 28.
SWITZERLAND	
Permanent:	1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 30.
Temporary:	17, 18, 45.
TANZANIA	
Permanent:	21.
Temporary:	
THAILAND	
Permanent:	5, 8, 20, 39.
Temporary:	
TUNISIA	
Permanent:	9.
Temporary:	
TURKEY	
Permanent:	5.
Temporary:	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	
Permanent:	1, 2, 5, 9, 23, 46.
Temporary:	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	
Permanent:	1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 21, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 35, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52
Temporary:	11, 26, 32.
VENEZUELA	
Permanent:	8.
Temporary:	
ZAMBIA	
Permanent:	5, 29.
Temporary:	
ZIMBABWE	
Permanent:	9, 19.
Temporary:	

There were 18 OIELs originally issued before 2 May 1997 whose destination coverage was reduced during the period. More than 18 entries appear below because in some cases an OIEL covered goods controlled under more than one ML rating and/or more than one destination.

Table 5: Details of OIELS from which destinations were removed

	ML4	ML5	ML13	5A002	6A003	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Goods on the Military List	Number of OIELS covering Dual Use Goods
GREECE	1					1	1	0
INDONESIA	1			1		2	1	1
KENYA			1			1	1	0
SIERRA LEONE		2	2			4	4	0
SOUTH AFRICA					2	2	0	2
TURKEY	1		1			2	2	0

In addition to the above, 10 OIELs were amended to add a destination to the list of excluded destinations. Afghanistan was added to the excluded destinations for 8 OIELs covering goods rated 5E002, 5A002, 5D002. Indonesia was added to the excluded destinations for 2 OIELs covering goods rated 9A990, 3A001, 7A001, 7A101, 7A002, 7A102, 7A003, 7A103, 7A117, 7A005 and 7A006.

Table 6 gives data on applications for the 6 OIELs refused in full and the one revoked during the period. It does not cover applications from which specific goods or destinations were removed before an OIEL was issued. Goods or destinations may be removed from the coverage of an application for various reasons, for example because of changing

circumstances giving rise to new concerns about the use of certain goods in certain destinations. This table does not cover applications withdrawn before a decision was reached, nor those for which it was determined that no licence was required or that the goods could be exported to the destination concerned under an Open General Export Licence.

TABLE 6: Applications for OIELs refused in full or OIELs revoked between 2 May and 31 December 1997

	ML1	ML3	ML4	1C240	1C350	2B350	3A990	TOTAL	Number of OIELs covering Goods on the Military List	Number of OIELs covering Dual Use Goods
ALGERIA			1					1	1	0
AUSTRALIA			1					1	1	0
BANGLADESH			1					1	1	0
BELGIUM			1					1	1	0
BRAZIL					1			1	0	1
CANADA			1					1	1	0
CROATIA					1			1	0	1
CZECH REPUBLIC					1			1	0	1
DENMARK			1					1	1	0
EGYPT			1		1			2	1	1
FRANCE			1				1	2	1	1
GERMANY							1	1	0	1
GREECE			1					1	1	0
HONG KONG			1					1	1	0
INDIA			1	1		1		3	1	2
INDONESIA			1					1	1	0
ISRAEL					1		1	2	0	2
ITALY		1	1					2	2	0
JORDAN					1			1	1	0
LAOS			1					1	1	0
LEBANON					1			1	0	1
LUXEMBOURG			1					1	1	0
NETHERLANDS			1					1	1	0
NEW ZEALAND			1					1	1	0
NORWAY			1					1	1	0
OMAN			1					1	1	0
PAKISTAN			1			1		2	1	1
POLAND					1			1	0	1
RUSSIA					1			1	0	1
SAUDI ARABIA					1			1	0	1
SINGAPORE			1			1		2	1	1
SLOVENIA					1			1	0	1
SOUTH AFRICA						1		1	0	1
SPAIN			1				1	2	1	1
SRI LANKA			1					1	1	0
SWEDEN			1					1	1	0
SWITZERLAND							1	1	0	1
THAILAND			1					1	1	0
TURKEY	1		1		1			3	2	1
UAE			1		1			2	1	1
USA			1				1	2	1	1

Special categories of OIELs

There are two special categories of OIEL:

Media OIELs

Media OIELs authorise the export of protective clothing and equipment, mainly for the protection of aid agency workers and journalists, for example when working in areas of conflict. They are valid for two years, and cover the export to all destinations of items such as military helmets, body armour, bullet-proof or bullet-resistant clothing, flak suits and specially designed components for any of these goods. Goods exported under a Media OIEL must be returned to the UK when they are no longer required for personal protection.

During the period, 1 Media OIEL was issued. No Media OIELs were revoked and no applications for such licences were refused.

Continental Shelf OIELs

Continental Shelf OIELs authorise the export of all controlled goods to the UK sector of the Continental Shelf for use only on, or in connection with, offshore installations and associated vessels.

During the period, 18 Continental Shelf OIELs were issued. No Continental Shelf OIELs were revoked and no applications for such licences were refused.

Open General Licences

Open General Export Licences (OGELs) allow the export of specified controlled goods by any company, removing the need for exporters to apply for an individual licence, provided the shipment and destinations are eligible and the conditions are met. Exporters must register with the Export Control Organisation before they make use of most OGELs. There is also a small number of Open

General Transshipment Licences (OGTLs), for which registration is not required. All Open General Licences (OGLs) remain in force until they are revoked.

A list of all relevant OGLs in force during the period is provided at Table 7; copies of OGLs may be obtained from the DTI's Export Control Organisation, or from the DTI's website (<http://www.dti.gov.uk/export.control>).

Table 7: Open general export and transshipment licences in force at any time between 2 May and 31 December 1997

	Name	Made	Into Force	Revoked
1.	Dual-Use Goods	28.04.97	29.04.97	
2.	Military Components	14.11.96	15.11.96	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
3.	Turkey	14.11.96	15.11.96	
4.	Open General Export Licence (Vehicles)	24.10.96	01.11.96	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
5.	Computers	14.11.96	15.11.96	28.11.97
		25.11.97	28.11.97	
6.	Technology for Dual-Use Goods	14.11.96	15.11.96	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
7.	Export After Repair: Dual-Use Goods	28.04.97	29.04.97	28.11.97
		25.11.97	28.11.97	
8.	Export After Exhibition: Dual-Use Goods	28.04.97	29.04.97	28.11.97
		25.11.97	28.11.97	
9.	Low Value Shipments	14.11.96	15.11.96	28.11.97
		25.11.97	28.11.97	
10.	X (Covering specified dual-use goods)	14.11.96	15.11.96	28.11.97
		25.11.97	28.11.97	
11.	Chemicals	28.04.97	29.04.97	13.06.97
		06.06.97	13.06.97	
12.	Chemical Mixtures	14.11.96	15.11.96	
13.	Technology for Military Goods	06.02.97	07.02.97	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
14.	Export After Repair: Military Goods	06.02.97	07.02.97	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
15.	Export After Exhibition: Military Goods	06.02.97	07.02.97	17.10.97
		13.10.97	17.10.97	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	
16.	Open General Transshipment Licence	28.04.97	29.04.97	15.12.97
		10.12.97	15.12.97	

	Name	Made	Into Force	Revoked
17.	Open General Transhipment Licence (Sporting Guns)	06.02.97	07.02.97	
18.	Military Surplus Vehicles	06.02.97 13.10.97	07.02.97 17.10.97	17.10.97
19.	Open General Transhipment Licence (Postal Packets)	06.02.97	07.02.97	
20.	Vintage Aircraft	10.11.97	14.11.97	

Performance in processing licence applications

The Export Control Organisation sets out the Government's commitments to exporters in a Code of Practice. Where it is not necessary for an application for a SIEL to be circulated to other government departments according to their policy requirements as determined by them, the aim is to provide a substantive response within 10 working days of receipt of the application. Where circulation is necessary, as is the case with the majority of applications, the aim is to provide such a response within 20 working days. These targets apply as soon as full documentation in support of the application has been provided by the applicant.

The targets do not apply to applications for OIELs, because of the very wide variation in the goods and destination coverage of such licences, nor do they apply to licences concerning Iran or Iraq or to applications for licences to export goods which are subject to control solely because of UN sanctions.

During the period, approximately 61% of all uncirculated cases for individual licences to export strategic goods were processed within 10 working days, and in the same period, approximately 47% of all such applications that were circulated to other government departments were processed within 20 working days.

In addition, the Export Control Organisation also responds to requests from exporters for advice on whether or not a licence is required to export particular goods of which the exporter has provided full technical details. On the basis of the information supplied by the exporter, the Export Control Organisation will determine whether or not the goods are controlled.

During the period, 1453 such requests were dealt with: of those that were circulated to other government departments 76% were given advice within 20 working days; of those that did not require circulation, 90% were given advice within 10 working days.

Part III

Statistics on Exports of Military Equipment during 1997

Source of Data

This section of the Report relates to the physical export of defence equipment from the United Kingdom. It has been compiled in accordance with the Government's Code of Practice on Access to Government Information. The information relates to the period 1 January to 31 December 1997 and has been obtained from two sources:

- First, for the category 'Other Weapons including small arms', and to provide the 'total value' by country, the data is supplied by HM Customs & Excise, and is collated from two sources. In the case of exports to EU partners, this information is based on data collected through the Intrastat system. For exports to other destinations, this is based on information provided to HM Customs & Excise by exporters in customs declarations made at the point of export.

The data collected by HM Customs & Excise is the only available source of Government information on the value of defence export deliveries or on quantities of equipment exported, other than major equipments. The system under which the data is collected is not specific to defence exports, however, and its primary use has been for the compilation of statistics on overall levels of UK trade. This has created some difficulties in extracting from this source the type of data required for this report. The explanatory notes to the figures on exports include further details on some of the specific points of difficulty and their implications for the figures presented.

Additionally, as was set out to Parliament in February 1999, it should be noted that, during the course of preparing the report, a number of inaccuracies came to light in the data compiled by HM Customs & Excise. Specifically, a number of cases were identified where either the country of destination or the EU Tariff Code of the goods exported had been reported or recorded incorrectly. There is also a particular

question over aircraft parts which are either declared as "civil" or "other than civil" for customs purposes. The latter heading properly covers parts for use both in military aircraft and in other non-civil registered aircraft, and there has been some difficulty in separating these two categories for the purposes of this report. A considerable amount of effort has been expended by HM Customs & Excise officials in seeking to provide accurate information. Owing to the large number of declarations (approximately 42,000), it has not been practical to check every single entry. It is possible, therefore, that some inaccuracies in the figures may persist.

- Second, the numbers of major equipments (i.e. Battle Tanks, Armoured Combat Vehicles, Large Calibre Artillery Systems, Combat Aircraft, Attack Helicopters, Warships, Missiles and Missile Launchers) are based on information provided for the UK's contribution to the UN Arms Register. This information has been provided voluntarily by industry in the knowledge that it will be made public. The data for these categories of equipment relates only to the export of whole new systems. It should be noted that the UN Arms Register takes the point at which title to the goods is transferred as representing the point of transfer. Accordingly, there may be some differences between these figures and those supplied by HM Customs & Excise where data is collected on the basis of the physical movement of goods (i.e. where exports are shown in the major weapons systems categories, the corresponding value may not appear in the total value of defence exports, or vice versa).

An entry has been made only where equipment has been supplied in accordance with the definitions set out above. As an example, where spare parts for a major existing system (e.g. combat aircraft) have been supplied, those exports will not be shown under any of the individual equipment categories listed because the categories relate only to whole new systems. However, the value of all exports will be included in the total value for the country concerned.

Definition of ‘Other Weapons including Small Arms’

Exports shown under the category ‘Other Weapons including Small Arms’ relate to the number of individual weapons transferred under EU Tariff Codes 9301 0000, 9302 0010 and 9302 0090 which fall under the heading ‘Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof’. Although the majority of individual items exported relate to small arms and light weapons, HM Customs & Excise data does not distinguish these from artillery and similar weapons. (See Appendix C for details of the coverage of these EU Tariff Codes.) Additionally, quantities of ammunition have been excluded. The value of all exports of small arms and ammunition is included in the figures for value of defence exports.

The figures for EU member states cover only entries against EU Tariff Codes 9302 0010 and 9302 0090, pistols and revolvers, as Intrastat procedures do not require exporters to report the quantity of items transferred under tariff code 9301 0000.

Government transfers

As the Import, Export and Customs Powers (Defence) Act 1939 does not bind the Crown, no licence is required for Government transfers. However where the conditions above apply, transfers made by the Crown are included in the information on exports set out in this section of the Report.

The UK’s main Government supply agreement is the Government to Government Saudi Armed Forces Project known as Al Yamamah. This provides for the supply of military equipment and associated support and infrastructure. There is also a Government to Government supply agreement in place with Kuwait. Other Government supply agreements covering the sale of surplus defence equipment and materiel are entered into by the Ministry of Defence’s Disposal Sales Agency.

Table 8: Statistics on Exports of Military Equipment between
1 January and 31 December 1997

	Battle Tanks	Armoured Combat Vehicles	Large Calibre Artillery Systems	Combat Aircraft	Attack Helicopters	Warships	Missiles and Missile Launchers	Other weapons including Small Arms
	Source: UK entry to the UN Arms Register						Source: HM Customs and Excise	
Country								Total Value (£M)
Argentina	9							
Australia							214	7.67
Austria							1	0.02
Bahamas								0.01
Bahrain							47	1.74
Bangladesh							3	0.02
Barbados							15	0.05
Belgium-Luxembourg							500	9.29
Bermuda								0.02
Botswana							27	2.96
Brazil				8	1		4	126.32
Brunei	2						13	4.81
Canada							457	4.28
Chile							22	2.11
Colombia							180	0.39
Croatia								0.01
Cyprus							1	1.86
Czech Republic							85	0.21
Denmark							17	2.20
Ecuador							76	1.57
Egypt							1	0.94
El Salvador							5	0.02
Estonia							5	0.01
Finland							2	6.06
France							606	487.17
Georgia								0.04
Germany							1,718	292.06
Ghana							104	0.14
Greece								0.09
Hong Kong SAR							86	0.30
Hungary							11	0.01
Iceland								0.03
India							1,169	3.75
Indonesia	23		4					112.49
Ireland, Republic of							23	0.29
Israel							76	0.36
Italy							528	59.20
Japan							102	0.05
Jordan							45	0.72
Kenya							1	0.02
Korea, Republic of							607	13.74
Kuwait	72						18	140.32

	Battle Tanks	Armoured Combat Vehicles	Large Calibre Artillery Systems	Combat Aircraft	Attack Helicopters	Warships	Missiles and Missile Launchers	Other weapons including Small Arms	
	Source: UK entry to the UN Arms Register							Source: HM Customs and Excise	
Country									Total Value (£M)
Latvia							34		0.02
Lithuania							23		0.04
Macao							24		0.05
Malawi							25		0.02
Malaysia							229		34.54
Maldives							4		0.15
Malta							69		0.02
Mauritius									0.01
Mexico							454		0.52
Morocco							15		0.31
Nepal							4		0.01
Netherlands							569		15.15
Netherlands Antilles							10		0.08
New Zealand							27		0.13
Norway							424		0.99
Oman		6					128		110.23
Pakistan							14		6.54
Panama							36		0.02
Papua New Guinea									0.01
Peru									0.01
Philippines							775		1.14
Poland							151		0.01
Portugal									14.72
Puerto Rico							1		0.12
Qatar		2				4	16		2.59
Russia							18		0.23
Saudi Arabia				56			27		1576.66
Singapore							41		9.97
South Africa							110		0.11
Spain			25						6.47
Sri Lanka							45		8.48
Sweden							201		28.09
Switzerland							688		28.01
Thailand							554		0.43
Tunisia							6		0.01
Turkey							1		25.42
United Arab Emirates							338	285	149.57
United States of America								714	54.21
Uruguay								6	0.02
Venezuela								24	0.89
Zambia								11	0.02
Zimbabwe								16	0.22
Totals	0	114	25	60	8	5	338	12,548	3359.59

Explanatory Notes for Table 8

The figures for the value of exports by country represent the total value of entries under military EU Tariff Codes, details of which are provided at Appendix C. These Tariff Codes have been agreed at EU level, and cannot be amended unilaterally by the UK. A number of categories of goods which appear on the UK Military List in the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994 are not covered by EU military Tariff Codes. For example, items such as chemicals or explosives appear elsewhere on the Tariff under non-military 'commodity' EU Tariff Codes. A variety of items, ranging from aero-engines to imaging equipment appear on separate EU Tariff Codes which do not distinguish between civil and military items. Some items, such as armour plate, are covered by non-military EU Tariff Codes according to the material of which they are manufactured. It should be noted that the majority of the security and para-military police goods controlled under PL5001 of the UK Military List do not appear on military EU Tariff Codes.

It has unfortunately not been possible to separate such categories of items from the bulk of entries under non-military EU Tariff Codes. Accordingly, the figures for the value of exports by country will not include the values of a number of categories of

defence equipment which are controlled on the UK Military List. (See Appendix C for details of what goods are included.) It is also possible that some countries for which no defence exports are shown may have received goods which appear on the Military List but not in the military EU Tariff Codes. We are looking at ways of extending the coverage for future reports.

Under Intrastat recording procedures, no distinction is drawn between exports to Belgium and Luxembourg. Accordingly, a single entry is shown for exports to these two countries.

In the entry for Argentina, nine armoured combat vehicles are recorded. These vehicles were transferred for use by the Argentinian contingent of UNFICYP in Cyprus. An announcement regarding the licence issued for the export of these vehicles was made on 15 May 1997.

The data in this Report relating to defence exports and that shown in the MOD June 1998 publication 'UK Defence Statistics', are both based on information provided by HM Customs & Excise. However, the figures for 1997 will vary as the data included in this Report has been amended in the light of our detailed checking prior to publication of this Report.

Appendix A: Summary of Government Commitments regarding the application of Strategic Export Control as at 12 March 1999

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
<p>ALL DESTINATIONS</p> <p>Exports which would be inconsistent with the UK's national defence export criteria, including those where there is a clearly identifiable risk that they might be used for internal repression or international aggression.</p> <p>Arms and military equipment. The UK Government is a party to three sets of internationally agreed criteria governing the export of arms and military equipment. These are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The guidelines for conventional arms transfers agreed by the permanent five members of the UN Security Council • The principles governing arms transfers agreed by the Forum for Security Cooperation of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe • The EU Code of Conduct on arms exports <p>All licence applications are considered case by case against these criteria</p>	<p>28.07.97</p> <p>Oct 91</p> <p>Nov 93</p> <p>June 98</p>	<p>Ministerial Statement</p>	<p>HC26</p>
<p>Portable devices designed or modified for riot control purposes or self-protection to administer an electric shock, including electric-shock batons, electric shock shields, stun guns and tasers, and specially designed components for such devices, leg irons, gang-chains, shackles (excluding normal handcuffs) and electric-shock belts designed for the restraint of a human being</p>	<p>28.07.97</p>	<p>Ministerial Statement</p>	<p>HC65</p>
<p>As part of its policy of seeking further to strengthen the barriers against nuclear proliferation, the British Government has adopted a policy of full-scope safeguards as a condition of supply. This means that Britain does not allow the export of any significant new nuclear supplies or materials to any country, other than recognised nuclear weapons states, where there are any unsafeguarded nuclear installations</p>	<p>24.09.91</p>	<p>Ministerial Statement</p>	
<p>Export of all anti-personnel landmines and their component parts</p>	<p>21.05.97</p>	<p>Ministerial Statement</p>	<p>HC 72 & 135</p>
<p>AFGHANISTAN</p> <p>Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. An EU "full scope" embargo. Covers contracts existing at time of imposition</p>	<p>17.12.96</p>	<p>Ministerial Statement</p>	<p>HC 677</p>

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
ANGOLA Covers all goods and technology on the Military List*. These products may be supplied through named points of entry on a list provided by the Government of Angola. Additional goods and services covered by UN Sanctions.	15.09.93 28.08.97 29.10.97 12.06.98	UN UN UN UN	SCR 864 SCR 1127 SCR 1135 SCR 1173
ARMENIA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*.	28.02.92	OSCE	
ARGENTINA Licences are only granted for exports that would not, at the time of application or in the foreseeable future, put at risk the security of UK overseas territories in the South Atlantic or UK forces operating there.	17.12.98	Ministerial Statement	HC 721
AZERBAIJAN Covers all goods and technology on Military List*.	28.02.92	OSCE	
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. An EU “full scope” embargo originally imposed in 1991. Excludes equipment for demining activities. Covers contracts existing at time of imposition. Under Group 3 of Part 1 of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, the export of the following is prohibited without a licence to any destination in Bosnia & Herzegovina: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> all wheel drive utility vehicles capable of off road use that have a ground clearance of greater than 175 mm; heavy duty recovery vehicles capable of towing suspended a load of more than 6 tonnes or winching a load of more than 10 tonnes; drop sided trucks that have a load carrying capacity of more than 5 tonnes. 	15.07.96 04.12.96	Ministerial Statement Ministerial Statement	HC 358 HC 666
BURMA (MYANMAR) Covers all goods and technology on Military List *. An EU “full scope” embargo. Does not cover contracts existing at time of imposition	29.07.91	EU	

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
BURUNDI Refer to entry under Rwanda.			
CHINA (excluding Hong Kong SAR) The EU introduced a ban on arms sales to China on 27 June 1989 but the scope of that ban has, in the absence of agreement on a common interpretation, been left for national interpretation. The UK interprets the embargo to cover: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lethal weapons such as machine guns, large calibre weapons, bombs, torpedoes, rockets and missiles; • specially designed components of the above and ammunition; • military aircraft and helicopters, vessels of war, armoured fighting vehicles and other such weapons platforms; • any equipment which might be used for internal repression. 	31.03.95 03.06.98	Ministerial Statement Ministerial Statement	HC 845 HC 246
CROATIA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. An EU “full scope” embargo originally imposed in 1991. Excludes equipment for demining activities. Covers contracts existing at time of imposition. Under Group 3 of Part 1 of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, the export of the following is prohibited without a licence to any destination in Croatia: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all wheel drive utility vehicles capable of off road use that have a ground clearance of greater than 175 mm; • heavy duty recovery vehicles capable of towing suspended a load of more than 6 tonnes or winching a load of more than 10 tonnes; • drop sided trucks that have a load carrying capacity of more than 5 tonnes. 	15.07.96 04.12.96	Ministerial Statement Ministerial Statement	HC 358 HC 666

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
<p>CYPRUS</p> <p>Licences are only granted for the export of equipment to the military forces of either side on the island of Cyprus, which do not fall within the following categories as defined by the EU common embargo list:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • weapons designed to kill and their ammunition • weapons platforms • ancillary equipment, which is specifically designed for use in conjunction with a) or b) 	13.02.97	Ministerial Statement	HC 282
<p>DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (FORMERLY ZAIRE)</p> <p>Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. An EU “full scope” arms embargo. Does not cover contracts existing at time of imposition</p> <p>Refer also to entry under Rwanda</p>	07.04.93	EU	
<p>ETHIOPIA</p> <p>Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. A non-binding UN embargo. Terms of implementation in the UK covered in Ministerial Statement.</p>	11.2.99 15.2.99	UN Ministerial Statement	SCR1227 HC583
<p>ERITREA</p> <p>Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. A non-binding UN embargo. Terms of implementation in the UK covered in Ministerial Statement.</p>	11.2.99 15.2.99	UN Ministerial Statement	SCR1227 HC583
<p>INDIA</p> <p>Licences for items listed on the Nuclear Suppliers Group Dual-Use List will be denied to nuclear and nuclear-related end-users in India, as will all other goods to these end-users which could contribute to the Indian nuclear programme.</p>	10.7.98	Ministerial Statement	HC688
<p>IRAN¹</p> <p>Covers all goods and technology on Military List* or items entered in Group O in Annex 1 of European Council Decision 94/942/CFSP on the export of dual-use goods, as amended. There are two exceptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • goods essential for the safety of civil aircraft and air traffic control systems; • radioactive material in the form of sources for medical equipment and deuterium labelled compounds for medical use. 	01.03.93 28.01.98	Ministerial Statement Ministerial Statement	HC8 HC273

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
Licences are not approved for any equipment where there is knowledge or reason to suspect that it would go to a military end-user or be used for military purposes. The exception is equipment which would not normally require an export licence but is deemed licensable under the Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) end-use control and where WMD concerns are not subsequently substantiated.			
IRAQ¹ Comprehensive trade sanctions, including all goods and technology on Military List* and Dual-Use and Related Goods (Export Control) Regulations 1996 as amended and EC Decision 94/942/CFSP as amended.	06.08.90	UN	SCR 661
LIBERIA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. The embargo does not apply to ECOWAS peacekeeping forces.	19.11.92	UN	SCR 788
LIBYA¹ Covers all goods and technology on Military List* Additional goods and services covered by UN sanctions	31.03.92 11.11.93	UN UN	SCR 748 SCR 883
FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA Under Group 3 of Part 1 of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, the export of the following is prohibited without a licence to any destination in FYROM: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> all wheel drive utility vehicles capable of off road use that have a ground clearance of greater than 175 mm; heavy duty recovery vehicles capable of towing suspended a load of more than 6 tonnes or winching a load of more than 10 tonnes; drop sided trucks that have a load carrying capacity of more than 5 tonnes. 			
NIGERIA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. An EU “full scope” arms embargo. Does not cover contracts existing at time of imposition	20.11.95	EU	

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
PAKISTAN Licences for items listed on the Nuclear Suppliers Group Dual-Use List will be denied to nuclear and nuclear-related end-users in Pakistan, as will all other goods to these end-users which could contribute to the Pakistani nuclear programme	10.7.98	Ministerial Statement	HC688
RWANDA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. The embargo does not apply to the sale or supply of arms and related materiel under licence to the Government of Rwanda. But it does cover the sale or supply to persons in states neighbouring Rwanda (ie Democratic Republic of the Congo, Burundi, Tanzania and Uganda) if that sale or supply is for the purpose of the use of such arms or materiel within Rwanda	17.05.94	UN	SCR 918 SCR 997 SCR 1011
SIERRA LEONE Covers all goods and technology on Military List* These goods may be supplied to the Government of Sierra Leone, and to Economic Community of West African States Military Observer Group (ECOMOG) or the UN for sole use within Sierra Leone, through named points of entry on a list provided to the UN by the Government of Sierra Leone.	05.06.98	UN	SCR 1171
SOMALIA Covers all goods and technology on Military List*	23.01.92	UN	SCR 733
SUDAN Covers all goods and technology on Military List *. An EU "full scope" embargo. The embargo does not cover contracts existing at time of imposition.	15.03.94	EU	HC340
TAIWAN Exports of licensable defence-related equipment and technology to Taiwan are restricted and are considered on a case by case basis. In scrutinising licence applications, particular weight is given to the implications for regional stability	04.04.95 04.06.98	Ministerial Statement Ministerial Statement	HC 981 HC 349

<i>Description</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Reference</i>
TANZANIA Refer to entry under Rwanda			
UGANDA Refer to entry under Rwanda			
YUGOSLAVIA (FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF) Covers all goods and technology on Military List*. Additional goods and services covered by EU sanctions. Under Group 3 of Part 1 of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, the export of the following is prohibited without a licence to any destination in the FRY: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all wheel drive utility vehicles capable of off road use that have a ground clearance of greater than 175 mm; • heavy duty recovery vehicles capable of towing suspended a load of more than 6 tonnes or winching a load of more than 10 tonnes; • drop sided trucks that have a load carrying capacity of more than 5 tonnes. 	31.03.98	UN	SCR 1160
Notes I The UK operates a number of destination-specific controls which prohibit, without a licence, exports of certain dual-use goods to Iran, Iraq and Libya. Details of the goods covered are listed in the Dual-Use and Related Goods (Export Control) Regulations 1996, as amended. * The Military List forms Part III of Schedule I of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended, which covers military, security and para-military goods and arms, ammunition and related material			

Under UK law, binding UN embargoes are implemented by prohibiting the export of goods and technology on the Military List which forms Part III of Schedule 1 of the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994, as amended. In addition, the supply of such items from the UK or supply abroad by UK registered companies and nationals is prohibited by Orders in Council under the United Nations Act (1946).

The Orders in Council implementing in UK law the binding arms embargoes against Liberia, Somalia, Libya, Angola and Rwanda also prohibit the supply by persons in the UK or by UK nationals or companies overseas of goods which are or may be intended to be used in connection with the development, production, handling, operation,

maintenance, storage, detection, identification or dissemination of chemical, biological or nuclear weapons or the development, production, maintenance or storage of missiles capable of delivering such weapons. Orders in Council extend such embargoes to the Crown Dependencies and the Dependent Territories. A licence is required for each export or supply from the UK or abroad by a UK registered company or national.

National embargoes and those agreed in the EU and the OSCE prohibit only the export of goods covered by the scope of the embargo.

12 March 1999

Appendix B: The Military List (Part III of Schedule 1 to the Export of Goods (Control) Order 1994)

Note: This is the text of the Military List, (Part III of Schedule 1 to the Export of Goods (Control) Order), as at 2 May 1997. The list was subsequently amended by the Export of Goods (Control) (Amendment No.3) Order 1997 (S.I. 1997/2758), which came into force on 15 December 1997 and introduced changes to various entries in the List (ML1, ML8a, ML8e, ML10 and PL5001), and introduced two new entries (PL5033 and PL5034); The changes to entry PL5001 reflected the statement made by the Foreign Secretary on 28 July 1997, banning the export of certain equipment that had been used in torture.

PART III OF SCHEDULE 1 TO THE ORDER

Note: The goods in this Part are for convenience specified by reference to the classification system used by the Department of Trade and Industry for export control purposes. For convenience only, defined terms are printed in "quotation marks".

MILITARY, SECURITY AND PARA-MILITARY GOODS AND ARMS, AMMUNITION AND RELATED MATERIAL

General Technology Note

1. Subject to paragraph 2 below, the export of "technology" specified in this Part of this Schedule is prohibited by Article 2 of this Order if it is capable of being "required" for the "development", "production" or "use" of "goods" specified in this Part of this Schedule, whether or not the "technology" being exported in the particular case is intended to be applied in respect of such "goods".
2. The prohibition in Article 2 does not apply to that "technology" which is the minimum necessary for the installation, operation, maintenance (checking) and repair of "goods" not specified in this Part of this Schedule, to "technology" "in the public domain", to basic scientific research" or to "the minimum necessary information for patent applications.

Definitions

In this Part:

"adapted for use in war" means any modification or selection (such as altering purity, shelf life, virulence, dissemination characteristics, or resistance to ultra violet (UV) radiation) designed to increase the effectiveness in producing casualties in humans or animals, degrading equipment or damaging crops or the environment;

"additives" means substances used in explosive formulations to improve their properties;

"anti-idiotypic antibodies" means antibodies which bind to the specific antigen binding sites of other antibodies;

"basic scientific research" means experimental or theoretical work undertaken principally to acquire new knowledge of the fundamental principles of phenomena or observable facts, not primarily directed towards a specific practical aim or objective;

"biocatalyst" means enzymes and other biological compounds which bind to and accelerate the degradation of chemical warfare (CW) agents;

"biopolymer" means the following biological macromolecules:

- a. "enzymes";
- b. antibodies, monoclonal, polyclonal or "anti-idiotypic";
- c. specially designed or specially processed "receptors";

"critical temperature" (sometimes referred to as the transition temperature) of a specific superconductive material means the temperature at which the specific material loses all resistance to the flow of direct electrical current;

"development" is related to all stages prior to serial production, such as: design, design research, design analyses, design concepts, assembly and testing of prototypes, pilot production schemes, design data, process of transforming design data into a product, configuration design, integration design, layouts.

"enzymes" means "biocatalysts" for specific chemical or biochemical reactions;

"end-effectors" include grippers, active tooling units and any other tooling that is attached to the baseplate on the end of a "robot" manipulator arm;

Technical Note:

Active tooling unit means a device for applying motive power, process energy or sensing to the workpiece;

"expression vectors" means carriers (e.g., plasmid or virus) used to introduce genetic material into host cells;

"first generation image intensifier tubes" mean electrostatically focused tubes, employing input and output fibre optic or glass face plates, multi-alkali photocathodes (S-20 or S-25), but not microchannel plate amplifiers.

"improvised explosive devices" means devices fabricated or intended to be placed in an improvised manner incorporating destructive, lethal, noxious, pyrotechnic or incendiary chemicals, designed to destroy, disfigure or harass; they may incorporate military stores, but are normally devised from non-military components;

"laser" means an assembly of components which produce both spatially and temporally coherent light which is amplified by stimulated emission of radiation;

"microprogramme" means a sequence of elementary instructions, maintained in a special storage, the execution of which is initiated by the introduction of a reference instruction into an instruction register;

"military explosives" means solid, liquid or gaseous substances or mixtures of substances which, in their application as primary, booster, or main charges in warheads, demolition and other military applications, are required to detonate.

"military pyrotechnics" means mixtures of solid or liquid fuels and oxidisers which, when ignited, undergo an energetic chemical reaction at a controlled rate intended to produce specific time delays, or quantities of heat, noise, smoke, visible light or infrared radiation; pyrophorics are a subclass of pyrotechnics, which contain no oxidisers but ignite spontaneously on contact with air;

"monoclonal antibodies" means proteins which bind to one antigenic site and are produced by a single clone of cells;

"nuclear reactor" means the items within or attached directly to the reactor vessel, the equipment which controls the level of power in the core, and the components which normally contain, come into direct contact with or control the primary coolant of the reactor core;

"polyclonal antibodies" means a mixture of proteins which bind to the specific antigen and are produced by more than one clone of cells;

"production" means all production stages, such as: product engineering, manufacture, integration, assembly (mounting), inspection, testing, quality assurance;

"programme" means a sequence of instructions to carry out a process in, or convertible into, a form executable by an electronic computer;

"receptors" means biological macromolecular structure capable of binding ligands, the binding of which affects physiological functions;

"required" as applied to "technology", refers to only that portion of "technology" which is peculiarly responsible for achieving or exceeding the controlled performance levels, characteristics or functions. Such "required" "technology" may be shared by different "goods";

"riot control agents" means substances which produce temporary, irritating or disabling physical effects which disappear within minutes of removal from exposure. There is no significant risk of permanent injury and medical treatment is rarely required;

"robot" means a manipulation mechanism, which may be of the continuous path or of the point-to-point variety, may use sensors, and which:

- a. Is multifunctional;
- b. Is capable of positioning or orienting material, parts, tools or special devices through variable movements in three dimensional space;
- c. Incorporates three or more closed or open loop servo-devices which may include stepping motors; and
- d. Has "user-accessible programmability" by means of the teach/playback method or by means of an electronic computer which may be a programmable logic controller, i.e., without mechanical intervention;

except:

- a. Manipulation mechanisms which are only manually/teleoperator controllable;
- b. Fixed sequence manipulation mechanisms, which are automated moving devices, operating according to programmes where the motions are limited by fixed stops, such as pins or cams and the sequence of motions and the selection of paths or angles are not variable or changeable by mechanical, electronic or electrical means;
- c. Mechanically controlled variable sequence manipulation mechanisms, which are automated moving devices, operating according to programmes where the motions are limited by fixed, but adjustable stops, such as pins or cams and the sequence of motions and the selection of paths or angles are variable within the fixed programme pattern; variations or modifications of the programme pattern (e.g., changes of pins or exchanges of cams) in one or more motion axes are accomplished only through mechanical operations;
- d. Non-servo-controlled variable sequence manipulation mechanisms, which are automated moving devices, operating according to mechanically fixed programmed motions; the programme is variable but the sequence proceeds only by the binary signal from mechanically fixed electrical binary devices or adjustable stops;
- e. Stacker cranes defined as Cartesian coordinate manipulator systems manufactured as an integral part of a vertical array of storage bins and designed to access the contents of those bins for storage or retrieval;

"software" means one or more "programmes" or "microprogrammes" fixed in any tangible medium of expression;

"special gun-mounting" means any fixture designed to mount a gun;

"superconductive" in relation to materials (i.e., metals, alloys or compounds) means those which can lose all electrical resistance (i.e., which can attain infinite electrical conductivity and carry very large electrical currents without Joule heating); the superconductive state of a material is individually characterized by a "critical temperature", a critical magnetic field, which is a function of temperature, and a critical current density which is a function of both magnetic field and temperature;

"tear gases" means gases which produce temporary irritating or disabling effects which disappear within minutes of removal of exposure;

"technology" means specific information necessary for the "development", "production" or "use" of a product. The information may take forms such as blueprints, plans, diagrams, models, formulae, tables, engineering designs and specifications, manuals and instructions written or recorded on other media or devices such as disk, tape, read-only memories;

"use" means operation, installation (which includes on-site installation), maintenance, checking, repair, overhaul and refurbishing;

"user-accessible programmability" means the facility allowing a user to insert, modify or replace "programmes" by means other than:

- a. A physical change in wiring or interconnections; or
- b. The setting of function controls including entry of parameters.

-
- ML1** Arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12.7 mm (calibre 0.50 inches) or less and accessories, as follows, and specially designed components therefor:
- a. Rifles, carbines, revolvers, pistols, machine pistols and machine guns;
 - b. Smooth-bore weapons specially designed for military use;
 - c. Weapons using caseless ammunition;
 - d. Silencers, “special gun-mountings”, clips and flash suppressers for arms specified in ML1.a., ML1.b. or ML1.c.
- except:
- a. Air weapons (other than those declared by the Firearms (Dangerous Air Weapons) Rules 1969 to be specially dangerous);
 - b. Firearms specially designed for dummy ammunition and which are incapable of firing any ammunition specified in this Part.
 - c. Weapons using non-centre fire cased ammunition and which are not of the fully automatic firing type;
 - d. Firearms which have been de-activated by a registered UK Proof House as being incapable of firing any ammunition specified in this Part;
 - e. Bayonets.

Technical Note:

Smooth-bore weapons specially designed for military use as specified in ML1.b. are those which:

- a. Are proof tested at pressures above 1,300 bars;*
- b. Operate normally and safely at pressures above 1,000 bars; and*
- c. Are capable of accepting ammunition above 76.2 mm in length (e.g., commercial 12-gauge magnum shot gun shells).*

The parameters in this Technical Note are to be measured according to the standards of the Commission Internationale Permanente.

- PL5002** Telescopic sights for goods specified in ML1 and PL5018, other than those specified in entry ML5 .

- PL5018** Smooth-bore weapons, other than those specified in ML1.b. or ML2, and specially designed components therefor;
- except:
- a. Air weapons (other than those declared by the Firearms (Dangerous Air Weapons) Rules 1969 to be specially dangerous);
 - b. Air (pneumatic) or cartridge (explosive) powered guns or pistols designed as:
 - 1. Industrial tools; or
 - 2. Humane stunning devices employed specifically for animal slaughter;
 - c. signal pistols.

-
- PL5021** Ammunition or cartridges, including projectiles, and specially designed components therefor, for the "goods" specified in entry PL5018;
except:
a. Lead or lead alloy pellet ammunition specially designed for air weapons;
b. Ammunition crimped without a projectile (blank star) and dummy ammunition with a pierced powder chamber.
- ML2** Armament or weapons with a calibre greater than 12.7 mm (calibre 0.50 inches), projectors and accessories, as follows, and specially designed components therefor:

a. Guns, howitzers, cannon, mortars, anti-tank weapons, projectile launchers, military flame throwers, recoilless rifles and signature reduction devices therefor;
b. Military smoke, gas and pyrotechnic projectors or generators.
except:
Signal pistols.
- ML3** Ammunition, and specially designed components therefor, for the weapons specified in ML1, ML2 or ML12;
except:
a. Ammunition crimped without a projectile (blank star) and dummy ammunition with a pierced powder chamber;
b. Lead or lead alloy pellet ammunition specially designed for air weapons.
- ML4** Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, and related equipment and accessories, as follows, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor:

a. Bombs, torpedoes, grenades, smoke canisters, rockets, mines, missiles, depth charges, demolition-charges, demolition-devices and demolition-kits, "military pyrotechnics", cartridges and simulators (i.e. equipment simulating the characteristics of any of these items);
b. Equipment specially designed for the handling, control, activation, powering with one-time operational output, launching, laying, sweeping, discharging, decoying, jamming, detonation or detection of items specified in ML4.a.
- PL5006** Apparatus or devices specially designed for military use, used for the handling, control, discharging, decoying, jamming, detonation, disruption or detection of improvised explosive devices or other explosive devices not specified in ML4.a., and specially designed components therefor;
except:
Inspection devices not employing electronic management.

PL5030 Bombs and grenades, other than those specified in ML4 and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems and countermeasure equipment, as follows, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor:

- a. Weapon sights, bombing computers, gun laying equipment and weapon control systems;
- b. Target acquisition, designation, range-finding, surveillance or tracking systems; detection, data fusion, recognition or identification equipment; and sensor integration equipment;
- c. Countermeasure equipment for items specified in ML5.a. and ML5.b.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components therefor specially designed or modified for military use.

Technical Note:

For the purposes of ML6 the term ground vehicles includes trailers.

Note: Modification of a ground vehicle for military use entails a structural, electrical or mechanical change involving one or more specially designed military components.

PL5031 Ground vehicles and related equipment, other than those specified elsewhere in this Part, as follows:

- a. All wheel drive utility vehicles capable of off road use which have been manufactured or fitted with metallic or non-metallic materials to provide ballistic protection;
- b. Containers for mounting on vehicles, specially designed or modified for military use and components therefor specially designed or modified for military use.

ML7 In this entry, references in square brackets to [Chemical Abstract Service] [CAS] numbers are included for convenience only. Goods of which the description in this entry includes a CAS reference are specified in this entry whether or not they fall within that reference.

Toxicological agents, toxic chemicals, "tear gases", related equipment, components, materials and "technology" as follows:

- a. Toxicological agents and toxic chemicals, as follows:
 - 1. Biological agents and radioactive materials "adapted for use in war" to produce casualties in humans or animals, degrade equipment or damage crops or the environment, and chemical warfare (CW) agents;
 - 2. The chemicals listed in items (1) to (6) of the Schedule to the Chemical Weapons Act 1996, read with notes 2 and 3 of that Schedule, whether or not they are CW agents within entry ML7.;
 - 3. 3-Quinuclidinyl benzilate (BZ) [CAS 6581-06-02];

ML7

cont.

b. CW binary precursors and key precursors, as follows:

1. Alkyl (Methyl, Ethyl, n-Propyl or Isopropyl) Phosphonyl Difluorides, such as: DF: Methyl Phosphonyldifluoride [CAS 676-99-3];
2. O-Alkyl (H or equal to or less than C10, including cycloalkyl) O-2-dialkyl (Methyl, Ethyl, n-Propyl or Isopropyl) aminoethyl alkyl (Methyl, Ethyl, n-Propyl or Isopropyl) phosphonite and corresponding alkylated and protonated salts, such as: QL: O-Ethyl-2-di-isopropylaminoethyl methylphosphonite [CAS 57856-11-8];
3. Chlorosarin: O-Isopropyl methylphosphonochloridate [CAS 1445-76-7];
4. Chlorosoman: O-Pinakolyl methylphosphonochloridate [CAS 7040-57-5];

c. "Tear gases" and "riot control agents" including:

1. Bromobenzyl cyanide (CA) [CAS 5798-79-8];
2. o-Chlorobenzylidenemalononitrile (o-Chlorobenzalmalononitrile) (CS) [CAS 2698-41-1];
3. Phenylacetyl chloride (w-chloroacetophenone) (CN) [CAS 532-27-4];
4. Dibenz-(b,f)-1,4-oxazepine (CR) [CAS 257-07-8];

except:

Tear gases or riot control agents individually packaged for personal self defence purposes.

d. Equipment specially designed or modified for the dissemination of the materials or agents specified in ML7.a. and specially designed components therefor;

Note: ML7.d. controls equipment specially designed or modified for military purposes.

e. "Goods" specially designed for defence against materials specified in ML7.a. and specially designed components therefor;

Note: ML7.e. controls "goods" specially designed or modified for military purposes.

f. "Goods" specially designed for the detection or identification of materials specified in ML7.a. and specially designed components therefor;

except:

Personal radiation monitoring dosimeters.

Note: ML7.f. controls "goods" specially designed or modified for military purposes.

g. "Biopolymers" specially designed or processed for the detection or identification of CW agents specified in ML7.a., and the cultures of specific cells used to produce them;

h. "Biocatalysts" for the decontamination or degradation of CW agents, and biological systems therefor, as follows:

1. "Biocatalysts" specially designed for the decontamination or degradation of CW agents specified in ML7.a. resulting from directed laboratory selection or genetic manipulation of biological systems;
2. Biological systems, as follows: "expression vectors", viruses or cultures of cells containing the genetic information specific to the production of "biocatalysts" specified in ML7.h.1.;

ML7

cont.

i. "Technology" as follows:

1. "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of toxicological agents, related equipment or components specified in ML7.a. to ML7.f.;
2. "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of "biopolymers" or cultures of specific cells specified in ML7.g.;
3. "Technology" exclusively for the incorporation of "biocatalysts", specified in ML7.h.1., into military carrier substances or military material.

Notes:

1. *ML7.a. and ML7.c. do not control:*
 - a. *Cyanogen chloride;*
 - b. *Hydrocyanic acid;*
 - c. *Chlorine;*
 - d. *Carbonyl chloride (phosgene);*
 - e. *Diphosgene (trichloromethyl-chloroformate);*
 - f. *Ethyl bromoacetate;*
 - g. *Xylyl bromide;*
 - h. *Benzyl bromide;*
 - i. *Benzyl iodide;*
 - j. *Bromo acetone;*
 - k. *Cyanogen bromide;*
 - l. *Bromo methylethylketone;*
 - m. *Chloro acetone;*
 - n. *Ethyl iodoacetate;*
 - o. *Iodo acetone;*
 - p. *Chloropicrin.*
2. *The "technology", cultures of cells and biological systems listed in ML7.g., ML7.h.2. and ML7.i.3. are exclusive and do not control "technology", cells or biological systems for civil purposes, such as agricultural, pharmaceutical, medical, veterinary, environmental, waste management, or in the food industry.*

ML 8 In this entry, references in square brackets to [Chemical Abstract Service] [CAS] numbers are included for convenience only. Goods of which the description in this entry includes a CAS reference are specified in this entry whether or not they fall within that reference.

"Military explosives" and fuels, including propellants, and related substances, as follows:

- a. Substances, as follows, and mixtures thereof:
 1. Spherical aluminium powder [CAS 7429-90-5] with a particle size of 60 µm or less, manufactured from material with an aluminium content of 99% or more;
 2. Metal fuels in particle form whether spherical, atomized, spheroidal, flaked or ground, manufactured from material consisting of 99 % or more of any of the following:
 - a. Metals and mixtures thereof:
 1. Beryllium [CAS 7440-41-7] in particle sizes of less than 60 µm;
 2. Iron powder [CAS 7439-89-6] with particle size of 3 µm or less produced by reduction of iron oxide with hydrogen;
 - b. Mixtures, which contain any of the following:
 1. Zirconium [CAS 7440-67-7], magnesium [CAS 7439-95-4] and alloys of these in particle sizes of less than 60 µm;
 2. Boron [CAS 7440-42-8] or boron carbide [CAS 12069-32-8] fuels of 85% purity or higher and particle sizes of less than 60 µm;
 3. Perchlorates, chlorates and chromates composited with powdered metal or other high energy fuel components;
 4. Nitroguanidine (NQ) [CAS 556-88-7];
 5. Compounds composed of fluorine and any of the following: other halogens, oxygen, nitrogen;
 6. Carboranes; decaborane [CAS 17702-41-9]; pentaborane and derivatives thereof;
 7. Cyclotetramethylenetetranitramine [CAS 2691-41-0] (HMX); octahydro-1,3,5,7-tetranitro-1,3,5,7-tetrazine; 1,3,5,7-tetranitro-1,3,5,7-tetraza-cyclooctane; (octogen, octogene);
 8. Hexanitrostilbene (HNS) [CAS 20062-22-0];
 9. Diaminotrinitrobenzene (DATB) [CAS 1630-08-6];
 10. Triaminotrinitrobenzene (TATB) [CAS 3058-38-6];
 11. Triaminoguanidinenitrate (TAGN) [CAS 4000-16-2];
 12. Titanium subhydride of stoichiometry TiH 0.65-1.68;
 13. Dinitroglycoluril (DNGU, DINGU) [CAS 55510-04-8]; tetranitroglycoluril (TNGU, SORGUYL) [CAS 55510-03-7];
 14. Tetranitrobenzotriazolobenzotriazole (TACOT) [CAS 25243-36-1];
 15. Diaminohexanitrobiphenyl (DIPAM) [CAS 17215-44-0];
 16. Picrylaminodinitropyridine (PYX) [CAS 38082-89-2];
 17. 3-nitro-1,2,4-triazol-5-one (NTO or ONTA) [CAS 932-64-9];
 18. Hydrazine [CAS 302-01-2] in concentrations of 70% or more; hydrazine nitrate [CAS 37836-27-4]; hydrazine perchlorate [CAS 27978-54-7]; unsymmetrical dimethyl hydrazine [CAS 57-14-7]; monomethyl [CAS 60-34-4] hydrazine; symmetrical dimethyl hydrazine [CAS 540-73-8];

ML8

cont.

19. Ammonium perchlorate [CAS 7790-98-9];
20. Cyclotrimethylenetrinitramine (RDX) [CAS 121-82-4] ; cyclonite; T4; hexahydro-1,3,5-trinitro-1,3,5-triazine; 1,3,5-trinitro-1,3,5-triaza-cyclohexane (hexogen, hexogene);
21. Hydroxylammonium nitrate (HAN) [CAS 13465-08-2]; hydroxylammonium perchlorate (HAP) [CAS 15588-62-2];
22. 2-(5-cyanotetrazolato) penta amine-cobalt (III) perchlorate (or CP) [CAS 70247-32-4];
23. cis-bis (5-nitrotetrazolato) tetra amine-cobalt (III) perchlorate (or BNCP);
24. 7-Amino-4,6-dinitrobenzofurazane-1-oxide (ADNBF) [CAS 97096-78-1]; amino dinitrobenzofuroxan;
25. 5,7-diamino-4,6-dinitrobenzofurazane-1-oxide [CAS 117907-74-1], (CL-14 or diamino dinitrobenzofuroxan);
26. 2,4,6-trinitro-2,4,6-triazacyclohexanone (K-6 or Keto-RDX) [CAS 115029-35-1];
27. 2,4,6,8-tetranitro-2,4,6,8-tetraazabicyclo [3,3,0]-octanone-3 [CAS 130256-72-3] (tetranitrosemiglycouril, K-55 or keto-bicyclic HMX);
28. 1,1,3-trinitroazetidine (TNAZ) [CAS 97645-24-4];
29. 1,4,5,8-tetranitro-1,4,5,8-tetraazadecalin (TNAD) [CAS 135877-16-6];
30. Hexanitrohexaazaisowurtzitane [CAS 135285-90-4] (CL-20 or HNIW); and clathrates of CL-20;
31. Polynitrocubanes with more than four nitro groups;
32. Ammonium dinitramide (ADN or SR 12) [CAS 140456-78-6];
33. Trinitrophenylmethylnitramine (tetryl) [CAS 479-45-8];
- b. Explosives and propellants that meet the following performance parameters:
 1. Any explosive with a detonation velocity exceeding 8,700 m/s or a detonation pressure exceeding 34 GPa (340 kbar);
 2. Other organic explosives not listed in ML8. yielding detonation pressures of 25 GPa (250 kbar) or more that will remain stable at temperatures of 523 K (250°C) or higher for periods of 5 minutes or longer;
 3. Any other United Nations (UN) Class 1.1 solid propellant not listed in ML8. with a theoretical specific impulse (under standard conditions) of more than 250 s for non-metallised, or more than 270 s for aluminised compositions;
 4. Any UN Class 1.3 solid propellant with a theoretical specific impulse of more than 230 s for non-halogenised, 250 s for non-metallised and 266 s for metallised compositions;
 5. Any other gun propellants not listed in ML8. having a force constant of more than 1,200 kJ/kg;
 6. Any other explosive, propellant or pyrotechnic not listed in ML8. that can sustain a steady-state burning rate of more than 38 mm/s under standard conditions of 6.89 MPa (68.9 bar) pressure and 294 K (21°C); or
 7. Elastomer modified cast double based propellants (EMCDB) with extensibility at maximum stress of more than 5% at 233 K (-40°C);
- c. "Military pyrotechnics";

ML8

cont.

d. Other substances, as follows:

1. Aircraft fuels specially formulated for military purposes;
2. Military materials containing thickeners for hydrocarbon fuels specially formulated for use in flamethrowers or incendiary munitions, such as metal stearates or palmates (also known as octal) [CAS 637-12-7] and M1, M2, M3 thickeners;
3. Liquid oxidisers comprised of or containing inhibited red fuming nitric acid (IRFNA) [CAS 8007-58-7] or oxygen difluoride;

e. "Additives" and "precursors", as follows:

1. Azidomethylmethyloxetane (AMMO) and its polymers;
2. Basic copper salicylate [CAS 62320-94-9]; lead salicylate [CAS 15748-73-9];
3. Bis(2,2-dinitropropyl) formal [CAS 5917-61-3] or
Bis(2,2-dinitropropyl) acetal [CAS 5108-69-0];
4. Bis-(2-fluoro-2,2-dinitroethyl) formal (FEFO) [CAS 17003-79-1];
5. Bis-(2-hydroxyethyl) glycolamide (BHEGA) [CAS 17409-41-5];
6. Bis(2-methyl aziridinyl) methylamino phosphine oxide (Methyl BAPO) [CAS 85068-72-0];
7. Bisazidomethyloxetane and its polymers [CAS 17607-20-4];
8. Bischloromethyloxetane (BCMO) [CAS 142173-26-0];
9. Butadienenitrileoxide (BNO);
10. Butanetrioltrinitrate (BTTN) [CAS 6659-60-5];
11. Catocene [CAS 37206-42-1] (2,2-Bis-ethylferrocenyl propane); ferrocene carboxylic acids; N-butyl-ferrocene [CAS 319904-29-7]; Butacene [CAS 125856-62-4] and other adducted polymer ferrocene derivatives;
12. Dinitroazetidine-t-butyl salt;
13. Energetic monomers, plasticisers and polymers containing nitro, azido, nitrate, nitraza or difluoroamino groups;
14. Poly-2,2,3,3,4,4-hexafluoropentane-1,5-diol formal (FPF-1);
15. Poly-2,4,4,5,5,6-heptafluoro-2-tri-fluoromethyl-3-oxaheptane-1,7-diol formal (FPF-3);
16. Glycidylazide Polymer (GAP) [CAS 143178-24-9] and its derivatives;
17. Hexabenzylhexaazaisowurtzitane (HBIW) [CAS 124782-15-6];
18. Hydroxyl terminated polybutadiene (HTPB) with a hydroxyl functionality equal to or greater than 2.2 and less than or equal to 2.4, a hydroxyl value of less than 0.77 meq/g, and a viscosity at 30°C of less than 47 poise [CAS 69102-90-5];
19. Superfine iron oxide (Fe₂O₃ hematite) with a specific surface area more than 250 m²/g and an average particle size of 0.003 µm or less [CAS 1309-37-1];
20. Lead beta-resorcyate [CAS 20936-32-7];
21. Lead stannate [CAS 12036-31-6], lead maleate [CAS 19136-34-6], lead citrate [CAS 14450-60-3];
22. Lead-copper chelates of beta-resorcyate or salicylates [CAS 68411-07-4];
23. Nitratomethylmethyloxetane or poly (3-Nitratomethyl, 3-methyl oxetane); (Poly-NIMMO) (NMMO) [CAS 84051-81-0];
24. 3-Nitraza-1,5-pentane diisocyanate [CAS 7406-61-9];
25. N-Methyl-p-Nitroaniline [CAS 100-15-2];

ML8

cont.

26. Organo-metallic coupling agents, specifically:
 - a. Neopentyl [diallyl] oxy, tri [dioctyl] phosphato titanate [CAS 103850-22-2]; also known as titanium IV, 2,2[bis 2-propenolato-methyl, butanolato, tris (dioctyl) phosphato] [CAS 110438-25-0]; or LICA 12 [CAS 103850-22-2];
 - b. Titanium IV, [(2-propenolato-1) methyl, n-propanolatomethyl] butanolato-1, tris[dioctyl]pyrophosphate; or KR3538;
 - c. Titanium IV, [(2-propenolato-1)methyl, n-propanolatomethyl] butanolato-1, tris(dioctyl)phosphate;
27. Polycyanodifluoroaminoethyleneoxide (PCDE);
28. Polyfunctional aziridine amides with isophthalic, trimesic (BITA or butylene imine trimesamide), isocyanuric or trimethyladipic backbone structures and 2-methyl or 2-ethyl substitutions on the aziridine ring;
29. Polyglycidynitrate or poly (nitratomethyl oxirane); (Poly-GLYN) (PGN) [CAS 27814-48-8];
30. Polynitroorthocarbonates;
31. Propyleneimine, 2-methylaziridine [CAS 75-55-8];
32. Tetraacetyldibenzylhexaazaisowurtzitane (TAIW);
33. Tetraethylenepentaamineacrylonitrile (TEPAN) [CAS 68412-45-3]; cyanoethylated polyamine and its salts;
34. Tetraethylenepentaamineacrylonitrileglycidol (TEPANOL) [CAS 68412-46-4]; cyanoethylated polyamine adducted with glycidol and its salts;
35. Triphenyl bismuth (TPB) [CAS 603-33-8];
36. Tris-1-(2-methyl)aziridinyl phosphine oxide (MAPO) [CAS 57-39-6]; bis(2-methyl aziridinyl) 2-(2-hydroxypropanoxy) propylamino phosphine oxide (BOBBA 8); and other MAPO derivatives;
37. 1,2,3-Tris[1,2-bis(difluoroamino)ethoxy] propane [CAS 53159-39-0]; tris vinoxyl propane adduct (TVOPA);
38. 1,3,5-trichlorobenzene [CAS 108-70-3];
39. 1,2,4 trihydroxybutane (1,2,4-butanetriol);
40. 1,3,5,7 tetraacetyl-1,3,5,7-tetraaza cyclo-octane (TAT)[CAS 41378-98-7];
41. 1,4,5,8 Tetraazadecalin [CAS 5409-42-7];
42. Low (less than 10,000) molecular weight, alcohol-functionalised, poly(epichlorohydrin); poly(epichlorohydrindiol) and triol.

except: Boron and boron carbide enriched with boron-10 (20% or more of total boron-10 content).

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- ML9** Combatant vessels and vessels (surface or underwater) specially designed or modified for offensive or defensive action, whether or not converted to non-military use, regardless of current state of repair or operating condition, and whether or not they contain weapon delivery systems or armour, and components therefor specially designed or modified for military use.
- ML10** "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related "goods" and components, specially designed or modified for military use, as follows:
- a. Combat "aircraft" and specially designed components therefor;
 - b. Other "aircraft" specially designed or modified for military use, including military reconnaissance, assault, military training, transporting and airdropping troops or military equipment, logistics support, and specially designed components therefor;
 - c. Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use, and specially designed components therefor;
 - d. Unmanned airborne vehicles, including remotely piloted air vehicles (RPVs), and autonomous, programmable vehicles specially designed or modified for military use and their launchers, ground support and related equipment for command and control;
 - e. Airborne equipment, including airborne refuelling equipment, specially designed for use with the "aircraft" specified in ML10.a. or ML10.b. or the aero-engines specified in ML10.c., and specially designed components therefor;
 - f. Pressure refuellers, pressure refuelling equipment, equipment specially designed to facilitate operations in confined areas and ground equipment, developed specially for "aircraft" specified in ML10.a. or ML10.b., or for aero-engines specified in ML10.c.;
 - g. Pressurised breathing equipment and partial pressure suits for use in "aircraft", anti-g suits, military crash helmets and protective masks, liquid oxygen converters used for "aircraft" or missiles, and catapults and cartridge actuated devices for emergency escape of personnel from "aircraft";
 - h. Parachutes used for combat personnel, cargo dropping or "aircraft" deceleration, as follows:
 1. Parachutes for:
 - a. Pin point dropping of military personnel;
 - b. Dropping of paratroopers;
 2. Cargo parachutes;
 3. Paragliders, drag parachutes, drogue parachutes for stabilisation and attitude control of dropping bodies, (e.g. recovery capsules, ejection seats, bombs);
 4. Drogue parachutes for use with ejection seat systems for deployment and inflation sequence regulation of emergency parachutes;
 5. Recovery parachutes for guided missiles, drones or space vehicles;
 6. Approach parachutes and landing deceleration parachutes;
 7. Other military parachutes;

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- ML10** cont.
- i. Automatic piloting systems for parachuted loads; equipment specially designed or modified for military use for controlled opening jumps at any height, including oxygen equipment.
- Note:* The control in ML10.b. and ML10.c. on specially designed components and related equipment for non-military "aircraft" or aero-engines modified for military use applies only to those military components and to military related equipment required for the modification to military use.
- ML11** Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere in this Part, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.
- ML12** High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, as follows, and specially designed components therefor:
- a. Kinetic energy weapon systems specially designed for destruction or effecting mission-abort of a target;
- b. Specially designed test and evaluation facilities and test models, including diagnostic instrumentation and targets, for dynamic testing of kinetic energy projectiles and systems.
- N.B.:* For weapon systems using sub-calibre ammunition or employing solely chemical propulsion, and ammunition therefor, see ML1 to ML4.
- ML13** Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components, as follows:
- a. Armoured plate as follows:
1. Manufactured to comply with a military standard or specification; or
2. Suitable for military use;
- b. Constructions of metallic or non-metallic materials or combinations thereof specially designed to provide ballistic protection for military systems;
- c. Military helmets ;
- except:
- a. Conventional steel helmets, neither modified or designed to accept, nor equipped with any type of accessory device;
- b. Helmets manufactured before 1945.
- d. Body armour and flak suits manufactured according to military standards or specifications, or equivalent, and specially designed components therefor.
- except:
- Individual suits of body armour for personal protection and accessories therefor when accompanying their users .
- PL5014** Specially designed components for the "goods" specified in ML13.a., ML13.b.or ML13.c.

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- ML14** Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios and specially designed components and accessories therefor.
- ML15** Imaging or countermeasure equipment, as follows, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor:
- a. Recorders and image processing equipment;
 - b. Cameras, photographic equipment and film processing equipment;
 - c. Image intensifier equipment;
 - d. Infrared or thermal imaging equipment;
 - e. Imaging radar sensor equipment.
 - f. Countermeasure or counter-countermeasure equipment for the equipment specified in ML15.a. to ML15.e.
- except:
"First generation image intensifier tubes".
- ML16** Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products specified in ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.
- PL5020** Forgings, castings and semi-finished products specially designed for "goods" specified in entries PL5006 or PL5018.
- ML17** Miscellaneous "goods", materials and libraries, as follows, and specially designed components therefor:
- a. Self-contained diving and underwater swimming apparatus, as follows:
 - 1. Closed or semi-closed circuit (rebreathing) apparatus specially designed for military use (i.e., specially designed to be non magnetic);
 - 2. Specially designed components for use in the conversion of open-circuit apparatus to military use;
 - 3. Articles designed exclusively for military use with self-contained diving and underwater swimming apparatus;
 - b. Construction equipment specially designed for military use;
 - c. Fittings, coatings and treatments for signature suppression, specially designed for military use;
 - d. Field engineer equipment specially designed for use in a combat zone;

ML17 cont.

- e. "Robots", "robot" controllers and "robot" "end-effectors", having any of the following characteristics:
 - 1. Specially designed for military use;
 - 2. Incorporating means of protecting hydraulic lines against externally induced punctures caused by ballistic fragments (e.g., incorporating self-sealing lines) and designed to use hydraulic fluids with flash points higher than 839 K (566°C); or
 - 3. Specially designed or rated for operating in an electro-magnetic pulse (EMP) environment;
- f. Libraries (parametric technical databases) specially designed for military use with equipment specified in this Part;
- g. Nuclear power generating equipment or propulsion equipment, including "nuclear reactors", specially designed for military use and components therefor specially designed or modified for military use;
- h. "Goods" and material, coated or treated for signature suppression, specially designed for military use, other than those controlled elsewhere in this Part;
- i. Simulators specially designed for military "nuclear reactors";
- j. Mobile repair shops specially designed to service military equipment;
- k. Field generators specially designed for military use; and
- l. Containers specially designed for military use.

Technical Note:

For the purpose of ML17, the term 'library' (parametric technical database) means a collection of technical information of a military nature, reference to which may enhance the performance of military equipment or systems.

ML18 Equipment and "technology" for the 'production' (including design, examination, manufacture, testing and checking) of "goods" referred to in this Part of this Schedule, as follows:

- a. Specially designed or modified 'production' equipment for the 'production' of products specified in this Part, and specially designed components therefor;
- b. Specially designed environmental test facilities and specially designed equipment therefor, for the certification, qualification or testing of products specified in this Part;
- c. Specific 'production' "technology", even if the equipment with which such "technology" is to be used is not controlled;
- d. "Technology" specific to the design of, the assembly of components into, and the operation, maintenance and repair of complete 'production' installations even if the components themselves are not controlled.

PL5017 Equipment and test models specially designed or modified for the "development" or use of military "goods" specified in this Part.

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- ML19** Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, as follows, and specially designed components therefor:
- a. "Laser" systems specially designed for destruction or effecting mission-abort of a target;
 - b. Particle beam systems capable of destruction or effecting mission-abort of a target;
 - c. High power radio-frequency (RF) systems capable of destruction or effecting mission-abort of a target;
 - d. Equipment specially designed for the detection or identification of, or defence against, systems specified in ML19.a. to ML19.c.;
 - e. Physical test models and related test results for the systems, equipment and components specified in this Item.
- ML20** Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, as follows, and specially designed components and accessories therefor:
- a. Equipment specially designed or configured to be installed in a vehicle for military ground, marine, airborne or space applications, capable of operating while in motion and of producing or maintaining temperatures below 103 K (- 170 °C);
 - b. "Superconductive" electrical equipment (rotating machinery and transformers) specially designed or configured to be installed in a vehicle for military ground, marine, airborne or space applications, capable of operating while in motion.
- except:
- Direct-current hybrid homopolar generators that have single-pole normal metal armatures which rotate in a magnetic field produced by superconducting windings, provided those windings are the only superconducting component in the generator.
- ML21** "Software", as follows:
- a. "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" or "use" of equipment or materials specified in this Part;
 - b. Specific "software", as follows:
 1. "Software" specially designed for:
 - a. Modelling, simulation or evaluation of military weapon systems;
 - b. "Development", monitoring, maintenance or up-dating of "software" embedded in military weapon systems;
 - c. Modelling or simulating military operation scenarios, not specified in ML14;
 - d. Command, Communications, Control and Intelligence (C3I) applications;
 2. "Software" for determining the effects of conventional, nuclear, chemical or biological warfare weapons.

PL5001 Other security and para-military police "goods", as follows:

- a. Acoustic devices represented by the manufacturers or suppliers thereof as suitable for riot control purposes, and specialised components therefor;
- b. Anti-riot shields and components therefor;
- c. Leg-irons, shackles (excluding any pair of handcuffs the maximum dimension of which when locked does not exceed 240 mm) and gangchains, specially designed for restraining human beings;
- d. Portable anti-riot devices for administering an electric shock or an incapacitating substance, and specialised components therefor;
- e. Water cannon and components therefor;
- f. Riot control vehicles which have been specially designed or modified to be electrified to repel boarders.

ML22 "Technology" according to the General Technology Note for the "development", "production" or "use" of "goods" specified in this Part, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7 and ML18.

Legal Disclaimer:

The information in this Appendix is for information purposes only and has no force in law.

Appendix C: Summary of HM Customs Tariff Codes

<i>Customs Tariff code</i>	<i>Goods Description</i>
8710 0000	Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles and parts thereof.
8802 1190	Helicopters, other than civil, of an unladen weight not exceeding 2,000 kg.
8802 1290	Helicopters, other than civil, of an unladen weight exceeding 2,000 kg.
8802 2090	Aircraft, other than civil, of an unladen weight not exceeding 2,000 kg
8802 3090	Aircraft, other than civil, of an unladen weight between 2,000 and 15,000 kg.
8803 1090	Aircraft propellers and parts thereof, other than civil.
8803 2090	Aircraft under-carriage and parts thereof, other than civil.
8803 3090	Other parts for use in aircraft/helicopters (other than civil).
8805 1010	Aircraft launching gear and parts thereof.
8805 1090	Deck arrestors or similar gear.
8805 2090	Ground flying trainers and parts thereof for other than civil use.
8906 0010	Warships.
9301 0000	Military weapons - including artillery weapons, continuous rapid-fire weapons, rifles and carbines, and other projectile weapons.
9302 0010	Revolvers and pistols: 9mm calibre and higher.
9302 0090	Revolvers and pistols: below 9mm calibre.
9305 1000	Parts and accessories for revolvers and pistols.
9305 9010/ 9305 9090	Parts and accessories for military weapons within heading 9301 and other military weapons.
9306 3010	Cartridges and parts thereof for revolvers and pistols within heading 9302 and for sub-machine-guns within heading 9301.
93063030	Cartridges and parts thereof for military weapons.
93069010	Munitions for military purposes and parts thereof - including bombs, grenades torpedoes, mines, and similar.
9307 0000	Swords, cutlasses, bayonets, lances and similar arms and parts thereof.

Errata to the 1997 Annual Report on Strategic Export Controls
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It has been identified that a number of licensing decisions were unintentionally omitted from the Report, and one decision was recorded against the wrong country. In addition, as a result of clerical errors at the stage of compiling the data for publication in the Report, there are certain errors and omissions in two of the Tables in the Report and in one paragraph of the supporting narrative.

Information on standard individual export licences

11 applications refused during the period were omitted from the Report. Consequently, the number of applications for standard individual export licences refused during the reporting period, given on page 20 should read “56” and not 45.

CHINA

Total No. of SIELs issued should read “63”, with “22” covering goods on the Military List; only 1 licence covered “military imaging equipment” controlled under rating “ML15”.

CYPRUS

Total No. of SIELs refused should read “3”: 2 covering goods on the Military List and 1 covering other goods. The rating of the goods covered by the 1 application omitted from the Report was “End Use”.

INDIA

Total No. of SIELs refused should read “10”: all of which covered goods other than those on the Military List. The rating of the goods covered by the 6 applications omitted from the Report was “End Use”.

IRAN

Total No. of SIELs refused should read “6”: 3 covering goods on the Military List; and 3 covering other goods. The rating of the goods covered by the 1 application omitted from the Report was “End Use”.

ISRAEL

Total No. of SIELs refused should read “2”: all of which covered goods other than those on the Military List. The rating of the goods covered by the 1 application omitted from the Report was “End Use”.

PAKISTAN

Total No. of SIELs refused should read “5”: 1 covering goods on the Military List; and 4 covering other goods. The rating of the goods covered by the 2 applications omitted from the Report was “End Use”.

TAIWAN

Total No. of SIELs issued should read “78”: 54 covering goods on the Military List; and 24 covering other goods. The licence omitted from the Report covered military imaging equipment and the rating of these goods was “ML15”.

TURKEY

The list of military equipment licensed for export should not include “rifles, telescopic sight”.

This page should replace the corresponding page in the Government's 1997 Annual Report on Strategic Export Controls

There were 18 OIELs originally issued before 2 May 1997 whose destination coverage was reduced during the period. More than 18 entries appear below because in some cases an OIEL covered goods controlled under more than one ML rating and/or more than one destination.

Table 5: Details of OIELS from which destinations were removed

	ML4	ML5	ML13	5A002	6A003	TOTAL	Number of OIELs covering Goods on the Military List	Number of OIELS covering Dual-Use Goods
BAHRAIN		1	1			2	2	0
COLOMBIA		1				1	1	0
EGYPT		1				1	1	0
GREECE	1	1				2	2	0
INDONESIA	1			1		2	1	1
IRELAND		1				1	1	0
KENYA		1	1			2	1	0
KUWAIT		1				1	1	0
MOROCCO		1				1	1	0
OMAN		1				1	1	0
PAKISTAN		1				1	1	0
QATAR		1				1	1	0
SAUDI ARABIA		1				1	1	0
SIERRA LEONE		2	2			4	4	0
SOUTH AFRICA					2	2	0	2
TANZANIA		1				1	1	0
TURKEY	1	1	1			3	3	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		1				1	1	0

In addition to the above, 10 OIELs were amended to add a destination to the list of excluded destinations. Afghanistan was added to the excluded destinations for 8 OIELs covering goods rated 5E002, 5A002, 5D002. Angola, Indonesia and Iran were added to the excluded destinations for 1 OIEL covering goods rated 9A990, 3A001, 7A001, 7A101, 7A002, 7A003, 7A103, 7A117, 7A005 and 7A006. Indonesia was added to the list of excluded destinations for 1 OIEL covering goods rated 3A001, 3A002, 2D003, 4A003 and 5A001.

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	2A001	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A002	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual-Use Goods
ALBANIA												1							1	1
ALGERIA												2							2	2
ANGOLA												1			1				2	2
ARGENTINA				1								3	1						5	5
AUSTRIA									1			11	6		1				19	19
AUSTRALIA	1				1				2			6	3	1	3				17	17
AZERBAIJAN												1							1	1
BAHAMAS													2						2	2
BAHRAIN												1	1						2	2
BANGLADESH									1										1	1
BELARUS												3							3	3
BELGIUM									1			12	5		2				20	20
BERMUDA	1											1	1						3	3
BOLIVIA				1								1							2	2
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA												1							1	1
BOTSWANA												1							1	1
BRAZIL						1	1					2	2		3				9	9
BRUNEI									1			1			1				3	3
BULGARIA									1			2			1				4	4
CAMEROON															1				1	1
CANADA									1			6	3	1	1				12	12
CAYMAN ISLANDS												1	1						2	2
CHANNEL ISLANDS													1						1	1
CHINA				1	1							3	3	1	1				10	10
CHILE												2	1		1				4	4
COLOMBIA				1	1				1			4							7	7
CONGO, REPUBLIC OF									1						1				2	2
COSTA RICA				1								1							2	2
COTE D'IVOIRE									1						1				2	2
CROATIA												1							1	1
CYPRUS												3	2						5	5
CZECH REPUBLIC				1	1				1			8	2						13	13
DENMARK									1			12	6		3				22	22
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC												1							1	1
ECUADOR				1															1	1
EGYPT									1			3	2						6	6
EL SALVADOR												1							1	1
ESTONIA									1			3	1						5	5

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	2A001	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A002	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual-Use Goods
FALKLAND ISLANDS															1				1	1
FIJI												1							1	1
FINLAND					1					1		11	7		1				21	21
FRANCE										1		14	6	1	3				25	25
GABON										1									1	1
GEORGIA													1						1	1
GERMANY										1		15	5	1	3				25	25
GHANA															2				2	2
GIBRALTAR												1	1						2	2
GREECE										1		12	6		3				22	22
GREENLAND												1							1	1
GUAM												1							1	1
GUATEMALA												1							1	1
HONDURAS												1							1	1
HONG KONG				1					1	1		3	2	1					9	9
HUNGARY			1		1				1			7	2						12	12
ICELAND												3	3						6	6
INDIA				1								2	1		2			1	7	6
INDONESIA						1						1	1		2				5	5
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF										1		9	3		2				15	15
ISRAEL				1	1							4	3		1				10	10
ITALY										1		14	6		3				24	24
JAMAICA				1								1	1						3	3
JAPAN									2	1		4	5	1	2				15	15
JORDAN	1			1	1							1							4	4
KAZAKHSTAN												2			1				3	3
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									1			5	1	1		1			9	9
KENYA										1		1	1						3	3
KUWAIT				1						1		6							8	8
LATVIA												3	1						4	4
LEBANON				1								1							2	2
LIECHTENSTEIN												3	1						4	4
LITHUANIA												5	1						6	6

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	2A001	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A002	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual-Use Goods
LUXEMBOURG									1			10	4		2				17	17
MACEDONIA												1							1	1
MALAYSIA				2		1			2	1		2	1	1	2				12	12
MALTA									1				1						2	2
MAURITIUS												1							1	1
MEXICO	1			1		1						5	3	1	1				13	13
MOLDOVA												1							1	1
MONACO												2	1						3	3
MOROCCO									1			1	1						3	3
MOZAMBIQUE												1							1	1
NAMIBIA												1			1				2	2
NETHERLANDS										1		12	5		2				20	20
NEW ZEALAND										1		4	2		1				8	8
NORWAY	1				1				1	1		11	3		2				20	20
OMAN				1						1		1							3	3
PAKISTAN												1	1						2	2
PANAMA												1	1						2	2
PAPUA NEW GUINEA										1		1							2	2
PARAGUAY												1							1	1
PERU				1									1						2	2
PHILIPPINES				1	1				2	1		2		1					8	8
POLAND					1				1			10	5					1	18	18
PORTUGAL										1		11	5		2				19	19
PUERTO RICO												1	1						2	2
QATAR										1		1							2	2
ROMANIA										1		6	1						8	8
RUSSIA		1				1				1		5	2						11	11
SAUDI ARABIA				1	1							6	2				1		11	11
SEYCHELLES										1									1	1
SINGAPORE						1			1			4	3	1	3			1	14	14
SLOVAKIA			1		1				1			5	1						9	9
SLOVENIA												4							4	4
SOUTH AFRICA					1			1	3	1	1	6	5						18	18

TABLE 2B: OIELS ISSUED AND AMENDMENTS APPROVED BETWEEN 2 MAY AND 31 DECEMBER 1997 (Dual-Use equipment) (cont)

	1A005	1B231	1C240	1C350	1C351	1E001	2A001	2B350	3A001	3A990	5A001	5A002	5D002	5E002	6A001	6A002	7A003	7A103	TOTAL	Number of OIELS covering Dual-Use Goods
SPAIN									1			13	5	1	2				22	22
SRI LANKA												1							1	1
SWEDEN					1					1		12	7		1				22	22
SWITZERLAND									1	1		9	5	1					17	17
SYRIA					1														1	1
TAIWAN				2					1			6	2	1					12	12
THAILAND				1		1			2	1		2	2						9	9
TRINIDAD												1							1	1
TUNISIA										1		1							2	2
TURKEY					1							8	1		2			1	13	13
TURKMENISTAN												1							1	1
UAE				1	1					1		4	2						9	9
UKRAINE												2	1						3	3
URUGUAY				1															1	1
USA									2	1		12	6	1	3				25	25
UZBEKISTAN												1							1	1
VENEZUELA				1						1		2	1		1				6	6
VIETNAM				1						1		1							3	3
VIRGIN ISLANDS												1							1	1
YEMEN										1									1	1
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REPUBLIC OF												1							1	1
ZIMBABWE												3							3	3