Table of multilateral peace operations, 2018

TIMO SMIT

This table provides data on the 60 multilateral peace operations conducted in 2018, including operations that were either launched or terminated during the year.

The table lists operations conducted under the authority of the UN, operations conducted by regional organizations and alliances, and operations conducted by ad hoc (non-standing) coalitions of states. UN operations are divided into three subgroups: (*a*) observer and multidimensional peace operations run by the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO); (*b*) special political and peacebuilding missions; and (*c*) the joint African Union/UN Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID).

The table draws on the SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database, <http://www.sipri.org/databases/pko>, which provides information on all UN and non-UN peace operations conducted since 2000, such as location, dates of deployment and operation, mandate, participating countries, number of personnel, budget and fatalities.

Multilateral peace operations, 2018

Unless otherwise stated, all figures are as of 31 Dec. 2018 or the date of closure. Operations that closed in 2018 are shown in italic type and are not included in the aggregate figures.

Operation	Start	Location	Mil.	Pol.	Civ.
United Nations Peacekeeping Operations			**72 217**	**8 075**	**3 964**
UNTSO	1948	Middle East	142	–	77
UNMOGIP	1951	India/Pakistan	44	–	23
UNFICYP	1964	Cyprus	804	68	37
UNDOF	1974	Syria (Golan)	939	–	49
UNIFIL	1978	Lebanon	10 317	–	239
MINURSO	1991	Western Sahara	224	1	75
MONUSCO	1999	DRC	15 851	1 362	833
UNMIK	1999	Kosovo	8	10	93
UNMIL	2003	*Liberia*	–	–	155
UNISFA	2011	Abyei	4 545	41	136
UNMISS	2011	South Sudan	14 904	1 778	895
MINUSMA	2013	Mali	12 811	1 761	743
MINUSCA	2014	CAR	11 628	2 049	607
MINUJUSTH	2017	Haiti	–	1 005	157
United Nations Special Political Mission			**1 086**	**76**	**1 099**
UNAMA	2002	Afghanistan	1	–	280
UNAMI	2003	Iraq	241	–	306
UNIOGBIS	2010	Guinea-Bissau	1	12	62
UNSMIL	2011	Libya	234	2	174
UNSOM	2013	Somalia	539	14	152
UNVMC	2017	Colombia	70	48	125
United Nations/African Union			**6 045**	**2 296**	**630**
UNAMID	2007	Sudan (Darfur)	6 045	2 296	630
African Union			**20 169**	**662**	**123**
AMISOM	2007	Somalia	20 161	662	66
MISAHEL[a]	2013	Mali	–	–	11
MISAC[a]	2014	CAR	–	–	9
AU Observer Mission in Burundi[a]	2015	Burundi	8	–	37
Economic Community of West African States			**1 271**	**271**	
ECOMIB	2012	Guinea-Bissau	396	146	–
ECOMIG	2017	Gambia	875	125	–
European Union			**1 494**	**314**	**722**
EUFOR ALTHEA	2004	Bosnia and Herzegovina	560	–	17
EUBAM Rafah	2005	Palestinian territories (Rafah Crossing Point)	–	1	8
EUPOL COPPS	2005	Palestinian territories	–	20	39
EULEX Kosovo	2008	Kosovo	–	166	124
EUMM Georgia	2008	Georgia	–	–	201
EUTM Somalia	2010	Somalia	128	–	10

Operation	Start	Location	Mil.	Pol.	Civ.
EUCAP Sahel Niger	2012	Niger	–	35	80
EUTM Mali	2013	Mali	640	–	52
EUAM Ukraine	2014	Ukraine	–	44	98
EUCAP Sahel Mali	2015	Mali	–	40	71
EUTM RCA	2016	CAR	166	–	1
EUAM Iraq	2017	Iraq	–	8	21
North Atlantic Treaty Organization			**20 552**	**–**	**–**
KFOR	1999	Kosovo	3 642	–	–
RSM	2015	Afghanistan	16 910	–	–
NMI	2018	Iraq	..	..	..
Intergovernmental Authority on Development			**–**	**–**	**114**
CTSAMVM	2015	South Sudan	–	–	114
Organization of American States			**–**	**–**	**28**
MAPP/OEA	2004	Colombia	–	–	28
Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe			**–**	**–**	**1122**
OSCE Mission to Skopje	1992	FYROM	–	–	35
OSCE Mission to Moldova	1993	Moldova	–	–	10
OSCE PRCIO	1995	Azerbaijan (Nagorno-Karabakh)	–	–	6
OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	33
OSCE Presence in Albania	1997	Albania	–	–	19
OMIK	1999	Kosovo	–	–	84
OSCE Mission to Serbia	2001	Serbia	–	–	21
OSCE SMM	2014	Ukraine	–	–	893
OSCE Observer Mission at the Russian Checkpoints Gukovo and Donetsk	2014	Russia (Gukovo and Donetsk checkpoints)	–	–	21
Southern African Development Community			**–**	**–**	**–**
SAPMIL	2017	Lesotho	–	–	–
Ad hoc coalition of states			**2 266**	**3**	**192**
NNSC	1953	South Korea	10	–	–
MFO	1982	Egypt (Sinai)	1 117	–	111
JCC	1992	Moldova (Transnistria)	1 120	–	–
OHR	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	12
TIPH[a]	1997	Palestinian territories (Hebron)	–	–	63
IMT	2004	Philippines (Mindanao)	19	3	6

– = not applicable; . . = information not available; AMISOM = AU Mission in Somalia; AU = African Union; CAR = Central African Republic; Civ.= International civilian personnel; CTSAMVM = Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism; DRC = Democratic Republic of the Congo; ECOMIB = ECOWAS Mission in Guinea-Bissau; ECOMIG = ECOWAS Mission in the Gambia; ECOWAS = Economic Community of

West African States; EU = European Union; EUAM Iraq = EU Advisory Mission in Support of Security Sector Reform in Iraq; EUAM Ukraine = EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine; EUBAM Rafah = EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point; EUCAP Sahel Mali = EU Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) Mission in Mali; EUCAP Sahel Niger = EU CSDP Mission in Niger; EUFOR ALTHEA = EU Military Operation in Bosnia and Herzegovina; EULEX Kosovo = EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo; EUMM Georgia = EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia; EUPOL COPPS = EU Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories; EUTM Mali = EU Training Mission Mali; EUTM RCA = EU Training Mission in the CAR; EUTM Somalia = EU Training Mission Somalia; FYROM = Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; IMT = International Monitoring Team; JCC = Joint Control Commission Peacekeeping Force; KFOR = Kosovo Force; MAPP/OEA = OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia; MFO = Multinational Force and Observers; Mil. = military personnel (troops and military observers); MINUJUSTH = UN Mission for Justice Support in Haiti; MINURSO = UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; MINUSCA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MISAC = AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa; MISAHEL = AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel; MONUSCO = UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization; NMI = NATO Mission Iraq; NNSC = Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission; OAS = Organization of American States; OHR = Office of the High Representative; OMIK = OSCE Mission in Kosovo; OSCE = Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe; OSCE SMM = OSCE Special Monitoring Mission in Ukraine; Pol. = police; PRCIO = Personal Representative of the Chairman-in-Office on the Conflict Dealt with by the OSCE Minsk Conference; RSM = Resolute Support Mission; SADC = Southern African Development Community; SAPMIL = SADC Preventive Mission in the Kingdom of Lesotho; TIPH = Temporary International Presence in Hebron; UNAMA = UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMI = UN Assistance Mission in Iraq; UNAMID = AU/UN Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNDOF = UN Disengagement Observer Force; UNFICYP = UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNIFIL = UN Interim Force in Lebanon; UNIOGBIS = UN Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Guinea-Bissau; UNISFA = UN Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNMIK = UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo; UNMIL = UN Mission in Liberia; UNMISS = UN Mission in South Sudan; UNMOGIP = UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan; UNOCI = UN Operation in Côte d'Ivoire; UNSMIL = UN Support Mission in Libya; UNSOM = UN Assistance Mission in Somalia; UNTSO = UN Truce Supervision Organization; UNVMC = UN Verification Mission in Colombia.

[a] Figures are as of 31 Dec. 2017.

Source: SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database, <http://www.sipri.org/databases/pko/>. Data on multilateral peace operations is obtained from the following categories of open source: (*a*) official information provided by the secretariat of the organization concerned; (*b*) information provided by the operations themselves, either in official publications or in written responses to annual SIPRI questionnaires; and (*c*) information from national governments contributing to the operation under consideration. In some instances, SIPRI researchers may gather additional information on an operation from the conducting organizations or governments of participating states by means of telephone interviews and email correspondence. These primary sources are supplemented by a wide selection of publicly available secondary sources consisting of specialist journals, research reports, news agencies, and international, regional and local newspapers.