

## **NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2010**

### **1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE**

Reporting period is the year 2010, 1.1.-31.12.2010. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (defence material).

### **2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES**

The basic principles, policies and national practices on the export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

These basic principles contained in the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel are supplemented by clarifying rules outlined in the national Guidelines. All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation as an annex to the national Guidelines. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not to be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

### **Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (242/1990)**

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:
  1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
  2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports; affirms the guidelines
  3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
  4. Customs: enforcement

### **General Guidelines for the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (1000/2002)**

- Provides more detailed guidelines for the application of the Act by giving clarifying rules of foreign and security policy substances as well as of procedural substance
- Provides more detailed guidelines for the implementation of the international agreements and obligations adhered to by Finland in the field of export of defence equipment
- Incorporates the international no arms into the domestic legislation by explicit references to the OSCE Principles on arms transfers, the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, decisions on arms embargoes by the UNSC or the EU etc. and integrates these sets to the Guidelines as its annexes.

### Decree on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (108/1997)

- establishes the coverage of controls by defining the list of defence materiel, by main headings, classified into four item categories (based on characteristics, intended use and military significance of the items)

- the coverage also includes "related technology". Authorisation is, hence, needed for yielding control or transfer abroad of any:

- know-how and licence to manufacture materiel
- machine tools and equipment especially designed for manufacturing materiel
- computer software relating to the manufacture or use of materiel
- the export of technology shall require an export licence even if such technology is intended for development, production or use of an item which is not defined as defence materiel

- authorisation is not required for the exports of technology which is necessary for the installation, use, maintenance, inspection, or repair of an already licensed item

- nor is authorisation required for the export of technology which is widely available internationally or related to basic scientific research.

### Decree of the Ministry of Defence (192/1997)

- implements the EU Common List of Military Equipment as well as the Munitions' List of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

### 3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIEL IN 2010<sup>1</sup>

Country of destination	ML Category <sup>2</sup>	Number of licenses	Total amount (kg/m/pcs)	Unit	Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR)
Afganistan*	ML8a	1	7 000	kg	
			40 000	m	
			39 000	pcs	<b>198 780,00</b>
Albania	ML3a	1	17 000	pcs	<b>49 600,00</b>
Argentina	ML1a	1	40	pcs	
	ML7f	2	533	pcs	<b>102 650,00</b>
Australia	ML1a	2	250	pcs	
	ML1d	2	26	pcs	
	ML3a	2	1 100 760	pcs	
	ML7f	9	2 815	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>1 490 594,90</b>
Austria	ML1d	1	3	pcs	
	ML3a	1	300 000	pcs	
	ML13c	2	146	pcs	

	ML13d	2	103	pcs	351 259,00
<b>Bahrain</b>	ML1a	1	205	pcs	872 000,00
<b>Belgium</b>	ML3a	1	300 000	pcs	
	ML7f	3	150	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	2	1 028	pcs	
	ML21b	1	1	pcs	
	ML22	1	12	pcs	1 221 111,00
<b>Brazil</b>	ML3a	1	55 000	pcs	
	ML7f	1	3	pcs	52 250,00
<b>Bulgaria</b>	ML1a	1	50	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	242 455,00
<b>Canada</b>	ML1d	2	17	pcs	
	ML3a	1	1 100 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	910 787,00
<b>Chad*</b>	ML13d	1	4	pcs	2 832,00
<b>Chile</b>	ML7f	3	406	pcs	9 759,25
<b>Congo*</b>	ML8	1	7 000	kg	
			40 000	m	
			39 000	pcs	198 780,00
<b>Croatia</b>	ML1a	1	2	pcs	
	ML6a	1	39 551	pcs	
	ML7f	1	66	pcs	4 511 100,50
<b>Cyprus</b>	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	29 205,00
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML1	2	120	pcs	
	ML3a	2	230 000	pcs	
	ML4a	1	68	pcs	
	ML6a	1	433 274	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	1 101 960,83
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1a	1	100	pcs	
	ML1d	2	14	pcs	
	ML3a	1	900 000	pcs	
	ML13c	2	371	pcs	
	ML13d	3	628	pcs	1 696 866,00
<b>Ecuador</b>	ML7f	1	1 620	pcs	47 000,00
<b>Egypt</b>	ML1a	1	2	pcs	6 000,00
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	1	40	pcs	
	ML3a	2	120 000	pcs	

	ML4a	2	1 145	pcs	
	ML6a	2	22 994	pcs	
	ML7f	1	273	pcs	
	ML8a	2	40	kg	
			6	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>1 384 512,26</b>
<b>France</b>	ML1d	2	35	pcs	
	ML3a	1	900 000	pcs	
	ML4a	1	17	pcs	
	ML7f	3	42	pcs	
	ML8a	10	73 231	kg	
	ML 13c	2	1 676	pcs	
	ML13d	4	328	pcs	
	ML15d	1	24	pcs	<b>3 305 948,70</b>
<b>France (New Caledonia)</b>	ML1a	1	10	pcs	<b>17 700,00</b>
<b>Germany</b>	ML1a	1	200	pcs	
	ML2a	1	600	pcs	
	ML3a	2	155 000	pcs	
	ML7f	2	10 002	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	
	ML21a	1	1	pcs	
	ML22a	1	1	pcs	<b>2 170 257,00</b>
<b>Greece</b>	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>108 205,00</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML13c	2	146	pcs	
	ML13d	2	228	pcs	<b>332 205,00</b>
<b>Iceland</b>	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>108 205,00</b>
<b>India</b>	ML11a	1	2	pcs	
	ML13	1	13	pcs	<b>6 190,00</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	ML11a	1	126	pcs	<b>945 000,00</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	ML1a	1	200	pcs	
	ML3a	2	450 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>740 705,00</b>
<b>Israel</b>	ML11a	1	2	pcs	<b>7 930,00</b>
<b>Italy</b>	ML1a	1	180	pcs	

	ML1d	2	9	pcs	
	ML3a	3	1 255 000	pcs	
	ML4a	1	100	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	150	pcs	
	ML13a	2	5 690	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>1 159 498,00</b>
<b>Japan</b>	ML3a	1	700 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>582 205,00</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	ML1a	1	25	pcs	
	ML13d	1	4	pcs	<b>135 232,00</b>
<b>Kosovo*</b>	ML7f	1	90	pcs	<b>3 045,00</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	ML1a	1	3	pcs	
	ML15d	1	70	pcs	<b>520 000,00</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>108 205,00</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	ML3a	1	20 000	pcs	<b>51 000,00</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	ML1a	1	100	pcs	
	ML7f	1	1 720	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>149 240,00</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	ML3a	1	400 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>345 205,00</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML7f	1	12 200	pcs	
	ML10	1	1	pcs	<b>478 169,03</b>
<b>Malta</b>	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>29 205,00</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	ML 1a	1	51	pcs	<b>130 000,00</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	ML1a	1	200	pcs	<b>377 500,00</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	ML1a	2	50	pcs	
	ML3a	2	205 100	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>300 879,81</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML 1a	1	185	pcs	
	ML3a	1	450 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>684 705,00</b>
<b>Norway</b>	ML1a	3	401	pcs	
	ML1d	1	4	pcs	

	ML3a	4	2 352 100	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	12	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>3 021 705,40</b>
<b>Pakistan*</b>	ML13c	1	55	pcs	
	ML13d	1	55	pcs	<b>61 600,00</b>
<b>Poland</b>	ML3a	1	600 000	pcs	
	ML7f	2	36	pcs	
	ML10	1	3	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>1 240 211,00</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	ML1a	1	350	pcs	
	ML3a	1	30 000	pcs	
	ML7f	1	7	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>597 731,50</b>
<b>Romania</b>	ML3a	3	18 060	pcs	
	ML7f	1	70	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>93 843,50</b>
<b>Russia</b>	ML1a	3	282	pcs	<b>422 750,00</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ML1d	1	271	pcs	
	ML7f	2	12 100	pcs	
	ML11a	4	34	pcs	<b>1 281 722,00</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	ML3a	1	350 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	120	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>311 522,00</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	ML2a	1	120	pcs	
	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML7f	1	4 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	<b>188 005,00</b>
<b>Somalia*</b>	ML8	1	7 000	kg	
			40 000	m	
			39 000	pcs	<b>198 780,00</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	ML1a	1	100	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200	pcs	
	ML6a	1		pcs	
	ML21	1	1	pcs	<b>707 040,00</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	ML3a	2	20 566	pcs	
			50 000	kg	

	ML11a	1	2	pcs	205 000,00
<b>Spain</b>	ML1a	1	350	pcs	
	ML3a	7	1 065 460	pcs	
	ML7f	2	520	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	2	258	pcs	1 564 506,20
<b>Sudan*</b>	ML8	1	7 000	kg	
			40 000	m	
			39 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	21	pcs	
	ML13d	1	21	pcs	218 016,00
<b>Sweden</b>	ML3a	8	17 003 225	pcs	
	ML4a	1	803	pcs	
	ML8	1	84	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	4 342 521,00
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1a	2	221	pcs	
	ML1d	1	6	pcs	
	ML3a	1	350 000	pcs	
	ML7f	1	50	pcs	
	ML13c	3	541	pcs	
	ML13d	3	498	pcs	1 071 245,50
<b>Taiwan</b>	ML7	1	6	pcs	7 500,00
<b>Thailand</b>	ML3a	2	18 050	pcs	
	ML7f	3	624	pcs	
	ML11a	3	18	pcs	169 713,00
<b>Tunisia</b>	ML11a	1	1	pcs	11 210,00
<b>Turkey</b>	ML3a	1	42 000	pcs	
	ML11a	3	6	pcs	85 290,00
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML1d	1	5	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	16	pcs	
	ML11a	2	6	pcs	62 240,00
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML1a	1	1	pcs	
	ML7f	3	22	pcs	
	ML11a	3	11	pcs	
	ML15c	1	2	pcs	202 300,00
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML3a	4	1 171 480	pcs	
	ML7f	1	30 000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	71	pcs	
	ML13d	1	28	pcs	1 120 405,00
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	2	10 011	pcs	
	ML3a	1	4 900 000	pcs	



	ML4a	1	415	pcs	
	ML7f	7	23 025	pcs	
	ML10c2	1	1	pcs	
	ML13a	1	1 000	pcs	
	ML13c	2	121	pcs	
	ML13d	2	78	pcs	<b>16 512 856,66</b>
<b>West Sahara*</b>	ML8	1	7 000	kg	
			40 000	m	
			39 000	pcs	<b>198 780,00</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	ML11a	1	1	pcs	<b>2 200,00</b>
<b>Yemen*</b>	ML13c	1	40	pcs	
	ML13d	1	40	pcs	<b>44 800,00</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>341<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>38 262 301</b>	<b>pcs</b>	<b>61 219 431,04</b>

\*For United Nations mandated or other international missions

1. N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2010 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.
2. See p.20 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.
3. This number includes four (4) general licences which each concern several countries of destination. Due to the statistical representation of showing licences by country of destination, this number seems higher than the actual number of licences granted (237 pcs).

#### 4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2010

Country of destination	ML Category	Definition of material	Value/category by destination	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports (%)
<b>Albania</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	53 450,00 €	<b>53 450,00 €</b>	0,09 %
<b>Argentina</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	9 895,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	42 957,00 €	<b>52 852,00 €</b>	0,09 %
<b>Australia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	1 777,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	65 199,20 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	6 984,75 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	81 960,00 €	<b>155 920,95 €</b>	0,27 %
<b>Austria</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	7 638,40 €	<b>7 638,40 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Belgium</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	146 705,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	17 255,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	2 524,50 €		
	ML21	Software specially designed for military use	131 608,00 €	<b>298 092,50 €</b>	0,51 %
<b>Brazil</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	52 250,00 €	<b>52 250,00 €</b>	0,09 %
<b>Canada</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	106 783,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	36 000,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	14 320,86 €		
	ML4b	Equipment for handling explosives devices and related items	157 114,70 €	<b>314 218,56 €</b>	0,53 %
<b>Chad*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	2 832,00 €	<b>2 832,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Congo*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	10 610,00 €	<b>10 610,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Croatia</b>	ML6a	Military vehicles	10 163 811,10 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	21 098,35 €	<b>10 184 909,45 €</b>	17,33 %
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	18 950,00 €		

	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	2 577,30 €		
	ML4a	Equipment for handling explosives devices and related items	95 744,00 €	<b>117 271,30 €</b>	0,20 %
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	3 290,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	258 350,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	41 438,00 €	<b>303 078,00 €</b>	0,52 %
<b>Ecuador</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	75 520,00 €	<b>75 520,00 €</b>	0,13 %
<b>Egypt</b>	ML2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefore	11 750,00 €	<b>11 750,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	4 915,00 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	11 340,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	292,26 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	143 200,00 €	<b>159 747,26 €</b>	0,27 %
<b>France</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	68 874,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	8 247,00 €		
	ML2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefore	198 881,28 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	2 933,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	1 520,00 €		
	ML8a	Energetic materials and related substances	2 436 014,30 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefore	69 626,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	49 850,00 €		
	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefore	305 910,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	9 187,00 €	<b>3 151 042,58 €</b>	5,36 %
<b>France/New Caledonia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	2 000,00 €	<b>2 000,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Germany</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	1 400,00 €		

	ML2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefore	2 400,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	71 542,10 €		
	ML4b	Equipment for handling explosives devices and related items	272 004,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	9 152,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefore	800 000,00 €		
	ML15c	Image intensifier equipment	429 514,00 €		
	ML21	Software specially designed for military use	429 514,00 €	<b>2 015 526,10 €</b>	3,43 %
<b>Greece</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	3 840,00 €	<b>3 840,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Hungary</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 155,00 €	<b>3 155,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>India</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	5 000,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	1 190,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	50,00 €	<b>6 240,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Iraq</b>	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	945 000,00 €	<b>945 000,00 €</b>	1,61 %
<b>Ireland</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	14 675,00 €	<b>14 675,00 €</b>	0,02 %
<b>Italy</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	34 426,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	1 708,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	82 237,20 €		
	ML4a	Equipment for handling explosives devices and related items	246 400,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 915,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	47 227,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	9 747,00 €	<b>425 660,20 €</b>	0,72 %
<b>Japan</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	528,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	49 000,00 €	<b>49 528,00 €</b>	0,08 %
<b>Jordan*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	30 282,00 €	<b>30 282,00 €</b>	0,05 %

<b>Kosovo*</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 045,00 €	<b>3 045,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Latvia</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	240 985,00 €	<b>240 985,00 €</b>	0,41 %
<b>Lithuania</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	21 745,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 035,00 €	<b>24 780,00 €</b>	0,04 %
<b>Luxembourg</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	7 996,00 €	<b>7 996,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	23 590,00 €		
	ML10c2	Aircraft equipment	456 069,03 €	<b>479 659,03 €</b>	0,82 %
<b>Malta</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	8 375,00 €	<b>8 375,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Namibia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	1 599,00 €	<b>1 599,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Netherlands</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	3 986 727,47 €	<b>3 986 727,47 €</b>	6,78 %
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	24 975,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	1 800,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	178,00 €	<b>26 953,00 €</b>	0,05 %
<b>Norway</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	18 797,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	1 764,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	69 272,50 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	12 600,00 €	<b>102 433,50 €</b>	0,17 %
<b>Pakistan*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	59 600,00 €	<b>59 600,00 €</b>	0,10 %
<b>Poland</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	7 575,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	13 206,00 €		
	ML4a	Equipment for handling explosive devices and related items	246 400,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	15 222 340,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 096,00 €		
	ML10c2	Aircraft equipment	749 382,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	846 496,00 €		

	ML15c	Image intensifier equipment	634 950,00 €	<b>17 723 445,00 €</b>	30,16 %
<b>Portugal</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	626,50 €	<b>626,50 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Romania</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	14 563,80 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	5 173,00 €	<b>19 736,80 €</b>	0,03 %
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 018 553,32 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	605 789,00 €	<b>3 624 342,32 €</b>	6,17 %
<b>Slovakia</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	5 817,00 €	<b>5 817,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Slovenia</b>	ML6a	Military vehicles	2 188 577,13 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	1 833,00 €	<b>2 190 410,13 €</b>	3,73 %
<b>Somalia*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	28 504,00 €	<b>28 504,00 €</b>	0,05 %
<b>South Africa</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	11 180,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	640,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	375 001,81 €		
	ML21	Software specially designed for military use	250 500,00 €	<b>637 321,81 €</b>	1,08 %
<b>South Korea</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	75 220,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	15 000,00 €	<b>90 220,00 €</b>	0,15 %
<b>Spain</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	42 770,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	237 779,10 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 808,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	49 505,00 €	<b>333 862,10 €</b>	0,57 %
<b>Sudan*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	61 864,00 €	<b>61 864,00 €</b>	0,11 %
<b>Sweden</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	22 040,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	1 186 131,03 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	418 992,30 €		

	ML4b	Equipment for handling explosive devices and related items	122 527,30 €		
	ML8a	Energetic materials and related substances	59 000,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefore	440 000,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	111 910,00 €	<b>2 360 600,63 €</b>	4,02 %
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	114 842,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accesories	1 478,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	3 613,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	232,50 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	46 842,00 €	<b>167 007,50 €</b>	0,28 %
<b>Taiwan</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	3 283,00 €	<b>3 283,00 €</b>	0,01 %
<b>Thailand</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	28 280,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	18 400,50 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	131 940,00 €	<b>178 620,50 €</b>	0,30 %
<b>Tunisia</b>	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	2 213,00 €	<b>2 213,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Turkey</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	49 490,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	38 000,00 €	<b>87 490,00 €</b>	0,15 %
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	60 000,00 €	<b>60 000,00 €</b>	0,10 %
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	5 000,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	321 260,00 €	<b>326 260,00 €</b>	0,56 %
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	107 475,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	203 819,40 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefore	4 555,00 €		

	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	702 641,80 €	<b>1 018 491,20 €</b>	1,73 %
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accesories	338 792,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefore	70 175,32 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	45 335,85 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	319 911,43 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefore	180,00 €		
	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	5 616 695,40 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	250,00 €	<b>6 391 340,00 €</b>	10,88 %
<b>Vietnam</b>	ML11a	Electronic equipment specially designed for military use	2 200,00 €	<b>2 200,00 €</b>	0,00 %
<b>Yemen*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	63 120,00 €	<b>63 120,00 €</b>	0,11 %
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>58 766 017,79 €</b>	100,00 %

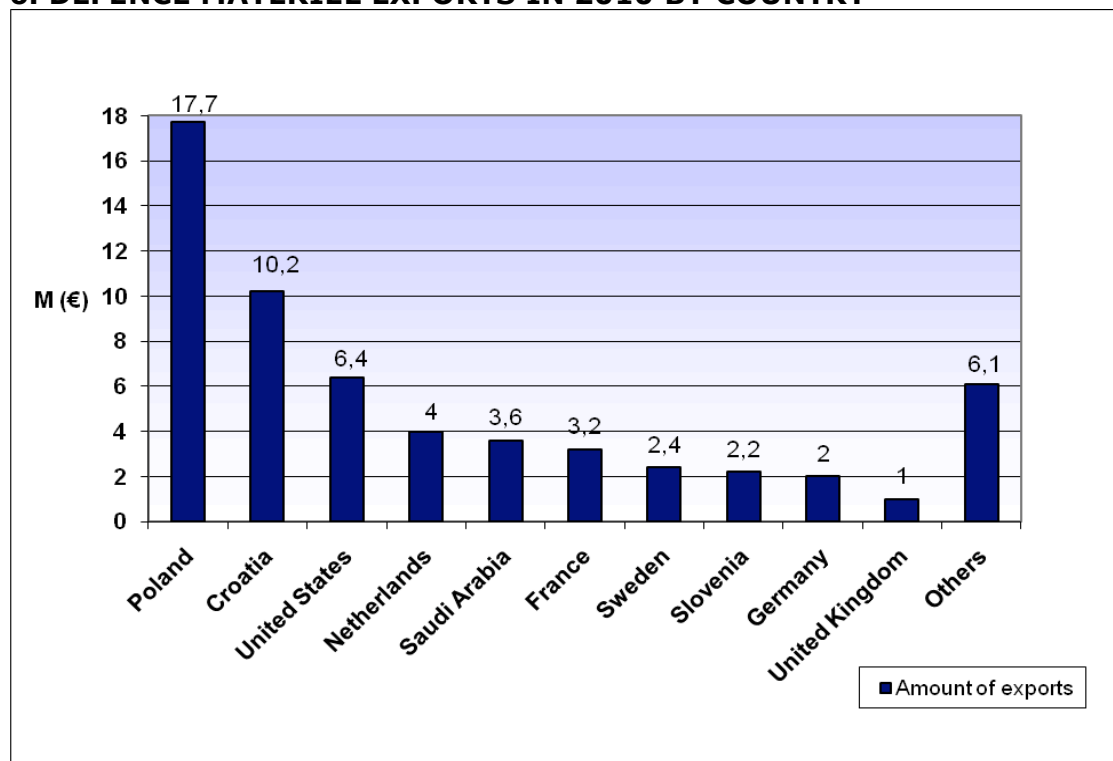
\*For United Nations mandated or other international missions



## 5. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2010 BY REGION

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
North Africa	2	209 990	2 213	0,00 %
Sub-Saharan Africa	11	1 702 948	742 731	1,26 %
North America	22	17 423 644	6 705 559	11,41 %
Central America and the Caribbean	1	130 000	0	0,00 %
South America	9	211 659	180 622	0,31 %
Central Asia	0	0	0	0,00 %
North East Asia	7	794 705	143 031	0,24 %
South East Asia	11	650 082	660 480	1,12 %
South Asia	5	266 570	65 840	0,11 %
European Union	185	24 253 368	34 423 579	58,58 %
Other European countries	41	9 335 181	10 658 335	18,14 %
Middle East	26	4 065 984	5 000 754	8,51 %
Oceania	21	2 175 300	182 874	0,31 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>61 219 431</b>	<b>58 766 018</b>	<b>100 %</b>

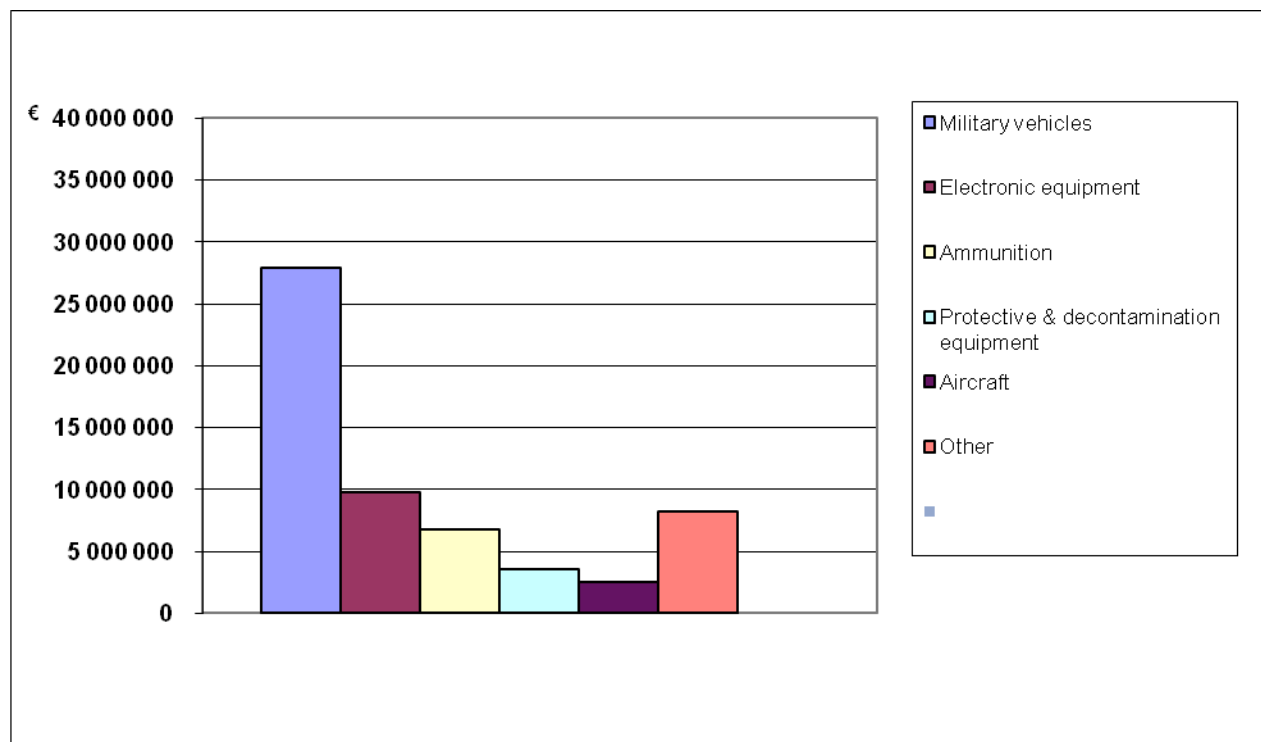
## 6. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2010 BY COUNTRY



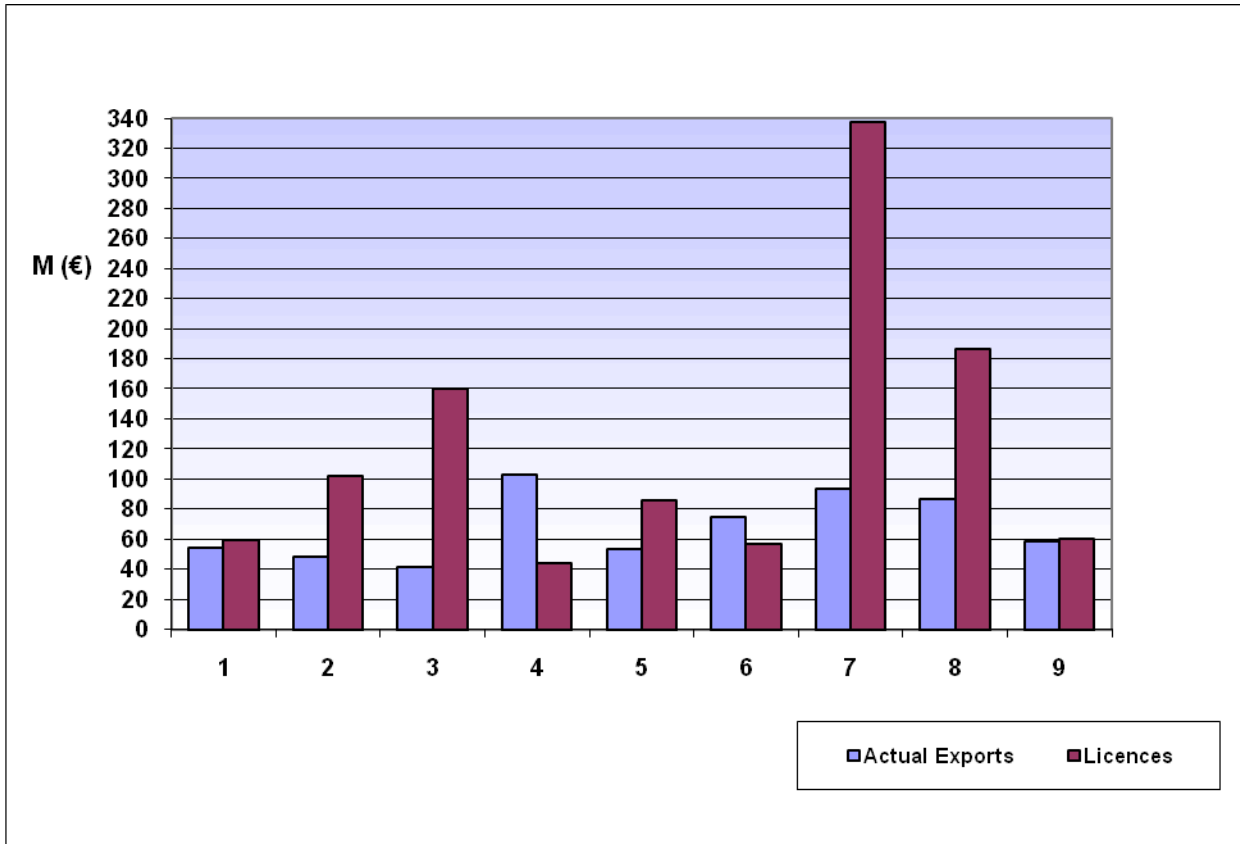
## 7. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2010 BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

ML category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
1	52	18 154 486,00	1 188 007,00	2,02 %
2	2	79 800,00	213 031,00	0,36 %
3	68	22 453 543,00	6 816 358,00	11,60 %
4	7	720 784,00	1 628 458,00	2,77 %
5	-	-	-	0,00 %
6	5	6 216 256,00	27 949 730,00	47,56 %
7	58	889 638,00	3 584 368,00	6,10 %
8	18	2 868 468,00	2 495 014,00	4,25 %
9	-	-	-	0,00 %
10	3	1 609 739,00	2 519 812,00	4,29 %
11	21	1 937 279,00	9 724 345,00	16,55 %
12	-	-	-	0,00 %
13	99	3 791 538,00	770 808,00	1,31 %
14	-	-	-	0,00 %
15	3	803 000,00	1 064 464,00	1,81 %
16	-	-	-	0,00 %
17	-	-	-	0,00 %
18	-	-	-	0,00 %
19	-	-	-	0,00 %
20	-	-	-	0,00 %
21	3	1 548 000,00	811 622,00	1,38 %
22	2	146 900,00	-	0,00 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>61 219 431,00</b>	<b>58 766 017,00</b>	<b>100,00 %</b>

## 8. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2010 BY PRODUCT (M €)



**9. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS AND VALUE OF THE LICENCES  
IN YEARS 2002-2010 (M €)**



Year	Actual Exports	Licences
2002	54,00	59,40
2003	48,56	102,27
2004	41,59	160,00
2005	103,10	44,03
2006	53,44	85,89
2007	74,74	56,53
2008	93,26	337,26
2009	86,84	186,61
2010	58,77	60,3

## **10. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES**

For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 66 of 19 March 2007

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefore.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefore.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefore.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefore.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefore.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefore, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefore.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefore.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefore.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefore.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefore.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefore.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefore.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.