

**Annual Report According to the
EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports
NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2001**

1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE

The reporting period is the year 2001, 1.1.-31.12.2001. This report covers exports authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (*defence materiel*).

2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES

See national report of Finland for 2000. No material changes in legislation in 2001. A proposal concerning arms brokering is under preparation and will probably be submitted to the parliament in the autumn 2002.

3. EXPORT LICENCES DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

Total number of export licences granted: 120

Country of destination	CL category	Total amount (pcs/kg)	Unit	Value of licensed granted (in euros) by country of destination (1000 EUR)
Australia	1	30	pcs	45,4
Austria	3	5500	pcs	42,6
	3	300	pcs	
Bulgaria	1	50	pcs	182,2
	3	10000	pcs	
	3	400	pcs	
Canada	3	20000	pcs	286,7
	3	120	pcs	
Chile	7.5	176	pcs	19,4
	7.5	10	pcs	
Cyprus	7.5	2315	pcs	249,6
Czech Republic	7.5	12	pcs	
	11	6	pcs	
	1	110	pcs	

	11	19	pcs	
	3	2370	pcs	942,1
Denmark	6	11	pcs	
	6	11	pcs	
	1	20	pcs	6 128,8
Estonia	1	30	pcs	37,0
France	3	4000	pcs	
	8	100	kg	19,0
Germany	8	400	kg	
	8	50	kg	
	3	3000	pcs	
	8	3	kg	
	1	5	pcs	
	3	15500	pcs	
	5	intangible	N/A	
	3	1500	pcs	
	1	400	pcs	
	3	10000	pcs	2 101,5
Greece	3	110100	pcs	
	3	4800	pcs	638,3
Ireland	3	60000	pcs	34,3
Israel	7.5	10000	pcs	
	13.3	10	pcs	1 002,5
Italy	7.5	6	pcs	0,5
Japan	1	20	pcs	25,2
Jordan	7.5	1	pcs	
	7.5	1500	pcs	126,5
Kuwait	7.5	100	pcs	12,1
Latvia	7.5	1	pcs	
	3	10000	pcs	
	13.4	118	pcs	
	7.5	240	pcs	91,1
Malaysia	3	700	pcs	16,3
Netherlands	7.5	350	pcs	
	7.5	350	pcs	
	7.5	175	pcs	
	7.5	350	pcs	104,8
Norway	3	700	pcs	
	1	20	pcs	45,7
Poland	8	20	kg	
	1	2	pcs	
	8	315	kg	
	8	2460	kg	
	1	2	pcs	
	8	1000	kg	101,7
Portugal	7.5	12	pcs	0,6
Singapore	3	14000	pcs	
	13.4	110	pcs	
	13.4	65	pcs	
	13.4	30	pcs	
	3	3000	pcs	1 123,4

Slovakia	7.5	5000	pcs	396,0
Slovenia	7.5	20	pcs	
	7.5	30000	pcs	
	13.3	1	pcs	2 149,1
Sweden	1	10	pcs	
	3	300	pcs	
	3	90	pcs	
	3	150000	pcs	
	13.3	300	pcs	
	13.3	1000	pcs	
	8	1000	kg	
	13.3	500	pcs	
	3	154	pcs	
	3	200	pcs	
	3	1250	pcs	
	3	20182	pcs	
	3	6	pcs	
	3	80	pcs	
	2	1	pcs	
	8	100	kg	
3	2383	pcs		
3	84	pcs	5 695,4	
Switzerland	2	1	pcs	
	13.4	5000	pcs	1 303,5
Thailand	3	4050	pcs	
	11	9	pcs	
	3	11710	pcs	108,0
United Arab Emirates	7.5	5	pcs	
	13.4	5	pcs	
	1	2	pcs	
	3	2	pcs	
	3	100000	pcs	
	3	400	pcs	
	3	400	pcs	
	1	1	pcs	189,0
United Kingdom	2	N/A	N/A	
	3	1	pcs	
	15	1	pcs	
	1	2	pcs	
	3	8000	pcs	
	15	2	pcs	
	3	500	pcs	
	10	2	pcs	
	10	3000	pcs	
	2	8	pcs	8 045,2
United States	4	300	pcs	
	7.5	6278	pcs	
	7.5	1000	pcs	
	7.5	25000	pcs	
	7.5	25000	pcs	
	8	3500	kg	
	1	120	pcs	5 012,0

Vietnam	11	32	pcs	261,0
Australia, Belgium, Spain, Ireland, Iceland, United Kingdom, Italy, Austria, Japan, Canada, Greece, Luxembourg, Norway, Portugal, Poland, France, Sweden, Germany, Slovakia, Switzerland, Denmark, Czech Republic, Hungary, New Zealand, United States	3	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sweden, Germany, Itay	3	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL (EUROS)				36 536,5

Total value of individual export licences granted in 2001: 36.536.618,04 euros

N.B. Figures given under this item include export licences granted for commercial exports of the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include any uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, free of charge exports for sales promotion or marketing purposes, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.

4. ACTUAL EXPORTS

DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS FROM FINLAND IN 2001 BY COUNTRIES BASED ON ANNUAL REPORTS GIVEN BY DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTERS

	(1000 EUR)	%
1. SWEDEN	27.707,0	68,6
2. EGYPT	2.502,4	6,2
3. GERMANY	1.836,6	4,5
4. UNITED STATES	1.757,9	4,3
5. SWITZERLAND	1.640,8	4,1
6. UNITED KINGDOM	1.126,0	2,8
7. CZECH REPUBLIC	845,9	2,1
8. SLOVENIA	725,1	1,8
9. GREECE	637,7	1,6
10. AUSTRIA	265,6	0,7

11. ITALY	211,7	0,5
12. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	182,7	0,5
13. JORDANIA	126,4	0,3
14. THAILAND	100,1	0,3
15. NETHERLANDS	94,4	0,2
16. FRANCE	82,2	0,2
17. SLOVAKIA	62,7	0,16
18. POLAND	62,0	0,15
19. SINGAPORE	53,6	0,13
20. LATVIA	51,3	0,13
21. AUSTRALIA	48,2	0,12
22. IRELAND	39,3	0,10
23. BELGIUM	34,6	0,08
24. LITHUANIA	31,1	0,07
25. CANADA	19,8	0,05
26. CHILE	19,6	0,05
27. LUXEMBOURG	19,5	0,05
28. PORTUGAL	18,2	0,05
29. MALAYSIA	16,3	0,04
30. KUWAIT	11,2	0,03
31. SPAIN	8,7	0,02
32. ARGENTINA	8,4	0,02
33. NEW ZEALAND	7,2	0,02
34. SOUTH AFRICA	5,9	0,01
35. BULGARIA	2,3	0,005

36. ICELAND	2,2	0,005
37. DENMARK	1,3	0,003
38. ESTONIA	1,2	0,003
39. NORWAY	1,1	0,002
40. JAPAN	1,0	0,002
TOTAL	40.369,2	100,00

EU-countries	32.082,8	79,5
Other countries without foreign- and security political restraint	5.173,9	12,8
Other countries, decision made on case by case basis	3.112,5	7,7
TOTAL	40.369,2	100,00

DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS FROM FINLAND IN 2001 ACCORDING TO PRODUCT CATEGORIES BASED ON ANNUAL REPORTS GIVEN BY DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTERS

	(1000 EUR)	Total (1000 EUR)
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	627,1	
- Magazines	1,0	
		628,1
B. Guns, mortars etc and accessories therefor		
- Guns and accessories		
	2 502,4	
		2 502,4
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	489,6	
- Cartridge cases	1 558,0	
- Bullets	14,8	
- Fuses and accessories	809,8	
- Base bleed unit components	1 661,7	
- Percussion primers	271,0	
- Tracers	406,6	

		5 211,5
D. Military vehicles		25 193,5
E. Military powder and related materiel		278,2
F. Military electronics		25,4
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	4 565,8	
- Scrap metal	695,8	
- Load handling vehicles	1 097,4	
- Aircraft parts	171,1	
		6 530,1
TOTAL	40 369,2	

DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS FROM FINLAND IN 2001 BY COUNTRIES AND ACCORDING TO PRODUCT CATEGORIES BASED ON ANNUAL REPORTS GIVEN BY DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTERS

	(1000 EUR)	Total (1000 EUR)
1. SWEDEN		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	1,2	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	9,2	
- Cartridges cases	1 445,4	
- Bullets	1,8	
D. Military vehicles	25 193,5	
E. Military powder and related materiel	62,9	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	126,1	
- Aircraft parts and components	171,1	
- Scrap metal	695,8	
		27 707,0

2. EGYPT

B. Guns, mortars etc. and their components
- Guns and accessories 2 502,4

3. GERMANY

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor
- Sniper rifles and accessories 124,9
- Magazines 1,0

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components
- Ammunition and blanks 29,4
- Bullets 1,1
- Fuses and accessories 17,7
- Base bleed unit components 1 661,7

E. Military powder and related materiel 0,8

1 836,6

4. UNITED STATES

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor
- Sniper rifles and accessories 121,8

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components
- Ammunition and blanks 3,8
- Bullets 0,9

G. Others
- Protective equipment 1 631,4

1 757,9

5. SWITZERLAND

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor
- Sniper rifles and accessories 5,2

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components
- Ammunition and blanks 2,7

G. Others
- Protective equipment 1 632,9

1 640,8

6. UNITED KINGDOM

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor

- Sniper rifles and accessories	12,1	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	15,8	
- Bullets	0,7	
G. Others		
- Load handling vehicles	1 097,4	
		1 126,0
7. CZECH REPUBLIC		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	2,2	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	13,4	
- Fuses	791,6	
F. Military electronics	21,6	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	17,1	
		845,9
8. SLOVENIA		
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	725,1	
		725,1
9. GREECE		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	2,7	
- Percussion primers	271,0	
- Tracers	364,0	
		637,7
10. AUSTRIA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	20,7	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	47,9	
- Tracers	42,6	
E. Military powder and related materiel	154,4	

		265,6
11. ITALY		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	200,3	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	9,9	
- Bullets	1,5	
		211,7
12. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	182,7	
		182,7
13. JORDAN		
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	126,4	
		126,4
14. THAILAND		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Cartridge cases	96,3	
F. Military electronics	3,8	
		100,1
15. NETHERLANDS		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	16,6	
E. Military powder and related materiel	1,7	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	76,1	
		94,4
16. FRANCE		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	14,9	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	66,5	

E. Military powder and related materiel	0,8	
		82,2
17. SLOVAKIA		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	6,7	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	56,0	
		62,7
18. POLAND		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	4,6	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	0,4	
- Fuses	0,5	
E. Military powder and related materiel	56,5	
		62,0
19 SINGAPORE		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	11,1	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	42,5	
		53,6
20. LATVIA		
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	51,3	
		51,3
21. AUSTRALIA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	17,1	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	31,0	
- Bullets	0,1	
		48,2
22. IRELAND		

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	39,3	39,3

23. BELGIUM

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	23,2	

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	4,9	
- Bullets	6,5	34,6

24. LITHUANIA

G. Others		
- Protective equipment	31,1	31,1

25. CANADA

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	17,8	

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	2,0	19,8

26. CHILE

G. Others		
- Protective equipment	19,6	19,6

27. LUXEMBOURG

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	14,5	

C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	2,0	
- Bullets	2,2	

E. Military powder and related materiel	0,8	19,5
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28. PORTUGAL

G. Others		
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- Protective equipment	18,2	18,2
29. MALAYSIA		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Cartridge cases	16,3	16,3
30. KUWAIT		
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	11,2	11,2
31. SPAIN		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	8,7	8,7
32. ARGENTIINA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	8,4	8,4
33. NEW ZEALAND		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	1,2	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Cartridge cases	6,0	7,2
34. SOUTH AFRICA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	5,9	5,9
35. BULGARIA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	2,3	2,3
36. ICELAND		

A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	1,2	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	0,7	
E. Military powder and related materiel	0,3	
		2,2
37. DENMARK		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	1,1	
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	0,2	
		1,3
38. ESTONIA		
A. Light weapons and accessories therefor		
- Sniper rifles and accessories	1,2	
		1,2
39. NORWAY		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	0,3	
G. Others		
- Protective equipment	0,8	
		1,1
40. JAPAN		
C. Ammunition, shots etc. and their components		
- Ammunition and blanks	1,0	
		1,0
TOTAL		40 369,2