

# Appendix 5A. Tables of military expenditure

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Table 5A.1 presents military expenditure by region, by certain international organizations and by income group for the period 1998–2007 in US dollars at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates, and also for 2007 in current US dollars. Military expenditure by individual countries is presented in table 5A.2 in local currency and at current prices for the period 1998–2007 and in table 5A.3 in US dollars at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates for the period 1998–2007 and for 2007 in current US dollars. Table 5A.4 presents military expenditure for the period 1998–2007 as a percentage of countries' gross domestic product (GDP). Sources and methods are explained in appendix 5C. Notes and explanations of the conventions used appear below table 5A.4.

Military expenditure data from different editions of the SIPRI Yearbook should not be combined because of data revision between editions. Revisions can be significant; for example, when a better time series becomes available the entire SIPRI series is revised accordingly. Revisions in constant dollar series can also be caused by significant revisions in the economic statistics of the International Monetary Fund that are used for these calculations. When data are presented in local currency (in table 5A.2) but not in US dollars or as a share of GDP (in tables 5A.3 and 5A.4), this is due to a lack of economic data.

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**Table SA.1.** Military expenditure by region, by international organization and by income group, 1998–2007

Figures are in US \$b. at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates for 1998–2007 and, in the right-most column, marked \*, in current US\$ b. for 2007. Figures do not always add up to totals because of the conventions of rounding.

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007*
<b>World total</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 339</b>
<i>Geographical regions</i>											
Africa	11.1	11.9	12.3	13.5	14.3	14.1	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.8	18.5
North Africa	4.3	4.0	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.8	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.1	8.7	9.9	9.8	(9.7)	(10.1)	(11.2)
Americas	367	367	382	388	431	481	522	548	559	598	640
Caribbean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3
North America	340	341	354	357	399	453	493	516	525	562	596
South America	23.3	22.1	23.9	26.7	27.5	24.6	25.8	28.1	30.1	32.0	39.6
Asia and Oceania	132	135	139	146	153	160	166	176	186	200	219
Central Asia	(0.6)	0.5	..	(0.6)	..	(0.8)	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia	100	101	104	110	116	122	127	132	140	152	163
Oceania	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.3	15.1	16.4	18.7
South Asia	19.6	21.9	22.8	23.5	23.6	24.2	25.0	28.2	29.7	30.7	35.6
Europe	276	280	287	288	295	302	306	306	311	319	370
Central Europe	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.1	18.0	21.9
Eastern Europe	15.6	15.9	21.4	23.3	25.8	27.6	28.9	32.0	35.6	40.8	52.4
Western Europe	245	250	251	249	253	258	261	257	258	261	296
Middle East	48.8	48.1	54.3	56.7	54.3	56.0	60.3	67.2	73.9	79.0	91.5

<i>Organizations</i>											
ASEAN	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.0	17.8	21.1
CIS	16.2	16.4	21.9	23.9	26.5	28.4	29.8	33.0	36.8	42.3	54.2
European Union	221	225	227	226	230	237	253	251	252	257	293
NATO	568	583	596	599	646	704	752	773	783	823	894
NATO Europe	228	242	243	242	247	252	259	256	258	261	298
OECD	666	673	689	692	740	800	844	866	876	920	994
OPEC	35.6	34.0	38.7	41.3	38.0	39.4	44.0	50.5	56.0	61.9	73.3
OSCE	615	621	641	645	695	755	800	823	837	883	968
<i>Income group</i>											
Low	22.8	26.5	27.1	27.6	28.5	28.6	30.4	33.3	34.5	35.6	41.9
Lower middle	61.7	62.9	71.4	79.5	84.7	88.4	95.1	103	116	125	152
Upper middle	58.3	60.3	65.7	68.6	70.6	72.1	73.4	77.9	82.0	88.2	107
High	692	693	710	716	763	824	872	899	913	965	1 039

( ) = Total based on country data accounting for less than 90% of the regional total; . = Available data account for less than 60% of the regional total; ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations; CIS = Commonwealth of Independent States; NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries; OSCE = Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe.

*Notes:* The world total and the totals for regions, organizations and income groups in table 5A.1 are estimates, based on data in table 5A.3. When military expenditure data for a country are missing for a few years, estimates are made, most often on the assumption that the rate of change in that country's military expenditure is the same as that for the region to which it belongs. When no estimates can be made, countries are excluded from the totals. The countries excluded from all totals in table 5A.1 are Angola, Benin, Cuba, Equatorial Guinea, Guyana, Haiti, Iraq, North Korea, Myanmar (Burma), Qatar, Somalia, Trinidad and Tobago, and Viet Nam.

Totals for geographical regions add up to the world total and subregional totals add up to regional totals. Totals for regions and income groups cover the same groups of countries for all years. Totals for organizations cover only the member countries in the year given.

The country coverage of income groups is based on figures of 2005 gross national income (GNI) per capita as calculated in World Bank, *World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation* (World Bank: Washington, DC, 2006), <<http://www.worldbank.org/wdr2007/>>.

*Africa:* Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of the), Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya,

Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe. *North Africa*: Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia. *Sub-Saharan Africa*: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of the), Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

*Americas*: Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, USA, Venezuela. *Caribbean*: Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. *Central America*: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama. *North America*: Canada, USA. *South America*: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

*Asia and Oceania*: Afghanistan, Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, North Korea, South Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam. *Central Asia*: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan. *East Asia*: Brunei, Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Viet Nam. *South Asia*: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka. *Oceania*: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Tonga.

*Europe*: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, Ukraine. *Central Europe*: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia. *Eastern Europe*: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine. *Western Europe*: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK.

*Middle East*: Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Yemen.

*ASEAN*: Brunei, Cambodia (1999–), Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam.

*CIS*: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

*European Union*: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria (2007–), Cyprus (2004–), Czech Republic (2004–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (2004–), Ireland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Malta (2004–), Netherlands, Poland (2004–), Portugal, Romania (2007–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Sweden, UK.

*NATO*: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Canada, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia

(2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK, USA. *NATO Europe*: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK.

*OECD*: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia (2000–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, USA.

*OPEC*: Algeria, Angola (2007–), Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

*OSCE*: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Montenegro (2006–), Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia (2000–), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, UK, Ukraine, USA, Uzbekistan.

*Low-income countries (GNI/capita ≤\$875 in 2005)*: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Kenya, North Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

*Lower-middle-income countries (GNI/capita \$876–\$3465 in 2005)*: Albania, Algeria, Angola, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Cape Verde, China, Colombia, Congo (Republic of the), Cuba, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lesotho, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Moldova, Morocco, Namibia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan, Tunisia, Ukraine.

*Upper-middle-income countries (GNI/capita \$3466–\$10 725 in 2005)*: Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Botswana, Chile, Costa Rica, Croatia, Czech Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Gabon, Hungary, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Libya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Montenegro, Oman, Panama, Poland, Romania, Russia, Seychelles, Slovakia, South Africa, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela.

*High-income countries (GNI/capita ≥\$10 726 in 2005)*: Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Bahrain, Belgium, Brunei, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Kuwait, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates, UK, USA.

**Table 5A.2.** Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1998–2007

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

Country	Currency	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Africa</b>											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria <sup>† 1</sup>	m. dinars	112 248	121 597	141 576	161 505	167 380	170 764	201 930	214 320	224 767	273 415
Libya	m. dinars	675	535	556	496	575	700	894	981	769	807
Morocco	m. dirhams	13 878	11 569	9 129	16 619	16 254	17 418	17 182	18 006	18 775	19 730
Tunisia	m. dinars	417	424	456	483	491	525	554	608	574	..
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>											
Angola <sup>§    2</sup>	b. kwanzas	(0.1)	(0.6)	(2.2)	(5.7)	(17.9)	(27.3)	(80.0)	(104)	(127)	(172)
Benin	m. CFA francs	..	10 986	10 321	9 612	18 122	20 077	22 072	[24 677]	[25 601]	..
Botswana	m. pula	765	784	942	1 229	1 415	1 490	1 474	1 533	1 654	[1 945]
Burkina Faso <sup>†</sup>	m. CFA francs	[19 200]	[21 200]	[21 500]	22 259	24 666	25 571	30 289	33 649	37 081	45 448
Burundi	b. francs	26.3	28.5	30.5	44.2	41.8	47.0	49.4	53.6	46.0	50.1
Cameroon <sup>§</sup>	m. CFA francs	80 969	89 095	87 598	91 118	101 500	109 556	116 808	117 670	134 345	142 198
Cape Verde	m. escudos	443	518	814	572	530	565	573	636	626	640
Central Afr. Rep. <sup>‡ 3</sup>	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	7 445	8 729	7 979	8 121	..	..
Chad	b. CFA francs	11.8	16.0	18.8	22.5	23.9	23.8	26.7	29.3	30.9	33.3
Congo, Republic of <sup>§</sup>	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	28 374	35 035	39 916	40 050	41 400	44 070	..
Congo, DRC <sup>4</sup>	m./b. francs	42.8	600	2 901	..	..	48.0	78.0	71.0	(76.0)	(85.4)
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>5</sup>	b. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	124	133	132	140	139
Djibouti	m. francs	4 042	4 053	3 979	4 045	4 500	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	m. nakfa	1 936	2 225	2 220	1 884	2 104	2 520	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	m. birr	3 263	5 589	5 075	2 959	2 476	2 397	2 686	2 965	3 005	3 250
Gabon <sup>6</sup>	b. CFA francs	..	..	65.0	66.0	66.0	63.0	65.0	60.0	58.0	(59.0)
Gambia <sup>†</sup>	m. dalasis	43.1	40.1	42.5	38.5	45.0	57.0	58.0	84.0	..	..
Ghana <sup>   7</sup>	m. cedis	13.3	15.8	27.7	23.2	29.3	46.2	50.7	58.2	69.4	106

Guinea <sup>8</sup>	b. francs	55.7	76.6	80.3	171	194	167	182	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau <sup>9</sup>	m. CFA francs	1 711	..	6 786	4 533	4 435	4 362	..	..	..	..
Kenya	m. shillings	10 381	10 684	12 614	15 349	16 844	18 676	20 570	23 936	27 096	33 209
Lesotho	m. maloti	154	208	212	201	206	207	203	214	239	281
Liberia	m. dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	361	[283]	[376]
Madagascar <sup>10</sup>	b. ariary	54.9	56.6	63.9	85.7	78.9	89.8	102	108	116	154
Malawi	m. kwacha	450	635	698	916	1 136	1 278	2 391	4 027	[5 257]	[5 823]
Mali	b. CFA francs	32.2	36.0	41.4	43.8	45.8	51.6	54.5	63.2	68.9	[76.4]
Mauritania*	b. ouguiyas	4.8	6.7	9.1	13.3	9.9	16.4	18.6	17.7	22.0	..
Mauritius	m. rupees	203	228	246	262	285	304	301	321	343	370
Mozambique <sup>11</sup>	m. new meticals	[585]	722	843	1 048	1 267	1 422	1 753	1 436	1 459	1 773
Namibia <sup>11</sup>	m. dollars	436	646	641	833	928	979	1 079	1 221	1 351	1 608
Niger	b. CFA francs	13.0	14.5	14.3	18.2	14.4	14.3	16.7	17.3	..	..
Nigeria <sup>12</sup>	m. naira	25 162	45 400	37 490	63 472	108 148	75 913	85 047	88 506	99 853	122 315
Rwanda <sup>13</sup>	b. francs	27.2	27.0	23.9	25.2	24.3	24.3	23.8	25.1	30.2	31.8
Senegal <sup>8</sup> ¶ 14	m. CFA francs	44 300	48 200	44 400	50 500	51 829	56 293	56 819	65 619	77 678	92 557
Seychelles	m. rupees	55.5	59.3	59.0	64.8	64.1	66.1	87.6	81.0	80.0	77.0
Sierra Leone <sup>15</sup>	b. leones	..	..	48.8	59.4	57.0	66.8	62.0	68.1	[83.7]	[88.0]
Somalia	shillings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand	11 642	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan* ¶ 16	m. dinars	522	1 085	1 510	1 004	1 276	1 039	3 200	2 838	..	..
Swaziland	m. emalangeni	[163]	[180]	[186]	[184]	[223]	[261]	[298]	..	..	..
Tanzania	b. shillings	89.3	95.7	108	132	136	130	139	157	184	202
Togo	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	16 757	16 757	17 532	..	..
Uganda	b. shillings	192	232	232	239	256	299	355	386	372	360
Zambia <sup>17</sup>	b. kwacha	..	134	..	..	..	..	470	600	659	800
Zimbabwe <sup>18</sup>	m. new dollars	3.7	10.1	15.4	15.8	37.3	136	1 300	2 942	(26 604)	(22 700)
<b>Americas</b>											
<i>Caribbean</i>											
Bahamas	m. dollars	33.4	34.1	28.6	28.1	30.2	32.9	34.9	38.7	48.2	58.3
Barbados	m. dollars	36.7	39.8	42.8	46.1	47.2	47.0	46.9	51.7	[52.8]	..

Country	Currency	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cuba	pesos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.	m. pesos	1 818	2 005	2 872	3 742	4 440	3 578	4 093	6 687	6 339	[6 477]
Haiti	gourdes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	m. dollars	1 741	1 762	1 873	2 133	2 755	3 167	3 337	3 695	4 776	5 302
Trinidad-Tobago	dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>											
Belize	dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica <sup>19</sup>	colones	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	m. dollar	96.3	99.8	112	109	109	106	106	107	114	114
Guatemala	m. quetzales	894	914	1 225	1 546	1 239	1 420	913	798	1 111	1 274
Honduras <sup>†</sup> § 20	m. lempiras	..	..	516	646	898	919	928	1 004	1 041	1 444
Mexico <sup>†</sup> 21	m. pesos	20 677	25 363	28 664	30 171	30 631	31 941	32 241	34 039	36 847	43 152
Nicaragua <sup>22</sup>	m. córdobas	278	318	390	389	460	537	527	568	614	705
Panama <sup>23</sup>	m. balboas	104	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada	m. dollars	11 495	12 199	12 326	12 972	13 332	13 952	14 749	15 739	16 800	19 105
USA <sup>24</sup>	m. dollars	274 278	280 969	301 697	312 743	356 720	415 223	464 676	503 353	527 660	578 315
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	m. pesos	3 782	3 852	3 739	3 638	3 784	4 433	4 803	5 553	5 719	[6 092]
Bolivia <sup>25</sup>	m. bolivianos	1 002	848	869	1 104	1 064	1 161	1 171	1 195	1 255	1 275
Brazil	m. reais	[16 960]	[16 408]	18 617	23 062	28 620	25 590	26 606	30 308	35 001	[40 123]
Chile <sup>§</sup> 26	b. pesos	1 249	1 367	1 502	1 615	1 765	1 743	2 216	2 463	2 809	2 882
Colombia <sup>27</sup>	b. pesos	[4 543]	[5 183]	[7 141]	[8 470]	7 524	8 996	10 139	11 446	12 684	13 574
Ecuador <sup>  </sup> 28	m. US dollars	549	296	266	384	505	739	710	954	950	1 253
Guyana	dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay <sup>29</sup>	b. guaranies	274	262	277	270	288	294	364	347	431	469
Peru <sup>30</sup>	m. soles	(2 671)	(2 773)	(3 228)	3 187	2 982	3 092	3 397	3 820	4 011	3 857



Uruguay	m. pesos	[3 815]	[4 174]	[3 663]	4 384	4 333	4 967	5 261	5 696	6 168	6 966
Venezuela <sup>31</sup>	b. bolivares	716	725	923	1 373	1 396	1 666	2 558	3 957	4 475	5 518
<b>Asia</b>											
<i>Central Asia</i>											
Kazakhstan	b. tenge	19.0	17.2	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	78.7	100	[155]
Kyrgyzstan <sup>32</sup>	m. soms	912	1 267	1 864	1 734	2 055	2 408	2 688	3 100	3 606	[4 635]
Tajikistan	m. somoni	17.6	18.7	21.5	29.6	70.7	107	134	..	..	..
Turkmenistan <sup>33</sup>	b. manats	43.6	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan <sup>34</sup>	m. sum	..	34 860	..	41 115	..	53 018	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>											
Brunei	m. dollars	492	438	421	390	405	424	(337)	(414)	[433]	[447]
Cambodia	b. riel	312	336	309	280	265	270	272	289	328	[320]
China <sup>35</sup>	b. yuan	[149]	[165]	[182]	[216]	[253]	[283]	[324]	[363]	[431]	[506]
Indonesia	b. rupiahs	10 349	10 254	13 945	16 416	19 291	27 446	32 100	[34 658]	[41 735]	[48 256]
Japan <sup>† § 36</sup>	b. yen	4 942	4 934	4 935	4 950	4 956	4 954	4 916	4 868	4 824	4 805
Korea, North	won	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South <sup>† § 37</sup>	tr. won	13.6	13.3	14.5	15.5	16.4	17.5	18.9	21.1	21.5	24.2
Laos	b. kip	66.5	224	278	325	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	m. ringgits	4 547	6 321	5 826	7 351	8 504	10 950	10 728	11 817	11 981	13 791
Mongolia	m. tugriks	16 750	18 416	26 126	25 384	28 071	27 899	32 891	35 914	46 232	..
Myanmar <sup>38</sup>	b. kyats	37.3	43.7	58.8	63.9	73.1	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	m. pesos	31 512	32 959	36 208	35 977	38 907	44 440	43 847	47 634	51 527	53 805
Singapore	m. dollars	7 475	7 616	7 466	7 721	8 108	8 230	8 525	9 094	9 848	10 445
Taiwan	b. dollars	299	258	243	248	225	228	249	250	241	312
Thailand	m. baht	86 133	74 809	71 268	75 413	76 724	77 027	[75 498]	[79 519]	[86 706]	[116 850]
Viet Nam	dong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Asia</i>											
Afghanistan <sup>39</sup>	m. afghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 440	5 521	6 223	10 255
Bangladesh	m. taka	28 436	31 277	33 377	34 020	34 105	36 150	39 630	43 005	46 950	..
India <sup>40</sup>	b. rupees	492	598	642	689	717	761	812	982	1 102	1 193

Country	Currency	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Nepal <sup>† 41</sup>	m. rupees	2 789	3 239	3 648	4 837	6 621	7 951	9 756	11 153	[11 004]	[10 604]
Pakistan <sup>†</sup>	b. rupees	140	147	154	170	188	207	232	263	287	[307]
Sri Lanka <sup>† ‡ 42</sup>	b. rupees	42.5	40.1	56.9	54.2	49.2	47.0	56.3	61.5	81.4	105
<i>Oceania</i>											
Australia	m. dollars	10 799	11 496	11 975	12 995	14 077	14 965	16 119	17 184	18 826	20 949
Fiji <sup>† 43</sup>	m. dollars	48.0	49.6	67.0	60.0	63.2	57.8	52.7	66.0	74.0	80.0
New Zealand	m. dollars	1 363	1 380	1 422	1 428	1 411	1 468	1 523	1 587	1 728	1 893
Papua New Guinea	m. kina	86.0	80.0	85.0	85.5	66.3	68.8	78.7	94.2	93.7	91.2
Tonga	th. pa'anga	3 693	3 535	3 837	4 211	4 319	4 560	4 366	5 119	6 878	7 566
<b>Europe</b>											
Albania <sup>† 44</sup>	m. leks	5 067	5 891	6 519	7 638	8 220	9 279	10 373	11 000	13 831	17 619
Armenia <sup>† 45</sup>	b. drams	33.7	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.8	44.3	52.3	64.4	74.1	94.8
Austria	m. euros	[1 943]	[1 994]	[2 090]	[1 999]	1 999	2 111	2 158	2 160	2 105	2 629
Azerbaijan <sup>  </sup>	m. new manat	[83.0]	[99.1]	[107]	[123]	[136]	[173]	[224]	288	640	797
Belarus	b. roubles	[10.5]	[41.4]	[123]	247	366	475	679	975	1 355	1 573
Belgium	m. euros	3 297	3 378	3 463	3 393	3 344	3 434	3 433	3 400	3 435	3 650
Bosnia-Herzegovina <sup>† † 46</sup>	m. marka	..	..	..	..	501	351	315	273	278	281
Bulgaria <sup>†</sup>	m. leva	512	595	677	805	859	895	930	1 006	1 116	1 132
Croatia	m. kunas	[9 082]	[7 367]	[5 461]	[5 251]	[5 775]	[4 757]	4 250	4 323	4 872	5 433
Cyprus <sup>†</sup>	m. pounds	169	106	118	142	100	101	107	109	114	..
Czech Republic <sup>† 47</sup>	m. koruny	37 643	41 688	44 670	44 978	48 924	53 194	52 481	58 445	55 358	53 906
Denmark	m. kroner	19 071	19 428	19 339	21 017	21 269	21 075	21 441	20 800	23 173	22 727
Estonia	m. krooni	843	1 083	1 329	1 640	2 028	2 376	2 581	2 890	3 307	4 568
Finland	m. euros	1 761	1 552	1 691	1 653	1 712	2 006	2 131	2 206	2 281	2 235
France <sup>† 48</sup>	m. euros	36 012	36 510	36 702	37 187	38 681	40 684	42 690	42 545	43 457	44 283
Georgia <sup>† 49</sup>	m. lari	[57.1]	[52.4]	[37.2]	[49.4]	74.6	91.5	135	388	716	1 271
Germany	m. euros	29 822	30 603	30 554	30 648	31 168	31 060	30 610	30 600	30 365	30 739
Greece	m. euros	5 061	5 439	5 921	5 986	6 085	[5 355]	[6 028]	[6 818]	[7 321]	[7 934]

Hungary	m. forint	151 215	191 485	226 041	272 426	279 569	314 380	310 731	318 552	277 804	279 953
Iceland	krónur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	m. euros	[662]	[696]	[754]	858	862	855	887	921	949	1 006
Italy <sup>50</sup>	m. euros	21 052	22 240	24 325	24 592	25 887	26 795	27 476	26 959	26 631	27 572
Latvia <sup>51</sup>	m. lats	24.8	33.1	42.4	54.6	91.0	108	124	154	206	254
Lithuania <sup>52</sup>	m. litai	[448]	[388]	[644]	[652]	715	816	864	852	974	1 121
Luxembourg	m. euros	129	132	139	179	192	205	[213]	[238]	[263]	[268]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>53</sup>	m. denar	4 302	3 769	4 602	15 397	6 841	6 292	6 683	6 259	6 149	7 272
Malta <sup>†</sup>	th. liri	11 297	11 164	11 109	12 205	12 317	12 874	13 968	14 234	15 148	13 667
Moldova <sup>† 54</sup>	m. lei	57.0	63.0	63.3	76.7	94.7	115	116	151	210	223
Montenegro <sup>55</sup>	m. euros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.3	43.0
Netherlands	m. euros	6 154	6 595	6 482	6 929	7 149	7 404	7 552	7 693	8 145	8 133
Norway	m. kroner	25 087	25 809	25 722	26 669	32 461	31 985	32 945	31 471	31 805	32 502
Poland	m. zlotys	12 170	12 852	13 871	15 695	16 220	17 215	18 842	20 259	21 282	23 254
Portugal	m. euros	2 098	2 259	2 393	2 598	2 765	2 792	[2 995]	[2 918]	[3 024]	[2 832]
Romania <sup>  </sup>	m. new lei	[1 113]	1 465	2 031	2 864	3 491	4 151	4 994	5 757	6 324	7 397
Russia <sup>56</sup>	b. roubles	[85.6]	[165]	[271]	[365]	[470]	[568]	[656]	[806]	[967]	[1 178]
Serbia <sup>57</sup>	m. dinars	6 441	8 600	21 292	33 060	43 695	42 070	43 154	41 996	47 342	55 912
Slovakia <sup>†</sup>	m. korunas	14 009	13 532	15 760	19 051	19 947	22 965	22 944	25 537	27 064	30 697
Slovenia <sup>  </sup>	m. euros	209	208	207	275	328	360	396	413	485	510
Spain	m. euros	6 756	7 092	7 599	7 972	8 414	8 587	9 132	9 508	11 506	12 432
Sweden <sup>58</sup>	m. kronor	40 801	42 541	44 542	42 639	42 401	42 903	40 527	41 240	41 150	40 595
Switzerland <sup>† 59</sup>	m. francs	4 532	4 416	4 503	4 476	4 461	4 437	4 381	4 344	3 972	4 120
Turkey <sup>†   </sup>	m. new lira	2 289	4 168	6 248	8 844	12 108	13 553	13 386	13 840	16 451	17 736
UK <sup>60</sup>	m. pounds	22 261	22 530	23 301	24 230	25 725	29 683	32 102	33 002	33 825	35 188
Ukraine <sup>§</sup>	m. hryvnias	3 442	3 890	6 184	5 848	6 266	7 615	8 963	12 328	15 082	[20 685]
<b>Middle East</b>											
Bahrain <sup>61</sup>	m. dinars	111	123	121	126	126	176	180	183	203	[214]
Egypt	m. pounds	9 439	9 881	10 847	11 859	12 741	13 948	14 684	15 369	16 632	18 264
Iran <sup>† 62</sup>	b. rials	7 744	12 992	21 984	26 996	23 211	31 633	45 960	64 655	78 164	79 871
Iraq <sup>63</sup>	b. dinars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(2 405)	(6 064)	(9 753)

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Country	Currency	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Israel <sup>64</sup>	m. shekels	34 901	38 016	39 587	41 788	48 957	46 350	43 988	46 240	50 757	[56 047]
Jordan	m. dinars	[352]	363	375	375	370	434	416	428	497	779
Kuwait	m. dinars	696	696	827	824	858	933	1 032	[1 142]	[1 177]	[1 378]
Lebanon	b. pounds	1 052	1 251	1 402	1 445	1 368	1 392	1 439	[1 463]	[1 590]	[2 114]
Oman <sup>†</sup>	m. rials	676	687	809	933	958	1 010	1 144	1 404	1 550	[1 577]
Qatar	riyals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia <sup>§ 65</sup>	m. rials	78 231	68 700	74 866	78 850	69 382	70 303	78 414	95 146	110 779	132 922
Syria	b. pounds	[40.4]	39.5	49.9	47.6	47.9	59.0	74.7	78.7	90.5	74.3
UAE <sup>66</sup>	m. dirhams	8 712	8 790	8 688	8 796	9 139	9 244	8 943	9 399	..	..
Yemen	b. riyals	52.2	61.5	76.6	[91.1]	130	148	136	156	162	209

**Table 5A.3.** Military expenditure by country, in constant US dollars for 1998–2007 and current US dollars for 2007

Figures are in US \$m. at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates for 1998–2007 and, in the right-most column, marked \*, in current US\$ m. for 2007. Figures are for calendar years unless otherwise stated. Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007*
<b>Africa</b>											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria* <sup>1</sup>	1 801	1 901	2 205	2 414	2 467	2 453	2 801	2 925	2 992	3 548	3 909
Libya	412	318	341	333	429	533	696	749	568	513	630
Morocco	1 721	1 425	1 104	1 997	1 900	2 013	1 956	2 030	2 049	2 118	2 376
Tunisia	386	382	400	415	411	428	436	469	423	..	..
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>											
Angola <sup>§</sup>    2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(2 226)
Benin	..	24.9	22.5	20.2	37.0	40.5	44.1	[46.8]	[46.8]	..	..
Botswana	256	243	269	329	351	339	313	300	290	[322]	[313]
Burkina Faso <sup>†</sup>	[41.7]	[46.5]	[47.3]	46.6	50.5	51.4	61.1	63.8	68.7	85.5	93.3
Burundi	45.7	47.9	41.2	54.7	52.4	53.2	51.6	49.6	41.4	42.5	47.5
Cameroon <sup>§</sup>	175	189	183	183	198	212	226	223	242	257	292
Cape Verde	5.3	6.0	9.6	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	7.8
Central African Republic <sup>‡</sup> 3	..	..	..	..	14.8	16.7	15.6	15.4	..	..	..
Chad	25.3	37.4	42.3	45.0	45.5	46.1	54.6	55.5	54.2	56.7	68.4
Congo, Republic of <sup>§</sup>	..	..	..	60.7	72.3	80.5	79.9	78.5	80.8	..	..
Congo, DRC <sup>4</sup>	18.4	67.0	49.8	..	..	128	200	150	(142)	(135)	(198)
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	247	261	250	259	252	286
Djibouti	25.7	25.7	24.9	24.8	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	378	401	334	247	236	230	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	518	822	741	471	387	319	346	342	263	242	367
Gabon <sup>6</sup>	..	..	129	128	128	120	123	114	106	(102)	(121)
Gambia <sup>‡</sup>	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.9	..	..	..

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Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007*
Ghana <sup>7</sup>	51.6	54.7	76.6	48.2	53.0	65.9	64.3	64.1	69.0	118	114
Guinea <sup>8</sup>	32.2	42.4	41.6	84.2	92.6	70.7	65.5	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau <sup>9</sup>	3.8	..	13.8	8.9	8.5	8.6	..	12.1	..	..	..
Kenya	233	227	243	280	301	304	300	317	313	354	488
Lesotho	38.0	48.7	46.7	49.1	37.6	35.4	33.0	33.6	35.4	39.0	39.1
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	6.3	[4.6]	[5.5]	[6.1]
Madagascar <sup>10</sup>	55.8	52.3	52.7	66.1	52.5	60.5	60.2	54.0	52.1	62.9	80.5
Malawi	14.1	13.8	11.7	12.5	13.5	13.9	23.3	34.0	[38.9]	[39.6]	[41.5]
Mali	67.4	76.1	88.2	88.7	88.3	101	110	120	129	[142]	[157]
Mauritania	27.4	36.5	47.8	66.9	47.9	75.9	78.1	66.1	77.3	..	..
Mauritius	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.5
Mozambique	[51.3]	61.6	63.8	72.7	75.3	74.4	81.3	62.3	55.9	63.4	67.8
Namibia <sup>11</sup>	113	154	140	166	166	164	173	192	202	227	224
Niger	28.1	32.1	30.8	37.6	29.0	29.3	34.1	32.8	..	..	..
Nigeria <sup>12</sup>	453	780	592	844	1 273	783	764	674	703	825	960
Rwanda <sup>13</sup>	68.5	69.7	59.2	60.6	57.1	53.3	46.5	45.0	49.7	47.8	55.6
Senegal <sup>8 14</sup>	91.9	99.1	90.6	100	100	109	110	124	144	164	190
Seychelles	13.1	13.2	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.6	16.1	14.7	14.6	13.8	12.4
Sierra Leone <sup>15</sup>	..	..	22.9	27.4	27.1	29.6	24.1	23.6	[26.4]	[25.5]	[29.4]
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2 598	2 408	2 884	3 243	3 488	3 648	3 680	3 979	3 978	4 040	3 964
Sudan <sup>2 16</sup>	387	693	902	566	655	501	1 426	1 165	..	..	..
Swaziland	[41.8]	[43.5]	[40.1]	[37.5]	[40.5]	[44.2]	[48.8]	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	108	107	114	133	136	125	134	139	149	158	159
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	33.9	33.2	..	..	..
Uganda	145	164	160	161	173	188	216	217	196	182	210
Zambia <sup>17</sup>	..	95.1	..	..	..	..	125	134	135	149	195
Zimbabwe <sup>18</sup>	123	211	207	120	118	92.4	196	132	(107)	..	..









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Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007*
Germany	40 993	41 822	41 147	40 474	40 604	40 044	38 816	38 060	37 133	36 929	41 371
Greece	7 876	8 246	8 701	8 508	8 350	[7 097]	[7 765]	[8 480]	[8 824]	[9 346]	[10 678]
Hungary	1 217	1 401	1 507	1 662	1 621	1 742	1 612	1 596	1 340	1 255	1 504
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	[1 050]	[1 086]	[1 115]	1 210	1 162	1 113	1 130	1 145	1 135	1 152	1 354
Italy <sup>50</sup>	30 763	31 969	34 102	33 543	34 459	34 739	34 853	33 531	32 445	33 086	37 109
Latvia <sup>51</sup>	56.2	73.3	91.6	115	188	217	234	272	342	390	487
Lithuania <sup>52</sup>	[171]	[147]	[242]	[242]	264	305	319	308	338	372	436
Luxembourg	187	190	194	243	256	267	[272]	[296]	[319]	[319]	[361]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>53</sup>	101	88.8	102	325	142	129	136	127	121	140	160
Malta <sup>†</sup>	38.5	37.3	36.2	38.7	38.2	39.4	41.6	41.2	42.6	38.4	43.1
Moldova <sup>† 54</sup>	13.6	10.8	8.3	9.1	10.7	11.6	10.4	12.0	14.9	14.9	18.0
Montenegro <sup>55</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	57.9
Netherlands	9 114	9 557	9 116	9 352	9 344	9 479	9 549	9 568	10 015	9 853	10 946
Norway	4 482	4 506	4 358	4 385	5 269	5 066	5 194	4 887	4 826	4 920	5 420
Poland	5 089	5 010	4 913	5 270	5 345	5 628	5 947	6 262	6 506	6 973	8 185
Portugal	3 210	3 378	3 479	3 617	3 719	3 636	[3 811]	[3 630]	[3 660]	[3 343]	[3 812]
Romania <sup>  </sup>	[1 879]	1 696	1 614	1 693	1 684	1 737	1 868	1 976	2 036	2 303	3 019
Russia <sup>56</sup>	[13 600]	[14 000]	[19 100]	[21 200]	[23 600]	[25 100]	[26 100]	[28 500]	[31 200]	[35 400]	[45 600]
Serbia <sup>57</sup>	777	728	1 053	839	928	813	752	630	635	706	956
Slovakia <sup>†</sup>	744	650	676	761	771	818	760	823	835	925	1 222
Slovenia <sup>  </sup>	392	369	336	412	457	476	505	514	589	602	694
Spain	10 419	10 691	11 074	11 216	11 485	11 375	11 741	11 826	13 825	14 628	16 732
Sweden <sup>58</sup>	5 954	6 178	6 411	5 993	5 833	5 791	5 450	5 521	5 435	5 272	5 924
Switzerland <sup>† 59</sup>	3 888	3 757	3 773	3 714	3 678	3 635	3 560	3 489	3 157	3 262	3 385
Turkey <sup>  </sup>	14 865	16 414	15 885	14 562	13 752	12 286	10 973	10 301	11 080	11 066	13 508
UK <sup>60</sup>	47 691	47 542	47 778	48 786	50 963	57 140	60 018	60 003	59 595	59 705	70 096
Ukraine <sup>§</sup>	1 551	1 429	1 772	1 497	1 592	1 839	1 985	2 405	2 699	[3 321]	[4 096]

<b>Middle East</b>													
Bahrain <sup>61</sup>	304	340	337	355	357	491	491	486	528	528	[543]	[570]	
Egypt	2 215	2 250	2 405	2 571	2 689	2 816	2 665	2 659	2 674	2 674	2 706	3 212	
Iran <sup>62</sup>	2 290	3 200	4 731	5 220	3 926	4 594	5 816	7 213	7 677	6 592	6 592	8 618	
Iraq <sup>63</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1 634)	(2 783)	(2 783)	(3 313)	(7 649)	
Israel <sup>64</sup>	8 981	9 299	9 574	9 996	11 087	10 421	9 931	10 303	11 076	11 076	[12 233]	[13 499]	
Jordan	[567]	581	596	586	567	655	607	604	660	660	988	1 099	
Kuwait	2 735	2 658	3 082	3 029	3 126	3 369	3 679	[3 909]	[3 909]	[3 909]	[4 400]	[4 801]	
Lebanon	722	857	964	998	928	932	948	[970]	[999]	[999]	[1 284]	[1 402]	
Oman <sup>†</sup>	1 774	1 797	2 139	2 488	2 562	2 695	3 030	3 652	3 905	3 905	[3 813]	[4 101]	
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Saudi Arabia <sup>§ 65</sup>	20 513	18 260	20 125	21 434	18 817	18 956	21 074	25 393	28 926	28 926	33 793	35 484	
Syria	[4 062]	4 124	5 418	5 018	5 056	5 887	7 137	7 011	7 328	7 328	5 703	6 619	
United Arab Emirates <sup>66</sup>	2 986	2 950	2 876	2 836	2 862	2 807	2 585	2 559	...	...	...	...	
Yemen	543	588	700	[744]	942	972	793	816	715	715	820	1 050	

**Table 5A.4.** Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1998–2006  
 Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Africa</b>									
<i>North Africa</i>									
Algeria <sup>† 1</sup>	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.7
Libya	5.3	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.1
Morocco	4.0	3.3	2.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.7
Tunisia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>									
Angola <sup>§    2</sup>	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.9	4.2	2.6	4.7	4.1	3.7
Benin	..	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	[1.1]	[1.0]
Botswana	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7
Burkina Faso <sup>†</sup>	[1.1]	[1.2]	[1.2]	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Burundi	6.6	6.3	6.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	4.7
Cameroon <sup>§</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Cape Verde	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Central African Republic <sup>‡ 3</sup>	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	..
Chad	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
Congo, Republic of the <sup>§</sup>	..	..	..	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
Congo, DRC <sup>4</sup>	0.4	1.2	1.0	..	..	2.1	3.0	2.1	(1.9)
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Djibouti	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	35.1	37.4	36.2	24.7	23.7	24.1	..	..	..
Ethiopia	6.7	10.7	9.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1
Gabon <sup>6</sup>	..	..	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1
Gambia <sup>‡</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..
Ghana <sup>   7</sup>	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

Guinea <sup>8</sup>	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau <sup>9</sup>	1.4	..	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	..	3.9	..
Kenya	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Lesotho	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.2	[0.8]
Madagascar <sup>10</sup>	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Malawi	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	[1.7]
Mali	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Mauritania*	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.0
Mauritius	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mozambique <sup>11</sup>	[1.2]	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8
Namibia <sup>11</sup>	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1
Niger	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	..
Nigeria <sup>12</sup>	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
Rwanda <sup>13</sup>	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
Senegal <sup>8</sup> ¶ 14	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
Seychelles	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.9
Sierra Leone <sup>15</sup>	..	..	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.0	[2.1]
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Sudan* ¶ 16	2.4	4.1	4.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	5.8	4.4	..
Swaziland	[2.1]	[2.0]	[1.8]	[1.6]	[1.7]	[1.7]	[1.8]	..	..
Tanzania	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	1.6	..
Uganda	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0
Zambia <sup>17</sup>	..	1.8	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8	1.7
Zimbabwe <sup>18</sup>	2.6	4.4	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	5.5	2.3	(1.9)
<b>Americas</b>									
<i>Caribbean</i>									
Bahamas	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Barbados	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	[0.8]

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>									
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica <sup>19</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Guatemala	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
Honduras <sup>†</sup> § 20	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Mexico <sup>†</sup> 21	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nicaragua <sup>22</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Panama <sup>23</sup>	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>									
Canada	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
USA <sup>24</sup>	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
<i>South America</i>									
Argentina	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Bolivia <sup>25</sup>	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
Brazil	[1.7]	[1.5]	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Chile <sup>§</sup> 26	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.6
Colombia <sup>27</sup>	[3.2]	[3.4]	[4.1]	[4.5]	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Ecuador <sup>  </sup> 28	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3
Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay <sup>29</sup>	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Peru <sup>30</sup>	(1.6)	(1.6)	(1.7)	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3

Uruguay	[1.6]	[1.8]	[1.5]	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Venezuela <sup>31</sup>	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
<b>Asia</b>										
<i>Central Asia</i>										
Kazakhstan	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kyrgyzstan <sup>32</sup>	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
Tajikistan	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	..	..	..
Turkmenistan <sup>33</sup>	3.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan <sup>34</sup>	..	1.6	..	0.8	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>										
Brunei	7.5	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.1	(3.6)	(3.9)	(3.5)	[3.5]
Cambodia	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
China <sup>35</sup>	[1.7]	[1.8]	[1.8]	[2.0]	[2.1]	[2.1]	[2.0]	[1.9]	[2.1]	[2.1]
Indonesia	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	[1.2]	[1.3]	[1.3]
Japan <sup>† § 36</sup>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Korea, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South <sup>† ¶ 37</sup>	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Laos	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Mongolia	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Myanmar <sup>38</sup>	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Singapore	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Taiwan	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Thailand	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	[1.2]	[1.1]	[1.1]	[1.1]
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Asia</i>										
Afghanistan <sup>39</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Bangladesh	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
India <sup>40</sup>	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Nepal <sup>† 41</sup>	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	[1.7]
Pakistan <sup>†</sup>	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2
Sri Lanka <sup>† ‡ 42</sup>	4.1	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9
<i>Oceania</i>									
Australia	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Fiji <sup>† 43</sup>	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
New Zealand	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Papua New Guinea	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Tonga	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
<b>Europe</b>									
Albania <sup>¶ 44</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6
Armenia <sup>† 45</sup>	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8
Austria	[1.0]	[1.0]	[1.0]	[0.9]	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Azerbaijan <sup>  </sup>	[2.4]	[2.6]	[2.3]	[2.3]	[2.2]	[2.4]	[2.6]	2.3	3.6
Belarus	[1.5]	[1.4]	[1.3]	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Belgium	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>† ¶ 46</sup>	..	..	..	..	4.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7
Bulgaria <sup>†</sup>	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Croatia	[6.6]	[5.2]	[3.6]	[3.2]	[3.2]	[2.4]	2.0	1.9	1.9
Cyprus <sup>†</sup>	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Czech Republic <sup>† 47</sup>	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
Denmark	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
Estonia	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Finland	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
France <sup>48</sup>	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Georgia <sup>49</sup>	[1.1]	[0.9]	[0.6]	[0.7]	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.3	5.2
Germany	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Greece	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	[3.4]	[3.6]	[3.8]	[3.8]



Hungary	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	[0.9]	[0.8]	[0.7]	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Italy <sup>50</sup>	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Latvia <sup>51</sup>	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Lithuania <sup>52</sup>	[1.0]	[0.9]	[1.4]	[1.3]	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Luxembourg	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	[0.8]	[0.8]	[0.8]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>53</sup>	2.2	1.8	1.9	6.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0
Malta <sup>†</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Moldova <sup>†</sup> <sup>54</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Montenegro <sup>55</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3
Netherlands	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Norway	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5
Poland	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Portugal	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	[2.1]	[2.0]	[1.9]
Romania <sup>  </sup>	[3.0]	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Russia <sup>56</sup>	[3.3]	[3.4]	[3.7]	[4.1]	[4.3]	[4.3]	[3.8]	[3.7]	[3.6]
Serbia <sup>57</sup>	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.8
Slovakia <sup>†</sup>	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Slovenia <sup>  </sup>	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Spain	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Sweden <sup>58</sup>	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Switzerland <sup>†</sup> <sup>59</sup>	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Turkey <sup>  </sup>	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.9
UK <sup>60</sup>	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Ukraine <sup>§</sup>	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8
<b>Middle East</b>									
Bahrain <sup>61</sup>	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.5
Egypt	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7
Iran <sup>†</sup> <sup>62</sup>	2.4	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	4.6
Iraq <sup>63</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(3.8)	(7.8)

Country	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Israel <sup>64</sup>	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.4	9.5	8.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Jordan	[6.3]	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.0
Kuwait	8.8	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.5	5.9	[4.7]	[4.0]
Lebanon	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	[4.5]	[4.6]
Oman <sup>‡</sup>	12.5	11.4	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.2
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia <sup>§</sup> <sup>65</sup>	14.3	11.4	10.6	11.5	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.5
Syria	[5.1]	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.1
United Arab Emirates <sup>66</sup>	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	..
Yemen	6.2	5.2	5.0	[5.6]	7.2	7.1	5.5	5.1	4.3

( ) = uncertain figure; [ ] = SIPRI estimate; | = change of multiple of currency; † = all figures exclude military pensions; ‡ = all figures are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending); § = all figures are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure; ¶ = all figures exclude spending on paramilitary forces; || = this country changed or redenominated its currency during the period; all figures have been converted to the latest currency.

<sup>1</sup> In July 2006 the Algerian Government issued supplementary budgets increasing total expenditure by 35%. It is not clear if any of these extra funds were allocated to the military.

<sup>2</sup> The rate of implementation of Angola's budget can vary considerably. The military expenditure for Angola should be seen in the context of highly uncertain economic statistics due to the impact of war on the Angolan economy.

<sup>3</sup> The Central African Republic's investment expenditure for 2005 amounted to an additional 775 000 CFA francs.

<sup>4</sup> The figures for the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) in 2006 and 2007 are a forward estimate by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and are probably underestimates due to the country's high rate of inflation.

<sup>5</sup> The figures for Côte d'Ivoire in 2003 are for budgeted spending rather than actual expenditure.

<sup>6</sup> The figures for Gabon exclude off-budget spending financed by the Provisions pour Investissements Hydrocarbures (PIH), an investment fund based on tax revenues from foreign oil companies active in Gabon.

<sup>7</sup> The figures for Ghana in 2001 are for the adopted budget rather than actual spending.

<sup>8</sup> The figures for Guinea might be an underestimate as the IMF reports large extra-budgetary spending for the military.

<sup>9</sup> An armed conflict broke out in Guinea-Bissau in 1998, which led to a substantial increase in military expenditure, especially in 2000. According to the IMF, the increase was financed by a credit from the banking system and by promissory notes. Due to the conflict, no data are available for 1999 and the consistency before and after this year is uncertain.

- <sup>10</sup> The figures for Madagascar include expenditure for the gendarmerie and the National Police.
- <sup>11</sup> The figures for Namibia for 1999 refer to the budget of the Ministry of Defence only. In addition to this the 1999 budget of the Ministry of Finance includes a contingency provision of NS104 million for the Namibian military presence in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC). The figures for 2002 include a supplementary allocation of NS78.5 million.
- <sup>12</sup> The figures for Nigeria before 1999 are understated because of the use by the military of a favourable dollar exchange rate.
- <sup>13</sup> The figures for Rwanda for 1998 are from the official defence budget. According to the IMF there are additional sources for funding for military activities, both within the budget and extra-budgetary. The figures for 2005 and 2006 include allocations for African Union peacekeeping missions.
- <sup>14</sup> In 1998 Senegal's additional expenditure on paramilitary forces was 21 100 million CFA francs.
- <sup>15</sup> The figures for Sierra Leone in 1998 and 1999 are not available due to the coup d'état and subsequent civil war.
- <sup>16</sup> The figures for Sudan are for current spending on defence and security.
- <sup>17</sup> The figures for Zambia are uncertain, especially those in constant dollars and shares of GDP, because of very rapid inflation and several changes of currency. Data are for adopted budget rather than actual expenditure for the period 2004 onwards.
- <sup>18</sup> The figures for Zimbabwe should be used with caution because of extremely high inflation.
- <sup>19</sup> Costa Rica has no armed forces. Expenditure for paramilitary forces, border guard, and maritime and air surveillance is less than 0.05% of GDP.
- <sup>20</sup> The figures for Honduras do not include spending on arms imports. For the years 2005, 2006 and 2007 spending on military pensions was budgeted at an additional 58.9, 73.6 and 107.4 million lempiras, respectively.
- <sup>21</sup> Mexico's spending on military pensions was roughly 3 billion pesos extra annually during the years 2004–2007.
- <sup>22</sup> The figures for Nicaragua include military aid from the USA and Taiwan, which for the years 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 amounted to 12.5, 16.9, 13.6, 11.1, 7.3 and 28.8 million córdobas, respectively.
- <sup>23</sup> The Panamanian Defence Forces were abolished in 1990 and replaced by a paramilitary force, consisting of the national police and air and maritime services.
- <sup>24</sup> The figures for the USA are for financial year (1 Oct.–30 Sep.) rather than calendar year.
- <sup>25</sup> The figures for Bolivia include some expenditure for civil defence.
- <sup>26</sup> The figures for Chile include direct transfers from the state-owned copper company Corporación Nacional del Cobre (CODELCO) for military purchases. Since 2005 these transfers have increased rapidly due to rising copper prices.
- <sup>27</sup> The figures for Colombia in 2002–2004 include a special allocation of 2.6 billion pesos from a war tax decree of 12 August 2002.
- <sup>28</sup> Ecuador changed its currency from the sucre to the US dollar on 13 March 2000. The current price figures for each year represent the dollar value of military expenditure at the market exchange rate for that year.
- <sup>29</sup> The figures for Paraguay in 2003 are for the modified budget, rather than actual expenditure.

<sup>30</sup> The figures for Peru before 2001 are based on data from the Peruvian Ministry of Defence and are suspected to come from different stages of the budget process. The figures for Peru in 2005 do not include the transfer of 20% of gas production revenues from the state-owned company CAMISEA to the armed forces and national police.

<sup>31</sup> The figures for Venezuela for 1998, 2006 and 2007 are for the adopted budget rather than for actual expenditure.

<sup>32</sup> The figures for Kyrgyzstan include spending on internal security, accounting for a substantial part of total military spending.

<sup>33</sup> The coverage of the series for Turkmenistan varies over time due to classification changes in the Turkmen system of public accounts.

<sup>34</sup> The figures for Uzbekistan expressed in constant US dollars should be seen in the light of considerable difference between the official and the unofficial exchange rates.

<sup>35</sup> The figures for China are for estimated total military expenditure. On the estimates in local currency and as a share of GDP for the period 1989–98, see Wang, S., 'The military expenditure of China, 1989–98', *SIPRI Yearbook 1999: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999), pp. 334–49. The estimates for the years 1999–2002 are based on the percentage change in official military expenditure and on the assumption of a gradual decrease in the commercial earnings of the People's Liberation Army (PLA).

<sup>36</sup> The figures for Japan include spending on the activities of the Special Action Committee on Okinawa (SACO).

<sup>37</sup> The figures for South Korea do not include spending on arms imports.

<sup>38</sup> The figures for Myanmar (Burma) are not presented in US dollar terms owing to the extreme variation in stated exchange rate between the kyat and the US dollar.

<sup>39</sup> The figures for Afghanistan are for core budget expenditure on the Afghan National Army. If spending in the external budget, paid for directly by military aid, were included, then total military spending would be more than 6 times higher.

<sup>40</sup> The figures for India include expenditure on the paramilitary forces of the Border Security Force, the Central Reserve Police Force, the Assam Rifles and the Indo-Tibetan Border Police but do not include spending on military nuclear activities.

<sup>41</sup> In financial year 1998/99 Nepal's additional expenditure on paramilitary forces was 3315 million rupees.

<sup>42</sup> The figures for Sri Lanka for 2000 do not fully reflect a special allocation of 28 billion rupees for war-related expenditure.

<sup>43</sup> For the years 1998–2002 Fiji's spending on military pensions amounted to roughly an additional 3.5% of annual military spending.

<sup>44</sup> The figures for Albania from 2001 onwards are for budgeted rather than actual expenditure. The figures prior to 2006 do not fully include pensions.

<sup>45</sup> If the figures for Armenia were to include spending on military pensions they would be 15–20% higher.

<sup>46</sup> The figures for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2005 onwards are for the Armed Forces of Bosnia and Herzegovina, which was formed in 2005 from the Croat-Bosniak Army of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Bosnian Serb Army of Republika Srpska. The figures prior to 2005 include expenditure for both the Army of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Army of Republika Srpska. The figures do not include expenditure on arms imports.

<sup>47</sup> The figures for the Czech Republic do not include military aid to Afghanistan or Iraq. Aid to Afghanistan was 18.7 million koruny in 2004 and 612.6 million koruny in the first seven months of 2007. Aid to Iraq was 1.1 million koruny in 2005.

- 48 The figures for France from 2006 are calculated with a new methodology due to a change in the French budgetary system and financial law.
- 49 The figures for Georgia from 2002 are for the budgeted expenditure. The budget figures for 2003 are believed to be an underestimation of actual spending because of the political turmoil during the year.
- 50 The figures for Italy include spending on civil defence, which typically accounts for about 4.5% of the total.
- 51 The figures for Latvia do not include allocations for military pensions paid by Russia, which averaged 27 million lats annually over the years 1996–98.
- 52 The figures for Lithuania exclude most expenditure on paramilitary forces.
- 53 The definition of military expenditure for FYROM changed from 2006. Border troops were transferred from the Ministry of Defence to the Ministry of Internal Affairs and part of the military pensions, previously entirely excluded, are now included.
- 54 Adding all military items in Moldova's budget, including expenditure on military pensions and paramilitary forces, would give total military expenditure for 2005, 2006 and 2007 of 343, 457 and 530 million lei, respectively.
- 55 Montenegro declared its independence from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro on 3 June 2006.
- 56 For the sources and methods of the military expenditure figures for Russia see Cooper, J., 'The military expenditure of the USSR and the Russian Federation, 1987–97', *SIPRI Yearbook 1998: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1998), pp. 243–59.
- 57 Montenegro seceded from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro on 3 June 2006. The figures for Serbia up to 2005 are for the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro (known as the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia until February 2003) and for 2006 onwards for Serbia alone.
- 58 Sweden changed its accounting system in 2001, giving rise to a series break between 2000 and 2001. This break means that the decrease in military expenditure between 2000 and 2001 is overestimated by 1.4 percentage points.
- 59 Because of a change in Switzerland's accounting systems, the decrease in spending between 2005 and 2006 might be overestimated.
- 60 The series for the UK has a break between 2000 and 2001 because in 2001 the UK changed its accounting system for military expenditure from a 'cash basis' to a 'resource basis'. It is not clear what impact this change had on the trend in British military expenditure.
- 61 The figures for Bahrain for the years 2002–2004 are for the adopted budget rather than the actual expenditure.
- 62 The figures for Iran do not include spending on paramilitary forces such as the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps.
- 63 The figures for Iraq are for security spending. The data should be seen in the light of the unstable security situation and high rate of inflation.
- 64 The figures for Israel include military aid from the USA, which in 2007 was \$2.34 billion.
- 65 The figures for Saudi Arabia are for defence and security.
- 66 The figures for the United Arab Emirates (UAE) exclude the military expenditure of its 7 constituent emirates. If their spending were included, the UAE's total military expenditure would be considerably higher.