

Annual Report According to the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports

NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2005

1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE

Reporting period is the year 2005, 1.1.-31.12.2005. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (defence material).

2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES

The basic principles, policies and national practices on the export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

These basic principles contained in the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel are supplemented by clarifying rules outlined in the national Guidelines. All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation as an annex to the national Guidelines. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (242/1990)

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:

1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports; affirms the guidelines
3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
4. Customs: enforcement

General Guidelines for the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (1000/2002)

- Provides more detailed guidelines for the application of the Act by giving clarifying rules of foreign and security policy substances as well as of procedural substance
- Provides more detailed guidelines for the implementation of the international agreements and obligations adhered to by Finland in the field of export of defence equipment
- Incorporates the international norms into the domestic legislation by explicit references to the OSCE Principles on arms transfers, the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, decisions on arms embargoes by the UNSC or the EU etc. and integrates these sets to the Guidelines as its annexes.

Decree on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (108/1997)

- establishes the coverage of controls by defining the list of defence materiel, by main headings, classified into four item categories (based on characteristics, intended use and military significance of the items)
- the coverage also includes "related technology". Authorisation is, hence, needed for yielding control or transfer abroad of any:
 - know-how and licence to manufacture materiel
 - machine tools and equipment especially designed for manufacturing materiel
 - computer software relating to the manufacture or use of materiel
 - the export of technology shall require an export licence even if such technology is in-tended for development, production or use of an item which is not defined as defence materiel
- authorisation is not required for the exports of technology which is necessary for the installation, use, maintenance, inspection, or repair of an already licensed item
- nor is authorisation required for the export of technology which is widely available internationally or related to basic scientific research.

Decree of the Ministry of Defence (192/1997)

- implements the the EU Common List of Military Equipment as well as the Munitions' List of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIAL IN 2005 ¹

| Country of destination | ML ² Category | Number of licences | Total amount (pcs/kg) | Unit | Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Afganistan* | ML13d | 2 | 28 | pcs | 16 121,00 |
| Algeria | ML7e1 | 1 | 684 | pcs | 6 190,00 |
| Argentiina | ML1a | 1 | 2 | pcs | 3 000,00 |
| Australia | ML1a | 1 | 300 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 3 | 762 040 | pcs | 1 026 581,00 |
| Austria | ML3a | 1 | 300 000 | pcs | |
| | ML8 | 1 | 53 200 | pcs | 349 784,00 |
| Bahrain | ML15c | 1 | 45 | pcs | 63 572,00 |
| Belgium | ML1a | 1 | 20 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 300 000 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 300 | pcs | 614 000,00 |
| Canada | ML1d | 3 | 28 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 2 | 500 060 | pcs | 403 286,00 |
| Chile | ML7e1 | 1 | 74 | pcs | 4 200,00 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic of)* | ML13d | 1 | 24 | pcs | 15 816,00 |
| Croatia | ML3a | 1 | 3 000 | pcs | |
| | ML4b | 1 | 36 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1 | 1 191 | pcs | 237 940,00 |
| Cyprus | ML3a | 1 | 5 000 | pcs | 3 600,00 |
| Czech Republic | ML1a | 1 | 16 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 3 | 208 022 | pcs | 4 114 000,00 |
| Denmark | ML3a | 2 | 303 000 | pcs | |
| | ML8 | 2 | 21 000 | kg | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 94 | pcs | 611 715,00 |
| Egypt | ML2a | 2 | 6 | pcs | 836 673,00 |
| Estonia | ML1a | 2 | 5 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 100 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1 | 400 | pcs | |
| | ML13c, ML13d | 5 | 433 | pcs | 429 248,00 |
| Ethiopia* | ML13d | 1 | 15 | pcs | 9 885,00 |
| France | ML1d | 1 | 2 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 2 | 399 540 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1 | 840 | pcs | |
| | ML8 | 1 | 600 | kg | |
| | ML10b2 | 1 | 1 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 2 | 460 | pcs | 1 524 389,00 |
| Germany | ML3a | 1 | 700 000 | pcs | |
| | ML4a | 1 | N/A | pcs | |
| | ML10b2 | 2 | 1 | pcs | |
| | ML11 | 1 | 2 | pcs | |
| | ML21d | 3 | 3 | pcs | 2 213 000,00 |
| Haiti* | ML13d | 1 | 28 | pcs | 14 025,00 |
| Hungary | ML1a | 1 | 60 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 50 000 | pcs | 85 150,00 |
| Iceland | ML3a | 1 | 100 000 | pcs | 79 000,00 |
| Indonesia | ML7e1 | 2 | 577 | pcs | |
| | ML13c, ML13d' | 1 | 100 | pcs | 87 610,00 |
| Ireland | ML3a | 3 | 253 500 | pcs | 800 022,00 |
| Italy | ML1a | 1 | 1 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 400 000 | pcs | |

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|-----------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 260 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 3 | 3 254 | pcs | 1 388 801,00 |
| Japan | ML3a | 1 | 400 000 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 50 | pcs | 322 900,00 |
| Jordan | ML7e1 | 1 | 1 000 | pcs | 8 950,00 |
| Kenya* | ML13d | 1 | 20 | pcs | 13 180,00 |
| Korea (Republic of) | ML3a | 2 | 23 400 | pcs | 20 425,00 |
| Kuwait | ML3a | 1 | 36 | pcs | 6 000,00 |
| Latvia | ML3a | 2 | 12 500 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1 | 5 + 10 | pcs | |
| | ML15c | 3 | 39 | pcs | 118 963,00 |
| Liberia* | ML13c, ML13d | 1 | 20 | pcs | 9 970,00 |
| Lithuania | ML3a | 1 | 7 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 211 | pcs | 15 538,00 |
| Luxembourg | ML3a | 1 | 400 000 | pcs | 316 000,00 |
| Macedonia (Former Yugoslav republic of) | ML3a | 1 | 10 000 | pcs | 7 600,00 |
| Malaysia | ML1a | 1 | 200 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 26742 + 11100 + 15 | pcs + kg + l | 1 394 794,00 |
| Morocco | ML15c | 1 | 300 | pcs | 1 621 800,00 |
| Monaco | ML13d | 1 | 34 | pcs | 34 982,00 |
| Netherlands | ML1a | 1 | 40 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 200 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 90 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 180 | pcs | 354 289,00 |
| New Zealand | ML1d | 1 | 8,00 | pcs | 1 848,00 |
| Norway | ML3a | 3 | 445 500 | pcs | |
| | ML8 | 1 | 5 004 | kg | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 150 | pcs | 2 429 932,00 |
| Poland | ML1a | 1 | 44 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 2 | 600 000 | pcs | 550 000,00 |
| Portugal | ML7e1 | 1 | 50 | pcs | 1 519,00 |
| Romania | ML3a | 1 | 500 | pcs | 361,00 |
| Saudi Arabia | ML3a | 1 | 150 150 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 3 100 | pcs | |
| | ML13b, ML13c | 2 | 65 | pcs | 571 383,00 |
| Singapore | ML3a | 1 | 5 000 | pcs | 3 750,00 |
| Slovakia | ML1a | 2 | 40 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1 | 300 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 2 533 | pcs | 492 006,00 |
| Slovenia | ML3a | 1 | 100 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 2 | 6 100 | pcs | 88 901,00 |
| Somalia* | ML13d | 1 | 50,00 | pcs | 23 691,00 |
| South Africa | ML3a | 1 | 26 000 | pcs | 16 666,00 |
| Spain | ML1a | 1 | 500 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 2 | 163 000 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 500 | pcs | 1 264 500,00 |
| Sweden | ML1a | 1 | 400 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 9 | 878 417 | pcs | |
| | ML6a | 1 | 204 | pcs | |
| | ML8 | 2 | 120 + 6500 | pcs + kg | |
| | ML10d | 1 | 106,00 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 390 | pcs | |
| | ML22 | 1 | 1 | pcs | 3 948 750,00 |
| Sudan * | ML13d | 1 | 94 | pcs | 47 525,00 |
| Switzerland | ML1a, ML1d | 3 | 10,00 | pcs | |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|------|------------|--------|---------------|
| | ML3a | 1 | 200 000,00 | pcs | |
| | ML10a | 1 | 8,00 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 15,00 | pcs | 186 590,00 |
| Uganda* | ML13d | 1 | 6 | pcs | 3 954,00 |
| United Arab Emirates | ML3a | 2 | 53 640 | pcs | |
| | ML4a | 1 | 1 400 | pcs | |
| | ML15c | 1 | 8 | pcs | 116 066,00 |
| United Kingdom | ML1a , ML1d | 3 | 250 + 300 | pcs+kg | |
| | ML3a | 3 | 980 000,00 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1 | 3 746 400 | pcs | |
| | ML10b2, ML10c | 2 | 3 001,00 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1 | 500,00 | pcs | |
| | ML15c | 1 | 1,00 | pcs | 11 012 608,00 |
| United States | ML2a | 1,00 | 134 | pcs | |
| | ML3a | 1,00 | 750 000 | pcs | |
| | ML7e1 | 1,00 | 50 000 | pcs | |
| | ML10d | 1,00 | 106 | pcs | |
| | ML13d | 1,00 | 150 | pcs | |
| | ML22 | 1,00 | 1 | pcs | 4 083 500,00 |
| Yemen* | ML13d | 1 | 1 | pcs | 474,00 |

TOTAL

184,00

44 027 023,00

*For United Nations purposes

1 N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2005 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.

2 See pp. 11-12 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.

4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2005

| Country of destination | ML Category | Definition of materiel | Value / category by destination (EUR) | Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR) | Share of total exports, % |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Afghanistan* | 13d | Protective equipment | 15 511,00 | 15 511,00 | 0,02 |
| Argentina | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 3 200,00 | 3 200,00 | 0,00 |
| Australia | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 4 900,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 319 321,20 | 331 211,00 | 0,32 |
| Austria | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 21 650,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 34 758,50 | | |
| | 8a | Energetic materials and related substances | 113 417,00 | 169 826,00 | 0,16 |
| Belgium | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 216 500,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 850,70 | 217 351,00 | 0,21 |
| Canada | 1a, 1d | Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories | 49 696,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 414 254,00 | 463 950,00 | 0,45 |
| Chile | 7e 1 | Protective equipment | 4 259,00 | 4 259,00 | 0,00 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic of)* | 13d | Protective equipment | 16 566,00 | 16 566,00 | 0,02 |
| Croatia | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 5 400,00 | 5 400,00 | 0,01 |
| Cyprus | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 3 600,00 | 3 600,00 | 0,00 |
| Czech Republic | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 21 780,00 | | |
| | 3a, 3b | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 2 473 897,00 | 2 495 677,00 | 2,42 |
| Denmark | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 6 015,00 | | |
| | 8a | Energetic materials and related substances | 251 760,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 22 002,00 | 279 977,00 | 0,27 |
| Egypt | 2a | Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor | 79 800,00 | 79 800,00 | 0,08 |
| Estonia | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 9 970,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 1 713,00 | | |
| | 6a | Military vehicles | 1 190 509,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 18 434,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 34 585,00 | 1 255 211,00 | 1,22 |
| Ethiopia* | 13d | Protective equipment | 9 885,00 | 9 885,00 | 0,01 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------|
| France | 1a, 1d | Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories | 94 142,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 3 600,00 | | |
| | 10b | Components for air-defence system | 3 844 335,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 263 872,00 | 4 205 949,00 | 4,08 |
| Germany | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 7 290,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 285 112,00 | | |
| | 4a | Components for air-defence system | 831 908,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 10c | Protective equipment "Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor | 1 487,00 330 700,00 | | |
| | 21 | Software for military purposes | 1 051 500,00 | 2 507 997,00 | 2,43 |
| Haiti* | 13d | Protective equipment | 15 722,00 | 15 722,00 | 0,02 |
| Hungary | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 2 266,00 | 2 266,00 | 0,00 |
| Iceland | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 3 200,00 | 5 880,00 | 0,01 |
| Indonesia | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 37 760,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 49 850,00 | 87 610,00 | 0,08 |
| Ireland | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 5 000,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 1 199 322,00 | 1 204 322,00 | 1,17 |
| Italy | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 215 220,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 24 475,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 7 380,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 4 662 365,00 | 4 909 440,00 | 4,76 |
| Japan | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 519,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 6 900,00 | 7 419,00 | 0,01 |
| Kenya* | 13d | Protective equipment | 13 180,00 | 13 180,00 | 0,01 |
| Korea (Republic of) | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 23 688,00 | 23 688,00 | 0,02 |
| Latvia | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 8 285,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 40 000,00 | | |
| | 15c | Military electronics and components therefor | 56 977,00 | 105 262,00 | 0,10 |
| Liberia* | 13d | Protective equipment | 9 970,00 | 9 970,00 | 0,01 |
| Lithuania | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 3 470,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 7 860,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 7 678,00 | 19 008,00 | 0,02 |
| Luxembourg | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 12 800,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 85 260,00 | 98 060,00 | 0,10 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|
| Morocco | 15c | Military electronics and components therefor | 1 191 380,00 | 1 191 380,00 | 1,16 |
| Monaco | 13d | Protective equipment | 34 982,00 | 34 982,00 | 0,03 |
| Namibia | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 5 000,00 | 5 000,00 | 0 |
| The Netherlands | 13d | Protective equipment | 70 500,00 | | |
| | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 1 300,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 16 398,00 | | |
| | 7e 1 | Protective equipment | 5 233,00 | 93 431,00 | 0,09 |
| New Zealand | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 1 300,00 | 1 300,00 | 0 |
| Norway | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 2 570,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 544 395,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 2 758,00 | 549 723,00 | 0,53 |
| Poland | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 75 400,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 25 980,00 | | |
| | 6a | Military vehicles | 73 759 690,00 | 73 861 070,00 | 71,65 |
| Portugal | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 1 598,00 | 1 598,00 | 0,00 |
| Romania | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 128,00 | 128,00 | 0,00 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 157 860,00 | 157 860,00 | 0,15 |
| Singapore | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 3 750,00 | 3 750,00 | 0,00 |
| Slovakia | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 8 700,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 7 991,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 174 975,00 | 191 666,00 | 0,19 |
| Slovenia | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 9 901,00 | 9 901,00 | 0,01 |
| Somalia* | 13d | Protective equipment | 26 190,00 | 26 190,00 | 0,03 |
| South-Africa | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 16 666,00 | 16 666,00 | 0,02 |
| Spain | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 56 100,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 146 754,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 180 841,00 | 383 695,00 | 0,37 |
| Sudan* | 13d | Protective equipment | 47 232,00 | 47 232,00 | 0,05 |
| Sweden | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 12 650,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 2 139 232,00 | | |
| | 4b | Components for air-defence system | 734 883,00 | | |
| | 8a | Energetic materials and related substances | 9 100,00 | | |
| | 10a | Aircraft components | 1 347 456,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 12 475,00 | 4 255 796,00 | 4,13 |
| Switzerland | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 8 996,00 | | |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 14 491,00 | | |
| | 10a | Aircraft components | 89 040,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 12 927,32 | 125 454,00 | 0,12 |
| United Arab Emirat | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 1 190 798,00 | | |
| | 4a | Components for air-defence system | 67 000,00 | | |
| | 15c | Military electronics and components therefor | 28 700,00 | 1 286 498,00 | 1,25 |
| Uganda* | 13d | Protective equipment | 3 954,00 | 3 954,00 | 0,00 |
| United Kingdom | 1a, 1d | Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories | 82 766,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 44 561,00 | | |
| | 4b | Components for anti tank training system | 732 013,00 | | |
| | 7 e1 | Protective equipment | 8 360,00 | | |
| | 10a | Aircraft components | 510 394,00 | | |
| | 13d | Protective equipment | 265 945,00 | | |
| | 15c | Military electronics and components therefor | 3 000,00 | 1 647 039,00 | 1,6 |
| United States | 1a | Sniper rifles and accessories | 158 880,00 | | |
| | 2a | Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor | 400 000,00 | | |
| | 3a | Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor | 58 402,00 | 617 282,00 | 0,6 |
| Yemen* | 13d | Protective equipment | 851,00 | 851,00 | 0,00 |
| TOTAL | | | 103 079 643,00 | 103 079 643,00 | 100,00 |

*For United Nations purposes

5. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2005 BY REGIONS

| Region | Number of export licences | Value of licences (EUR) | Value of actual exports (EUR) | Share of total actual exports % |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| North Africa | 2,00 | 1 627 990,00 | 1 191 380,00 | 1,16 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 8,00 | 140 687,00 | 148 643,00 | 0,14 |
| North America | 11,00 | 4 486 786,00 | 1 081 232,00 | 1,05 |
| Central America and the Caribbean | 1,00 | 14 025,00 | 15 722,00 | 0,02 |
| South America | 2,00 | 7 200,00 | 7 459,00 | 0,01 |
| Central Asia | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| North East Asia | 4,00 | 343 325,00 | 31 107,00 | 0,03 |
| South East Asia | 6,00 | 1 486 154,00 | 91 360,00 | 0,09 |
| South Asia | 2,00 | 16 121,00 | 15 511,00 | 0,02 |
| European Union | 110,00 | 30 296 783,00 | 97 918 142,00 | 94,99 |
| Other European Countries | 18,00 | 2 976 405,00 | 721 567,00 | 0,70 |
| Middle East | 15,00 | 1 603 118,00 | 1 525 009,00 | 1,48 |
| Oceania | 5,00 | 1 028 429,00 | 332 511,00 | 0,32 |
| TOTAL | 184,00 | 44 027 023,00 | 103 079 643,00 | 100,00 |

6. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2005 BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES

| ML category | Number of export licences | Value of licences (EUR) | Value of actual exports (EUR) | Share of total actual exports % |
|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 26 | 2 430 508,00 | 1 092 150,00 | 1,06 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 302 673,00 | 479 800,00 | 0,47 |
| 3 | 64 | 17 292 128,00 | 9 109 943,00 | 8,84 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 167 000,00 | 2 365 804,00 | 2,30 |
| 5 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 6 | 1 | 100,00 | 74 950 199,00 | 72,71 |
| 7 | 24 | 9 102 270,00 | 474 925,00 | 0,46 |
| 8 | 7 | 821 637,00 | 374 277,00 | 0,36 |
| 9 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 10 | 8 | 3 979 810,00 | 6 121 925,00 | 5,94 |
| 11 | 1 | 250 000,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 12 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 13 | 35 | 5 747 647,00 | 5 779 063,00 | 5,61 |
| 14 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 15 | 7 | 1 787 750,00 | 1 280 057,00 | 1,24 |
| 16 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 17 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 18 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 19 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 20 | 0 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| 21 | 3 | 140 000,00 | 1 051 500,00 | 1,02 |
| 22 | 2 | 5 500,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| TOTAL | 184,00 | 44 027 023,00 | 103 079 643,00 | 100,00 |

7. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES 3

3 For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 66 of 17 March 2006

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.