

NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2007

1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE

Reporting period is the year 2007, 1.1.-31.12.2007. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (defence material).

2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES

The basic principles, policies and national practices on the export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

These basic principles contained in the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel are supplemented by clarifying rules outlined in the national Guidelines. All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation as an annex to the national Guidelines. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (242/1990)

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:
 1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
 2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports; affirms the guidelines
 3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
 4. Customs: enforcement

General Guidelines for the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (1000/2002)

- Provides more detailed guidelines for the application of the Act by giving clarifying rules of foreign and security policy substances as well as of procedural substance
- Provides more detailed guidelines for the implementation of the international agreements and obligations adhered to by Finland in the field of export of defence equipment
- Incorporates the international norms into the domestic legislation by explicit references to the OSCE Principles on arms transfers, the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, decisions on arms embargoes by the UNSC or the EU etc. and integrates these sets to the Guidelines as its annexes.

Decree on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (108/1997)

- establishes the coverage of controls by defining the list of defence materiel, by main headings, classified into four item categories (based on characteristics, intended use and military significance of the items)
- the coverage also includes "related technology". Authorisation is, hence, needed for yielding control or transfer abroad of any:
 - know-how and licence to manufacture materiel
 - machine tools and equipment especially designed for manufacturing materiel
 - computer software relating to the manufacture or use of materiel
 - the export of technology shall require an export licence even if such technology is in-tended for development, production or use of an item which is not defined as defence materiel
- authorisation is not required for the exports of technology which is necessary for the installation, use, maintenance, inspection, or repair of an already licensed item
- nor is authorisation required for the export of technology which is widely available internationally or related to basic scientific research.

Decree of the Ministry of Defence (192/1997)

- implements the EU Common List of Military Equipment as well as the Munitions' List of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIAL IN 2007¹

Country of destination	ML Category	Number of licences	Total amount (pcs/kg)	Unit	Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR)
Afghanistan*	13c	1,00	20	pcs	
	13d	1,00	20	pcs	19 900,00
Australia	1a	1,00	330	pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000	pcs	
	7e1	3,00	7 860	pcs	761 226,00
Austria	1d	1,00	110	pcs	
	3a	2,00	301 200	pcs	
	8	1,00	3 220	pcs	295 614,00
Bahrain	7e1	1,00	1	pcs	42 736,00
Bangladesh	13c	1,00	115	pcs	24 350,00
Belgium	1a	1,00	30	pcs	
	3a	1,00	300 000	pcs	276 934,00
Brazil	8	1,00	3 000	kg	51 150,00
Bulgaria	3a	1,00	2 000	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	225	pcs	8 867,00
Canada	1d	2,00	29	pcs	
	3a	5,00	924 380	pcs	
	10c2	2,00	2	pcs	2 513 929,00
China	7e1	2,00	1 000	pcs	2 970,00
Croatia	7e1	3,00	12 101	pcs	433 506,00
Czech Republic	1a	1,00	24	pcs	
	3a	3,00	206 080	pcs	211 580,00
Denmark	1a	1,00	20	pcs	
	3a	4,00	353 000	pcs	
	13d	2,00	800	pcs	1 167 518,00
Egypt	13d	1,00	166	pcs	
	22a	1,00	1	pcs	336 160,00
Estonia	1a	1,00	46	pcs	
	3a	1,00	100 000	pcs	
	4a	1,00	500	pcs	
	13c	1,00	50	pcs	
	13d	1,00	800	pcs	2 149 611,00
Ethiopia	11a	1,00	11	pcs	23 430,00
France	1a	2,00	190	pcs	
	3a	4,00	810 800	pcs	
	7e1	1,00	3	pcs	
	8	1,00	1 500	kg	
	8a	3,00	6 500	kg	
	13c	1,00	501	pcs	
	13d	1,00	160	pcs	1 571 501,00
Germany	1d	1,00	3	pcs	
	3a	8,00	1 305	540 pcs	

	7e1	1,00	30 pcs	
	10c2	2,00	2 pcs	1 738 193,00
Greece	3a	1,00	100 000 pcs	79 000,00
Hungary	3a	1,00	100 000 pcs	
	7e1	2,00	90 pcs	
	13d	1,00	300 pcs	176 920,00
Iceland	3a	1,00	100 000 pcs	79 000,00
Indonesia	4b	1,00	1 pcs	105 000,00
Ireland	3a	1,00	250 000 pcs	197 500,00
Italy	3a	1,00	400 000 pcs	
	7e1	2,00	1 860 pcs	
	13d	1,00	3 030 pcs	2 330 458,00
Japan	3a	2,00	600 000 pcs	
	7e1	1,00	6 pcs	674 100,00
Jordan	1a	2,00	750 pcs	1 375 000,00
Latvia	1a	1,00	6 002 pcs	
	3a	3,00	111 000 pcs	
	15c	1,00	12 pcs	386 315,00
Lithuania	1a	1,00	50 pcs	
	3a	1,00	12 000 pcs	
	6a	1,00	26 pcs	
	7e1	2,00	156 pcs	11 231 545,00
Luxembourg	1a	1,00	30 pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000 pcs	355 934,00
Malaysia	3a	1,00	6 000 pcs	
	9a	1,00	10 pcs	
	15c	1,00	90 pcs	6 744 380,00
Netherlands	1a	1,00	30 pcs	
	3a	1,00	200 000 pcs	
	7e1	1,00	10 000 pcs	203 934,00
New Caledonia	3a	1,00	50 000 pcs	1 450,00
New Zealand	1d	1,00	2 pcs	
	3a	1,00	350 000 pcs	276 820,00
Norway	1d	2,00	406 pcs	
	3a	1,00	400 000 pcs	
	4a	1,00	64 pcs	
	8	1,00	7 308 kg	561 966,00
Oman	11a	1,00	6 pcs	300,00
Poland	3a	3,00	603 220 pcs	
	7e1	2,00	39 pcs	
	15b	1,00	206 pcs	4 337 925,00
Portugal	1a	1,00	300 pcs	
	7e1	1,00	100 pcs	383 316,00
Qatar	3a	1,00	10 200 pcs	8 772,00
Romania	3a	1,00	4 000 pcs	7 420,00
Saudi-Arabia	7e1	2,00	5 015 pcs	
	11a	2,00	28 pcs	414 782,00
Serbia	3a	1,00	4 400 pcs	5 964,00
Slovakia	3a	2,00	210 000 pcs	234 000,00
Slovenia	3a	1,00	100 000 pcs	

	7e1	5,00	6 228 pcs	
	15c	1,00	19 pcs	248 111,00
South Africa	3a	1,00	200 000 pcs	250 000,00
Spain	1a	1,00	300 pcs	
	3a	2,00	151 600 pcs	
	7e1	1,00	5 pcs	
	13d	1,00	1 000 pcs	807 720,00
Sweden	1a	1,00	400 pcs	
			16 152	
	3a	10,00	101 pcs	
	4b	2,00	2 501 pcs	
	7	1,00	6 pcs	
	8	2,00	11 000 kg	
	8a	1,00	10 000 kg	6 037 759,00
Switzerland	1a	2,00	101 pcs	
	3a	1,00	200 000 pcs	
	13d	1,00	900 pcs	1 000 357,00
Taiwan	7e1	1,00	1 pcs	105,00
Thailand	7e1	1,00	88 pcs	4 180,00
Turkey	11a	1,00	7 pcs	8 410,00
Ukraine	11a	1,00	40 pcs	418 000,00
United Arab Emirates	3a	1,00	79 464 pcs	
	11a	1,00	5 pcs	
	14	1,00	33 pcs	186 554,00
United Kingdom	1a	1,00	300+300 pcs+kg	
	1d	4,00	881 pcs	
	3a	3,00	960 560 pcs	
	7e1	7,00	472 380 pcs	
	10a	1,00	20 pcs	
	10c2	1,00	2 pcs	
	11a	1,00	5 pcs	
	13d	1,00	500 pcs	3 046 663,00
United States	1a	1,00	3 000 pcs	
	1d	1,00	800 pcs	
			1 500	
	3a	2,00	000 pcs	
	4a	1,00	640 pcs	
	7e1	2,00	50 525 pcs	
	10c2	1,00	1 pcs	
	13d	1,00	500 pcs	
	ML21	1,00	40 pcs	2 725 335,00
TOTAL		207,00		56 534 170,00

*For United Nations purposes

1 N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2007 for commercial

exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports

for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.

2 See p.15 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.

4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2007

Country of destination	ML Category	Definition of materiel	Value / category by destination (EUR)	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports, %
Afghanistan*	13c	Protective equipment	9 950,00	20 500,00	0,03
	13d	Protective equipment	10 550,00		
Australia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	48 538,00	161 554,00	0,22
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	9 401,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	5 027,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	98 588,00		
Austria	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	22 898,00	108 583,00	0,15
	1d	Silencers and accessories	41 545,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	33 997,00		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	10 143,00		
Bahrain	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	76 509,00	117 076,00	0,16
	7e1	Protective equipment	40 567,00		
Bangladesh	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	316 400,00	316 400,00	0,42
Belgium	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 548,00	1 548,00	0,00
Brazil	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	76 200,00	76 200,00	0,10
Bulgaria	7e1	Protective equipment	8 121,00	8 121,00	0,01
Canada	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	67 290,00	1 272 927,00	1,70
	1d	Silencers and accessories	9 788,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	8 249,00		
	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	1 177 600,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	10 000,00		
China	7e1	Protective equipment	2 970,00	2 970,00	0,00

Croatia	7e1	Protective equipment	433 283,00	433 283,00	0,58
Czech Republic	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	65 003,50		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	210 787,00		
	6a	Military vehicles and components therefor	6 115 588,50	6 391 379,00	8,55
Denmark	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	58 804,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	120 666,00	179 470,00	0,24
Egypt	13d	Protective equipment	126 160,00	126 160,00	0,17
Estonia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	60 755,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	16 675,00		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	23 875,00		
	6a	Military vehicles	327 281,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	170 520,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	526 800,00	1 125 906,00	1,51
Ethiopia	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	23 430,00	23 430,00	0,03
France	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	23 496,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	53 767,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	90,00		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	348 847,00		
	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	872 600,00		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	248 754,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	1 760 000,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	4 400,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	329 840,00	3 641 794,00	4,87
Germany	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	354 730,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	1 300,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	156 616,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	480,00		
	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	730 332,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	512 000,00		
	15d	Military electronics and components therefor	456 570,00		
	21d	System engineerin support	216 807,00	2 428 835,00	3,25
Greece	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	106 635,00	106 635,00	0,14

Hungary	7e1	Protective equipment	7 040,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	8 400,00	15 440,00	0,02
Iceland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	9 380,00	9 380,00	0,01
Indonesia	4b	Components fo air-defence system	105 000,00	105 000,00	0,14
Ireland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	4 036,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	476,00	4 512,00	0,01
Israel	7e1	Protective equipment	45,00	45,00	0,00
Italy	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	216 117,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	24 725,00		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	591 383,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	1 518,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	4 194 000,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	18 000,00	5 045 743,00	6,75
Japan	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	362,00	362,00	0,00
Jordan	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	790 750,00	790 750,00	1,06
Kuwait	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	721 050,00	721 050,00	0,96
Latvia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	25 516,00	25 516,00	0,03
Lebanon*	13d	Protective equipment	22 400,00	22 400,00	0,03
Lithuania	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	4 000,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	11 925,00		
	6a	Military vehicles	11 157 000,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	5 727,00	11 178 652,00	14,96
Luxembourg	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	2 294,00	2 294,00	0,00
Netherlands	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	847,00		
	10e	Airborne equipment	84 000,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	100 300,00	185 147,00	0,25

New Caledonia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 450,00	1 450,00	0,00
New Zealand	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	10 300,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	157,00	10 457,00	0,01
Norway	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	11 683,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	1 068,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 395,00		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	9 194 636,00	9 208 782,00	12,32
Oman	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	300,00	300,00	0,00
Poland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	6 910,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	117 737,50		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	591 383,00		
	6a	Military vehicles	18 241 640,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	20 036,50		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	271 330,00		
	15d	Military electronics and components therefor	354 825,00	19 603 862,00	26,23
Qatar	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	8 772,00	8 772,00	0,01
Romania	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	7 420,00	7 420,00	0,01
Saudi Arabia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	57 750,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	235 154,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	170 560,00	463 464,00	0,62
Serbia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	5 964,00	5 964,00	0,01
Singapore	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	69 600,00	69 600,00	0,09
Slovakia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	146 717,00		

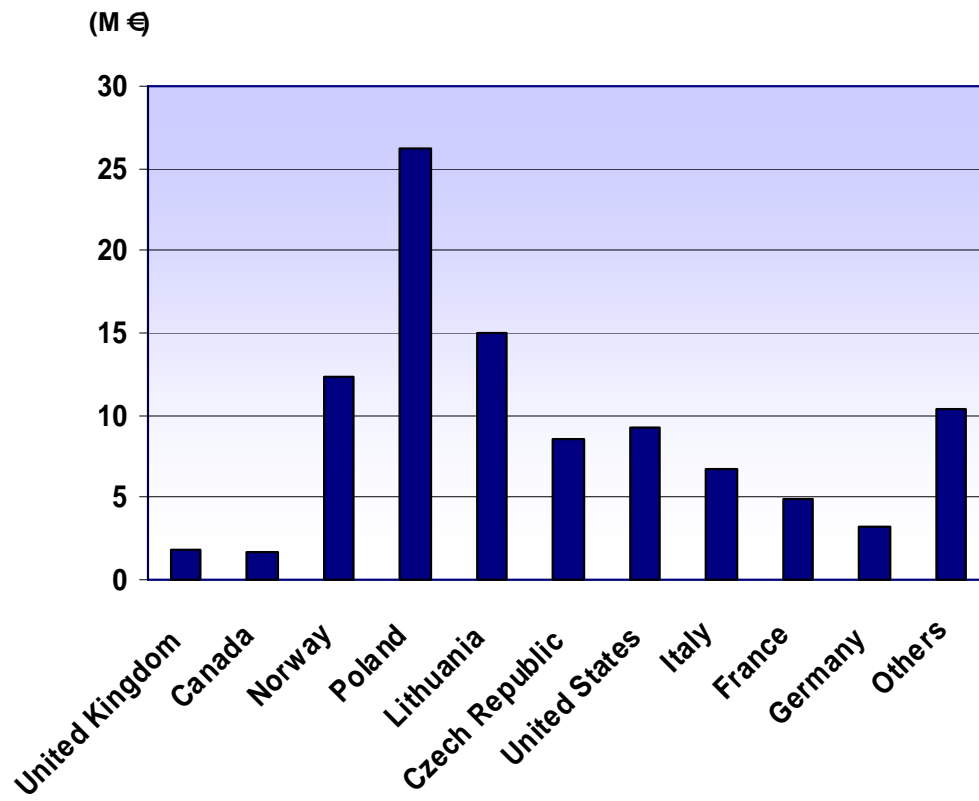
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	47 980,00	194 697,00	0,26
Slovenia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	73,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	19 046,00	19 119,00	0,03
Spain	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	28 100,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	20 232,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	5 460,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	75 692,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	24 830,00	154 314,00	0,21
Sweden	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	11 067,00		
	4b	Components for air-defence system	421 009,50		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	153 673,00		
	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	429 000,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	76 567,50		
	13d	Protective equipment	2 700,00		
	22a	Technology required for the development, production or use of the items controlled in the Common Military List			
			139 633,00	1 233 650,00	1,65
Switzerland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	9 394,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	1 882,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 147,00		
	10d	Aero-engines specially designed or modified for military use	29 760,00	42 183,00	0,06
Thailand	7e1	Protective equipment	36 380,00	36 380,00	0,05
Turkey	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	556 305,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	8 410,00	564 715,00	0,76
Ukraine	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	83 600,00	83 600,00	0,11
United Arab Emirates	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	58 804,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	28 750,00		
	14	Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios	99 000,00	186 554,00	0,25

United Kingdom	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	140 779,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	14 544,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	48 760,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	206 246,00		
	10c2	"Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	281 163,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	146 676,00		
	22a	Technology required for the development , production or use of the items controlled in the Common Military List	490 379,00	1 328 547,00	1,78
United States	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	222 640,00		
	1d	Silencers and accessories	11 782,00		
	2a	Smooth-bone weapons and components therefor	55 831,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	153 626,00		
	7e1	Protective equipment	23 528,00		
	11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	6 403 613,00	6 871 020,00	9,19
TOTAL			74 743 912,00	74 743 912,00	100,00

5. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2007 BY REGIONS

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
North Africa	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,00	273 430,00	23 430,00	0,03
North America	19,00	5 239 264,00	8 143 947,00	10,90
Central America and the Caribbean	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
South America	1,00	51 150,00	76 200,00	0,10
Central Asia	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
North East Asia	6,00	677 175,00	3 332,00	0,00
South East Asia	5,00	6 853 560,00	210 980,00	0,28
South Asia	3,00	44 250,00	336 900,00	0,45
European Union	133,00	37 530 788,00	52 992 634,00	70,90
Other European countries	16,00	2 507 203,00	10 347 907,00	13,84
Middle East	14,00	2 364 304,00	2 436 571,00	3,26
Oceania	7,00	1 038 046,00	172 011,00	0,23
TOTAL	206,00	56 579 170,00	74 743 912,00	100,00

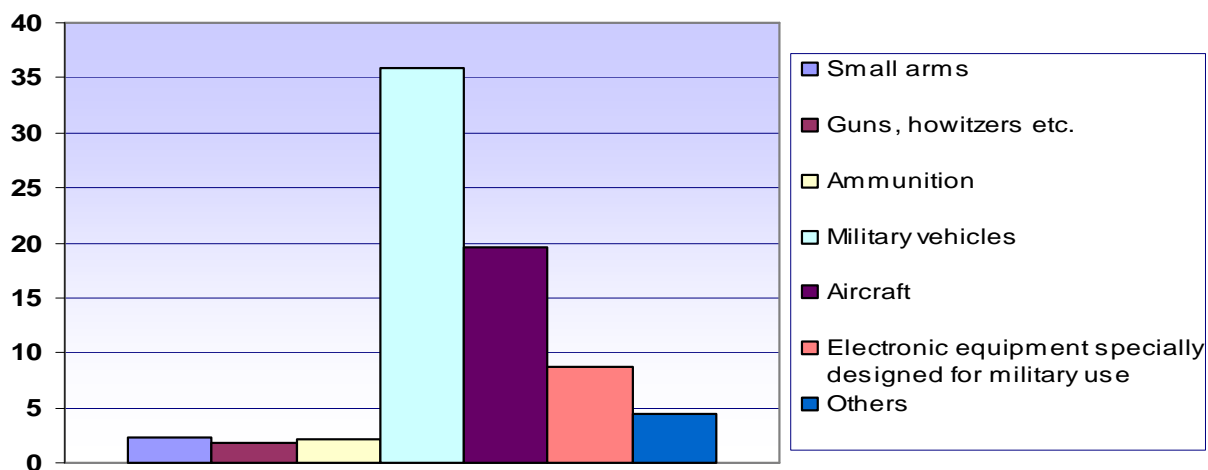
6. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2007 BY COUNTRIES



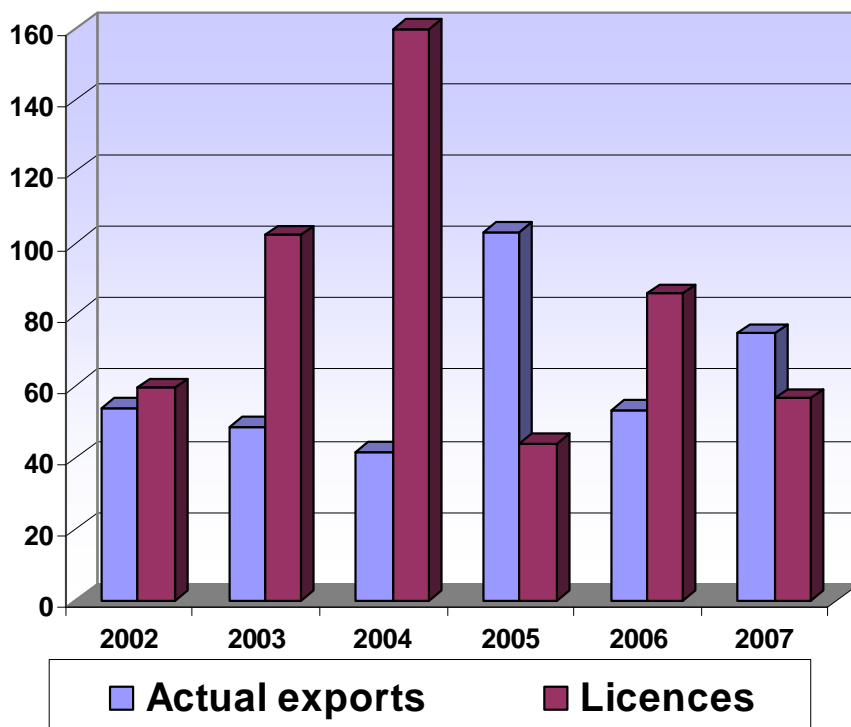
7. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2007 BY PRODUCT CATEGORIE

ML category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
1	32	4 798 652,00	2 238 963,00	3,00
2	0	0,00	55 831,00	0,07
3	76	14 695 158,00	2 019 886,00	2,70
4	6	2 030 319,00	1 732 651,00	2,32
5	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
6	1	11 157 000,00	35 841 510,00	47,95
7	43	1 624 156,00	1 045 259,00	1,40
8	10	709 472,00	588 863,00	0,79
9	1	6 350 000,00	0,00	0,00
10	7	2 837 849,00	19 620 480,00	26,25
11	8	668 450,00	8 714 335,00	11,66
12	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
13	15	6 027 985,00	1 104 092,00	1,48
14	1	99 000,00	99 000,00	0,13
15	4	4 645 129,00	836 225,00	1,12
16	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
17	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
18	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
19	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
20	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
21	1	726 000,00	216 807,00	0,29
22	2	210 000,00	630 012,00	0,84
TOTAL	206	56 579 170,00	74 743 914,00	100,00

8. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2007 BY PRODUCTS (M €)



9. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS AND VALUE OF THE LICENCES IN YEARS 2000-2007 (M €)



2002	54	59,4
2003	48,56	102,27
2004	41,59	160
2005	103,1	44,03
2006	53,44	85,89
2007	74,74	56,53

10. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES

For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 66 of 19 March 2007

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.