

## Annual Report According to the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports

### NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2006

#### 1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE

Reporting period is the year 2006, 1.1.-31.12.2006. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (defence material).

#### 2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES

The basic principles, policies and national practices on the export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

These basic principles contained in the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel are supplemented by clarifying rules outlined in the national Guidelines. All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation as an annex to the national Guidelines. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

#### Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (242/1990)

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:
  1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
  2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports; affirms the guidelines
  3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
  4. Customs: enforcement

#### General Guidelines for the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (1000/2002)

- Provides more detailed guidelines for the application of the Act by giving clarifying rules of foreign and security policy substances as well as of procedural substance
- Provides more detailed guidelines for the implementation of the international agreements and obligations adhered to by Finland in the field of export of defence equipment
- Incorporates the international norms into the domestic legislation by explicit references to the OSCE Principles on arms transfers, the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, decisions on arms embargoes by the UNSC or the EU etc. and integrates these sets to the Guidelines as its annexes.

#### Decree on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (108/1997)

- establishes the coverage of controls by defining the list of defence materiel, by main headings, classified into four item categories (based on characteristics, intended use and military significance of the items)
- the coverage also includes "related technology". Authorisation is, hence, needed for yielding control or transfer abroad of any:
  - know-how and licence to manufacture materiel
  - machine tools and equipment especially designed for manufacturing materiel
  - computer software relating to the manufacture or use of materiel
  - the export of technology shall require an export licence even if such technology is in-tended for development, production or use of an item which is not defined as defence materiel
- authorisation is not required for the exports of technology which is necessary for the installation, use, maintenance, inspection, or repair of an already licensed item
- nor is authorisation required for the export of technology which is widely available internationally or related to basic scientific research.

#### Decree of the Ministry of Defence (192/1997)

- implements the EU Common List of Military Equipment as well as the Munitions' List of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

### 3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIAL IN 2006<sup>1</sup>

Country of destination	ML Category	Number of licences	Total amount (pcs/kg)	Unit	Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR)
Australia	3a	3,00	409 200	pcs	
	11a	1,00	3	pcs	369 730,00
Austria	1d	1,00	2	pcs	
	1a	1,00	400	pcs	
	3a	1,00	300 000	pcs	
	8	1,00	1 400	pcs	
	15c	1,00	2	pcs	738 878,00
Bahrain	3a	2,00	70 200	pcs	93 209,00
Bangladesh	11a	1,00	56	pcs	316 400,00
Bulgaria	7e1	1,00	300	pcs	11 400,00
Belgium	3a	1,00	300 000	pcs	
	8a	1,00	600	kg	252 000,00
Canada	1a	1,00	300 + 250	pcs + kg	
	1d	3,00	73	pcs	
	3a	3,00	505 400	pcs	
	10c	1,00	1	pcs	902 269,00
Chile	7e1	1,00	114	pcs	3 170,00
China (Hong Kong)	13d	1,00	64	pcs	25 600,00
Congo (Democratic Republic Of)*	13d	1,00	8	pcs	5 400,00
Croatia	7e1	2,00	7 198	pcs	207 850,00
Czech Republic	1a	2,00	66	pcs	
	3a	1,00	200 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	150	pcs	260 425,00
Denmark	1a	1,00	27	pcs	
	3a	3,00	355 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	1	pcs	
	13d	1,00	300	pcs	710 450,00
Egypt	2a	1,00	5	pcs	
	9a	2,00	4	pcs	1 360 873,00
Estonia	1a	1,00	30	pcs	
	3a	3,00	171 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	12	pcs	
	13d	3,00	951	pcs	862 721,00
France	1d	2,00	14	pcs	
	3a	1,00	600 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	46	pcs	
	8	2,00	6 000	kg	
	13d	2,00	71	pcs	
	22	1,00	2	pcs	995 420,00
Germany	1a	1,00	450+ 1200	pcs+ kg	
	3a	1,00	1 300 170	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	2	pcs	
	10c	1,00	1	pcs	2 088 664,00

Greece	3a	1,00	100 000	pcs	79 000,00
Hungary	3a	2,00	140 000	pcs	
	15c	1,00	2	pcs	102 840,00
Iceland	1a	1,00	100	pcs	
	3a	1,00	100 000	pcs	204 000,00
India	11a	1,00	8	pcs	58 960,00
Ireland	1a	1,00	150	pcs	
	3a	1,00	250 000	pcs	382 500,00
Italy	1a	1,00	850	pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	6	pcs	
	13d	1,00	110	pcs	1 366 000,00
Japan	13d	1,00	50	pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000	pcs	322 900,00
Kuwait	7e1	1,00	900	pcs	
	11a	2,00	315	pcs	1 392 289,00
Latvia	3a	3,00	115 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	10	pcs	118 050,00
Lebanon*	13d	2,00	55	pcs	32 530,00
Lithuania	3a	1,00	8 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	940	pcs	7 859,00
Luxembourg	1a	1,00	60	pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000	pcs	394 000,00
Macedonia	3a	1,00	10 000	pcs	7 600,00
Malaysia	11a	1,00	6	pcs	
	15c	2,00	9	pcs	88 500,00
Mauritius	7e1	1,00	100	pcs	5 116,00
Mexico	3a	1,00	97	pcs	38 296,00
Netherlands	3a	1,00	200 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	16	pcs	
	13d	1,00	1 200	pcs	826 600,00
New Zealand	1a	1,00	200	pcs	
	1d	1,00	2	pcs	
	3a	1,00	350 000	pcs	526 850,00
Norway	1a	2,00	131	pcs	
	1d	1,00	350	pcs	
	3a	2,00	400 200	pcs	
	4a	1,00	600	pcs	
	8a	1,00	6 000	kg	669 400,00
Oman	7e1	2,00	320	pcs	
	11	2,00	5	pcs	35 750,00
Panama*	13d	1,00	21	pcs	14 068,00
Poland	1a	2,00	129	pcs	
	3a	5,00	608 100	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	16	pcs	
	11a	1,00	2	pcs	692 630,00
Portugal	7e1	2,00	128	pcs	1 714,00
Qatar	14	1,00	35	pcs	289 699,00
Saudi Arabia	3a	1,00	25 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	2	pcs	
	11a	1,00	58	pcs	429 750,00

Singapore	3a	1,00	115 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	5	pcs	193 350,00
Slovakia	3a	2,00	202 500	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	246	pcs	
	11a	1,00	2	pcs	196 509,00
Slovenia	3a	1,00	100 000	pcs	
	4a	1,00	52	pcs	
	7e1	3,00	8 587	pcs	
	15c	1,00	14	pcs	550 504,00
Spain	3a	1,00	150 000	pcs	118 500,00
South Africa	3a	1,00	34 400	pcs	
	15c	1,00	3	pcs	55 468,00
South Korea	3a	1,00	3 373	pcs	2 665,00
Sweden	1d	1,00	15	pcs	
	3a	9,00	880 200	pcs	
	4a	3,00	20 048	pcs	
	5b	1,00	25	pcs	
	8	2,00	4 200	kg	
	13d	1,00	1 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	12	pcs	
	22a	1,00			29 203 058,00
Switzerland	1d	1,00	4	pcs	
	3a	1,00	200 000	pcs	
	10	1,00	4		
	13d	2,00	68	pcs	1 473 646,00
Thailand	3a	3,00	48 130	pcs	
	7e1	2,00	1 260	pcs	81 101,00
Turkey	3a	2,00	1 329 000	pcs	3 592 125,00
Uganda*	13c	2,00	52	pcs	
	13d	2,00	168	pcs	138 827,00
United Arab Emirates	11a	1,00	2	pcs	20 122,00
United Kingdom	1d	1,00	31	pcs	
	3a	3,00	981 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	398	pcs	1 329 292,00
Unites States	1a	1,00	500 + 150	pcs + kg	
	2a	1,00	83	pcs	
	3a	2,00	1 575 000	pcs	
	11a	1,00	31 663	pcs	31 637 957,00
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>191,00</b>			<b>85 884 484,00</b>

\*For United Nations purposes

1 N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2006 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.

2 See p. 15 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.

#### 4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2006

Country of destination	ML Category	Definition of materiel	Value / category by destination (EUR)	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports, %
Australia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	23 430,00	<b>35 609,80</b>	0,10
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	12 179,80		
Austria	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	72 040,00	<b>128 078,88</b>	0,25
	1d	Silencers and accessories	842,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 849,88		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	4 200,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	40 800,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	8 347,00		
Bahrain	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	18 450,00	<b>18 450,00</b>	0,03
Belgium	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 717,00	<b>16 467,00</b>	0,03
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	14 750,00		
Bulgaria	7e1	Protective equipment	11 400,00	<b>11 400,00</b>	0,02
Canada	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	40 160,00	<b>137 829,00</b>	0,25
	1d	Silencers and accessories	25 875,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	38 894,00		
	10c	"Unnamed Aircraft" and equipment therefor	32 900,00		
Czech Republic	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	64 400,00	<b>1 534 073,96</b>	2,90
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 469 673,96		
Chile	7e1	Protective equipment	4 648,00	<b>4 648,00</b>	0,01
Croatia	7e1	Protective equipment	202 267,00	<b>202 267,00</b>	0,40
Denmark	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	119 568,00	<b>308 538,00</b>	0,60
	13d	Protective equipment	188 970,00		

Egypt	2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor	348 920,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	202 343,00		
	9a	Vessels specially designed or modified for offensive or defensive action	1 043 400,00	<b>1 594 663,00</b>	3,00
Estonia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 548 869,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	89 710,00		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	906 310,00		
	6a	Military Vehicles	1 543 019,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	51 915,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	800 896,00	<b>4 940 719,00</b>	9,25
France	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	52 800,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	3 104,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	59 881,50		
	7e1	Protective equipment	3 680,00		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	195 215,00		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	494 900,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	1 460 968,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	751 624,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	10 090,00		
	22a	Technology required for the development, production or use of the items controlled in the Common Military List	5 900,00	<b>3 038 162,50</b>	5,70
	Germany	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	152 430,00	
3a		Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	188 274,83		
10c		"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	364 340,00		
10e		Airborne equipment	762 245,00		
21d		Software for military purposes	1 504 771,00	<b>2 972 060,83</b>	5,55
Hungary	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 300,00		
	3a	Ammunitions, shots etc. and components therefor	5 195,80		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	19 120,00	<b>25 615,80</b>	0,05
Iceland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	10 089,00	<b>10 089,00</b>	0,02



India	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	22 800,00	<b>22 800,00</b>	0,04
Ireland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	21 749,00	<b>21 749,00</b>	0,04
Italy	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	128 630,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	256 737,71		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	663 253,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	3 149 482,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	1 861 249,00	<b>6 059 351,71</b>	11,30
Japan	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	602,50		
	13d	Protective equipment	6 900,00	<b>7 502,50</b>	0,01
Kuwait	7e1	Protective equipment	37 912,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	526 325,00	<b>564 237,00</b>	1,05
Latvia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	112 530,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	900,00	<b>113 430,00</b>	0,20
Lebanon*	13d	Protective equipment	10 130,00	<b>10 130,00</b>	0,02
Lithuania	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	6 344,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	1 515,00	<b>7 859,00</b>	0,01
Luxembourg	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	6 500,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	649,60	<b>7 149,60</b>	0,01
Macedonia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	7 600,00	<b>7 600,00</b>	0,01
Malaysia	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	31 410,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	37 020,00	<b>68 430,00</b>	0,10
Netherlands	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	2 941,50	<b>2 941,50</b>	0,01
New Zealand	1d	Silencers and accessories	850,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	140,00	<b>990,00</b>	0,01
Norway	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	15 659,00		

	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	975,40	<b>16 634,40</b>	0,03
Oman	7e1 11a	Protective equipment Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	12 480,00 23 270,00	<b>35 750,00</b>	0,07
Panama*	13d	Protective equipment	13 494,00	<b>13 494,00</b>	0,03
Poland	1a 3a 4a 6a 7e1	Sniper rifles and accessories Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor Components for air-defence system Military vehicles Protective equipment	20 250,00 17 215,20 663 253,00 19 141 390,00 0,00	<b>19 842 108,20</b>	37,10
Portugal	7e1	Protective equipment	1 267,00	<b>1 267,00</b>	0,01
Qatar	14	Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios	289 669,00	<b>289 669,00</b>	0,50
Saudi Arabia	3a 11a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	347 100,00 345 000,00	<b>692 100,00</b>	1,30
Singapore	3a 11a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	55 750,00 68 000,00	<b>123 750,00</b>	0,20
Slovakia	3a 7e1 11a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components thereof Protective equipment Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	43 384,15 8 096,00 4 460,00	<b>55 940,15</b>	0,10
Slovenia	3a 4a 7 e 1	Ammunition, shots etc. and components thereof Components for air-defence system Protective equipment	181,93 73 216,00 55 491,00	<b>128 888,93</b>	0,25
South-Africa	3a 15c	Ammunition, shots etc. and components thereof Military electronics and components therefor	37 328,00 35 042,00	<b>72 370,00</b>	0,15
Spain	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	43 110,00		

	13d	Protective equipment	89 944,00	<b>133 054,00</b>	0,25
Sweden	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	19 191,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	2 655,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	3 829 251,38		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	805 572,80		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	23 280,00		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	75 165,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	1 286,49		
	13d	Protective equipment	96 709,00	<b>4 853 110,67</b>	9,10
Switzerland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	21 052,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	834,00		
	10a	Aircraft components	57 876,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	33 830,00	<b>113 592,00</b>	0,20
Thailand	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	44 191,60		
	7e1	Protective equipment	4 790,00	<b>48 981,60</b>	0,10
Turkey	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	925 320,00	<b>925 320,00</b>	1,70
Uganda*	13c	Protective equipment	25 872,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	104 571,00	<b>130 443,00</b>	0,25
United Arab Emirates	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	20 122,00	<b>20 122,00</b>	0,04
United Kingdom	1d	Silencers and accessories	6 042,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	93 977,47		
	4b		824 641,91		
	7e1	Protective equipment	171 499,30		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	510 889,00		
	22a	Technology required for the development, production or use of the items controlled in the Common Military List	12 354,96	<b>1 619 404,64</b>	3,05
United States	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	263 990,00		
	2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor	220 480,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	128 847,47		

7e1	Protective equipment	388 676,06		
11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	1 427 890,23		
13d	Protective equipment	21 492,00	<b>2 451 375,76</b>	4,60

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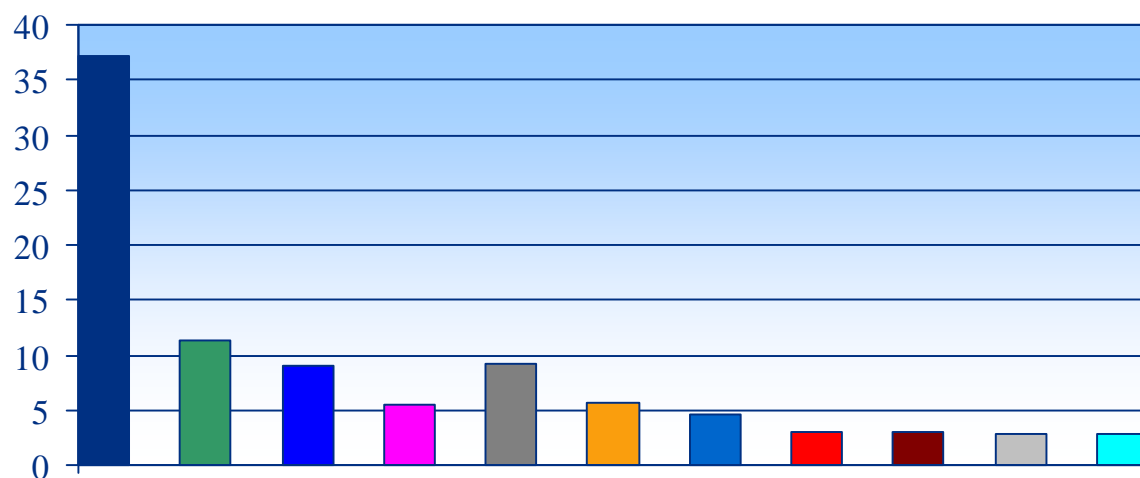
<b>TOTAL</b>		53 440 217,43	53 440 217,43	100,00
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\*For United Nations purposes

## 5. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2006 BY REGIONS

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
North Africa	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,00	204 811,00	202 813,00	0,38
North America	13,00	32 540 224,00	2 589 204,00	4,85
Central America and the Caribbean	2,00	52 364,00	13 494,00	0,03
South America	1,00	3 170,00	4 648,00	0,01
Central Asia	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
North East Asia	4,00	351 165,00	7 503,00	0,01
South East Asia	10,00	362 951,00	241 162,00	0,45
South Asia	2,00	375 360,00	22 800,00	0,04
European Union	105,00	41 277 615,00	45 809 971,00	85,71
Other European countries	20,00	6 166 021,00	1 286 902,00	2,41
Middle East	19,00	3 654 222,00	3 225 121,00	6,04
Oceania	7,00	896 580,00	36 600,00	0,07
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>191,00</b>	<b>85 884 483,00</b>	<b>53 440 218,00</b>	<b>100,00</b>

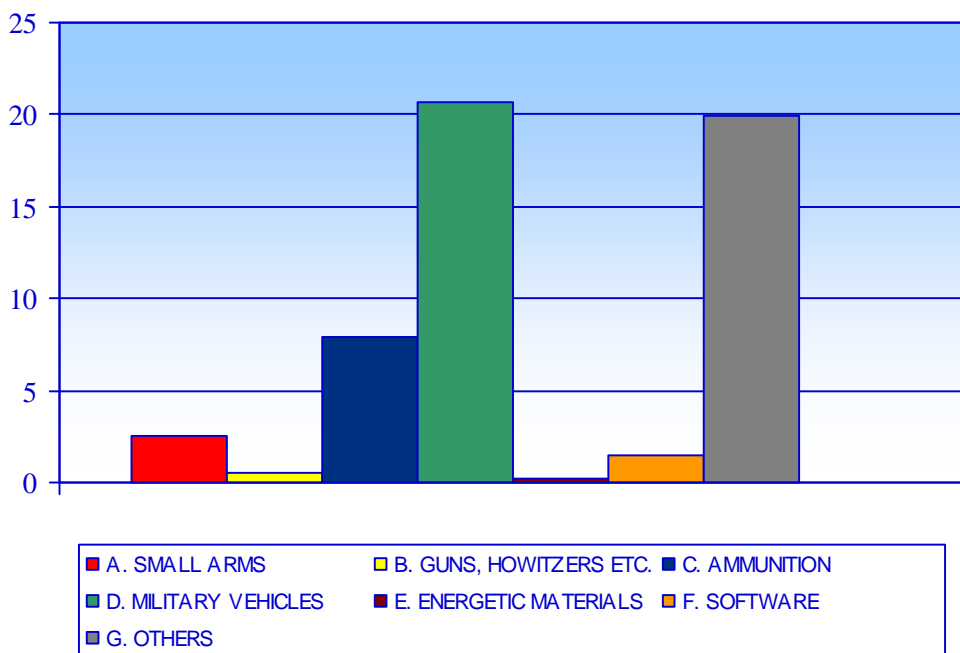
## 6. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2006 BY COUNTRIES



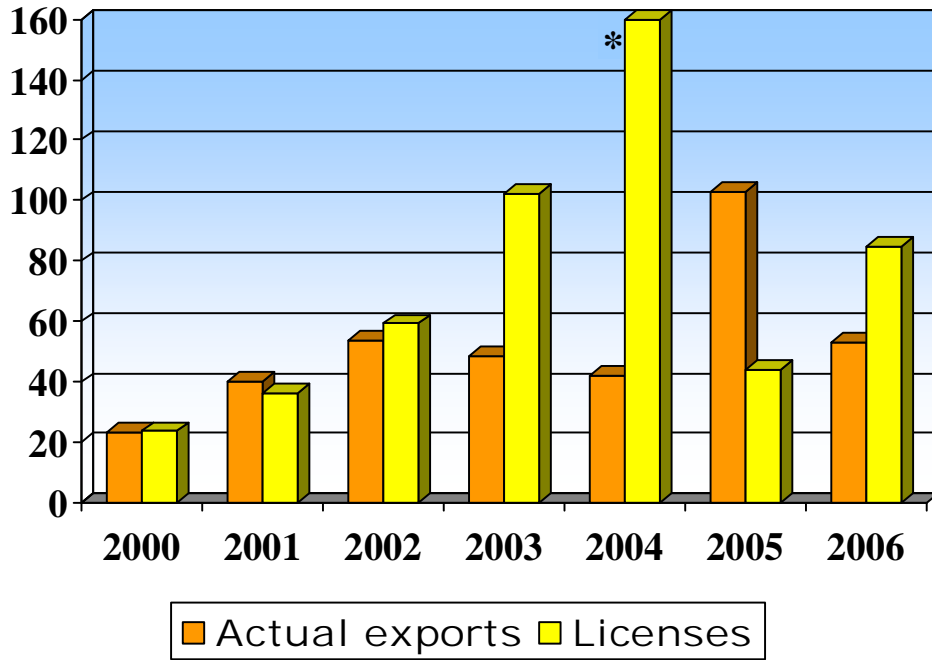
## 7. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2006 BY PRODUCT CATEGORIE

ML category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
1	28	4 621 106,00	2 547 959,00	4,77
2	2	1 045 829,00	569 400,00	1,07
3	70	13 438 798,00	7 914 356,00	14,81
4	5	318 518,00	3 936 247,00	7,37
5	1	27 500 000,00	0,00	0,00
6	0	0,00	20 684 409,00	38,71
7	24	396 563,00	1 106 964,00	2,07
8	7	502 800,00	237 445,00	0,44
9	2	604 000,00	1 043 400,00	1,95
10	3	1 662 026,00	6 908 765,00	12,93
11	19	32 922 600,00	2 563 278,00	4,80
12	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
13	21	2 139 316,00	4 005 681,00	7,50
14	1	289 699,00	289 669,00	0,54
15	6	437 328,00	109 619,00	0,21
16	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
17	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
18	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
19	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
20	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
21	0	0,00	1 504 771,00	2,82
22	2	5 900,00	18 255,00	0,03
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>191,00</b>	<b>85 884 483,00</b>	<b>53 440 218,00</b>	<b>100,00</b>

## 8. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2006 BY PRODUCTS (53,44 M €)



9. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS AND VALUE OF THE LICENCES  
IN YEARS 2000-2006 (M €)



\*The value of licenses in the year 2004 is 328 171 348 €.

## 10. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES

For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 66 of 19 March 2007

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.