

# Appendix 8A. Tables of military expenditure

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Table 8A.1 presents military expenditure by region, by certain international organizations and by income group for the period 1997–2006 in US dollars at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates, and also for 2006 in current US dollars. Military expenditure by individual countries is presented in table 8A.2 in local currency and at current prices for the period 1997–2006 and in table 8A.3 in US dollars at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates for the period 1997–2006 and for 2006 in current US dollars. Table 8A.4 presents military expenditure for the period 1997–2005 as a percentage of countries' gross domestic product (GDP). Sources and methods are explained in appendix 8C. Notes and explanations of the conventions used appear below table 8A.4.

Military expenditure data from different editions of the SIPRI Yearbook should not be combined because of data revision between editions. Revisions can be significant; for example, when a better time series becomes available the entire SIPRI series is revised accordingly. Revisions in constant dollar series can also originate in significant revisions in the economic statistics of the International Monetary Fund that are used for these calculations. When data are presented in local currency (in table 8A.2) but not in US dollars or as a share of GDP (in tables 8A.3 and 8A.4), this is owing to a lack of economic data.

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**Table 8A.1.** Military expenditure by region, by international organization and by income group, in constant US dollars for 1997–2006 and current US dollars for 2006

Figures are in US \$b., at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates except in the right-most column, marked \*, where they are in current US\$. Figures do not always add up to totals because of the conventions of rounding.

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<b>World total</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>1 204</b>
<i>Geographical regions</i>											
Africa	10.3	11.1	12.3	13.0	13.2	14.4	14.0	14.8	15.3	(15.5)	(16.1)
North Africa	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.8	6.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.4
Americas	375	367	368	381	387	431	481	522	549	575	597
Caribbean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
North America	347	340	341	354	357	399	453	493	518	542	561
South America	24.1	23.2	22.5	23.3	26.3	27.4	24.5	25.1	27.4	29.1	32.0
Asia and Oceania	131	132	136	139	146	153	160	167	176	185	190
Central Asia	0.6	(0.6)	0.6	..	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)
East Asia	99.6	100	100	103	109	116	121	126	131	138	142
Oceania	10.9	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.3	15.0	15.2
South Asia	19.6	20.2	22.6	23.4	24.2	24.3	25.0	25.8	29.0	30.7	31.2
Europe	283	275	280	287	287	294	302	306	309	310	325
Central Europe	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.7	17.8
Eastern Europe	23.7	15.6	15.9	21.4	23.4	25.8	27.6	28.9	34.2	38.3	43.8
Western Europe	244	245	249	251	249	253	259	262	258	255	264
Middle East	46.1	49.3	48.9	55.8	58.4	55.9	58.0	62.8	70.5	72.5	75.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<i>Organizations</i>											
ASEAN	12.9	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.5	13.2	14.8	14.9	15.3	15.9	17.6
CIS	24.3	16.2	16.5	22.0	24.0	26.5	28.4	29.8	35.2	39.4	45.0
EU	222	221	225	227	226	230	238	254	252	248	257
NATO	574	568	583	596	598	645	705	753	775	797	825
NATO Europe	228	228	242	242	241	246	252	260	257	255	264
OECD	672	666	673	689	691	739	801	845	868	891	920
OPEC	34.5	36.4	35.3	40.6	43.4	39.9	41.7	45.9	51.8	56.9	60.2
OSCE	629	615	621	641	644	694	756	800	827	853	887
<i>Income group (by 2005 gross national income per capita)</i>											
Low ( $\leq$ \$875)	22.3	23.7	27.5	28.1	28.6	29.5	29.7	30.5	34.0	35.8	36.9
Lower middle (\$876–\$3465)	61.3	62.5	64.6	73.3	80.9	86.9	90.9	96.8	103	110	119
Upper middle (\$3466–\$10 725)	65.7	57.2	59.6	64.5	67.6	69.4	71.1	72.4	79.2	84.3	91.1
High ( $\geq$ \$10 726)	695	691	692	710	715	762	825	873	903	927	957

( ) = Total based on country data accounting for less than 90% of the regional total; . . = Available data account for less than 60% of the regional total; ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations; CIS = Commonwealth of Independent States; NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries; OSCE = Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe.

*Notes:* The world total and the totals for regions, organizations and income groups in table 8A.1 are estimates, based on data in table 8A.3. When military expenditure data for a country are missing for a few years, estimates are made, most often on the assumption that the rate of change in that country's military expenditure is the same as that for the region to which it belongs. When no estimates can be made, countries are excluded from the totals. The countries excluded from all totals in table 8A.1 are Angola, Benin, Cuba, Equatorial Guinea, Guyana, Haiti, Iraq, North Korea, Myanmar (Burma), Qatar, Somalia, Trinidad and Tobago and Viet Nam.

Totals for geographical regions add up to the world total and sub-regional totals add up to regional totals. Totals for regions and income groups cover the same groups of countries for all years, while totals for organizations cover only the member countries in the year given.

The country coverage of income groups is based on figures of 2005 gross national income (GNI) per capita as calculated in World Bank, *World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation* (World Bank: Washington, DC, 2006), URL <<http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/>>.

*Africa:* Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of the), Congo (Democratic Republic of the), DRC, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe. *North Africa:* Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia. *Sub-Saharan Africa:* Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of the), Congo (Democratic Republic of the), DRC, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

*Americas:* Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, USA, Venezuela. *Caribbean:* Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. *Central America:* Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama. *North America:* Canada, USA. *South America:* Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

*Asia and Oceania:* Afghanistan, Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, North Korea, South Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam. *Central Asia:* Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan. *East Asia:* Brunei, Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Viet Nam. *South Asia:* Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka. *Oceania:* Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Tonga.

*Europe:* Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, Ukraine. *Central Europe:* Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Poland, Romania, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia. *Eastern Europe:* Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine. *Western Europe:* Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK.

*Middle East:* Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

*ASEAN:* Brunei, Cambodia (1999–), Indonesia, Laos (1997–), Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma) (1997–), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam.

*CIS:* Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan (associate member since Aug. 2005), Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

*European Union*: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus (2004–), Czech Republic (2004–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (2004–), Ireland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Malta (2004–), Netherlands, Poland (2004–), Portugal, Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Sweden, UK.

*NATO*: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Canada, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK, USA. *NATO Europe*: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK.

*OECD*: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia (2000–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, USA.

*OPEC*: Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

*OSCE*: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro (2000–), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, UK, Ukraine, USA, Uzbekistan.

*Low-income countries (GNI/capita ≤\$875 in 2005)*: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Kenya, North Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

*Lower-middle income countries (GNI/capita \$876–\$3465 in 2005)*: Albania, Algeria, Angola, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Cape Verde, China, Colombia, Congo (Republic of the), Cuba, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lesotho, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Moldova, Morocco, Namibia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Serbia and Montenegro, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan, Tunisia, Ukraine.

*Upper-middle income countries (GNI/capita \$3466–\$10 725 in 2005)*: Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Botswana, Chile, Costa Rica, Croatia, Czech Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Gabon, Hungary, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Libya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Oman, Panama, Poland, Romania, Russia, Seychelles, Slovakia, South Africa, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela.

*High-income countries (GNI/capita ≥\$10 726 in 2005)*: Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Bahrain, Belgium, Brunei, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Kuwait, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates, UK, USA.

**Table 8A.2.** Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1997–2006

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless otherwise stated.

Country	Currency	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Africa</b>											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria <sup>1</sup>	m. dinars	101 126	112 248	121 597	141 576	149 468	167 000	170 764	201 929	214 320	224 767
Libya	m. dinars	577	675	535	556	496	575	700	894	981	1 000
Morocco <sup>2</sup>	m. dirhams	15 643	16 102	16 492	16 685	18 543	19 414	19 976	20 133	20 506	21 075
Tunisia	m. dinars	396	417	424	456	483	491	525	554	608	574
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>											
Angola <sup>3</sup>	b. kwanzas	[0.2]	[0.1]	[1.7]	[2.0]	[2.8]	[7.5]	[22.2]	[68.4]	144	..
Benin	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 464
Botswana	m. pula	586	765	784	942	1 229	1 415	1 560	[1 728]	[1 602]	..
Burkina Faso	m. CFA francs	22 500	23 300	25 700	26 100	27 000	33 400	31 960	34 700	40 173	[44 501]
Burundi	b. francs	21.8	26.3	28.5	30.5	44.2	41.8	47.0	49.4	53.5	50.7
Cameroon <sup>8</sup>	m. CFA francs	69 288	80 969	89 095	87 598	91 118	101 500	109 556	116 808	117 670	134 345
Cape Verde	m. escudos	382	443	518	814	572	530	554	586	..	..
Central Afr. Rep. <sup>4</sup>	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	7 445	8 729	7 979	8 121	..
Chad	b. CFA francs	12.0	11.8	16.0	18.8	22.5	23.9	23.8	26.7	29.3	30.9
Congo, Republic of	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	28 374	35 035	39 916	40 050	41 400	44 070
Congo, DRC <sup>5</sup>	m./b. francs	110	42.8	600	2 901	..	..	48.0	78.0	71.0	(76.0)
Côte d'Ivoire	b. CFA francs	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	m. francs	4 019	4 042	4 053	3 979	4 045	4 500	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea <sup>6</sup>	m. nakfa	634	1 936	2 225	2 220	1 884	2 104	2 520	..	..	..
Ethiopia <sup>7</sup>	m. birr	1 512	3 263	5 589	5 075	3 154	2 671	2 397	2 686	2 960	3 000
Gabon	b. CFA francs	..	..	..	65.0	60.0	66.0	63.0	65.0	58.0	60.0
Gambia <sup>8</sup>	m. dalasis	42.6	43.1	40.1	42.5	38.5	48.6	51.1	57.9	..	..
Ghana <sup>8</sup>	m. cedis	93 148	132 812	158 060	277 269	231 740	297 800	439 200	636 097	726 111	827 595

Country	Currency	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Guinea <sup>9</sup>	b. francs	48.6	55.7	76.6	80.3	171	194	167	182	..	..
Guinea-Bissau <sup>10</sup>	m. CFA francs	1 061	1 711	..	6 786	4 533	4 435	4 362	..	6 391	..
Kenya	m. shillings	10 327	10 381	10 684	12 614	15 349	16 844	18 676	20 570	23 936	27 087
Lesotho	m. maloti	132	154	208	212	201	206	207	203	214	..
Liberia	m. dollars	..	..	..	..	(1 990)	(2 590)	..	..	..	..
Madagascar <sup>11</sup>	b. ariary	53.5	54.9	56.6	63.9	85.7	78.9	89.8	102	108	116
Malawi	m. kwacha	434	450	635	698	916	1 136	1 276	..	..	..
Mali	b. CFA francs	31.3	32.2	36.0	41.4	43.8	45.8	51.6	54.5	63.2	68.9
Mauritania <sup>12</sup>	b. ouguiyas	5.2	6.3	4.8	6.7	9.0	13.3	9.9	16.4	18.6	17.7
Mauritius	m. rupees	206	203	228	246	262	285	304	319	363	..
Mozambique <sup>13</sup>	m. new meticais	[485]	[585]	722	843	1 048	1 267	1 422	1 753	1 436	1 459
Namibia <sup>14</sup>	m. dollars	386	436	646	641	833	928	979	1 079	1 192	1 306
Niger	b. CFA francs	10.1	13.0	14.5	14.3	18.2	14.4	14.3	17.2	..	..
Nigeria <sup>15</sup>	m. naira	17 920	25 162	45 400	37 490	63 472	108 148	75 913	65 400	88 506	101 452
Rwanda <sup>16</sup>	b. francs	23.3	27.2	27.0	23.9	25.2	24.3	23.0	24.7	34.3	37.7
Senegal <sup>17</sup>	m. CFA francs	41 324	44 300	48 200	44 400	50 500	51 829	56 293	56 819	65 469	77 528
Seychelles	m. rupees	57.3	55.5	59.3	59.0	64.8	64.1	66.1	87.6	69.0	77.0
Sierra Leone <sup>18</sup>	m. leones	(9 315)	..	..	[55 000]	37 868	33 371	40 774	35 243	34 041	41 859
Somalia	shillings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand	11 131	10 716	10 678	13 128	15 516	18 616	20 247	20 277	22 687	23 752
Sudan <sup>19</sup>	b. dinars	15.4	52.2	109	151	100	128	104	..	..	..
Swaziland	m. emalangeni	[137]	[163]	[180]	[186]	[184]	[223]	[261]	[298]	..	..
Tanzania	b. shillings	72.6	89.3	95.7	108	132	136	130	139	152	179
Togo	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 757	16 757	17 532	..
Uganda <sup>‡</sup>	b. shillings	139	181	212	[202]	[215]	[230]	[270]	325	350	360
Zambia <sup>20</sup>	b. kwacha	57.0	85.0	134	..	100	..	..	585	..	..
Zimbabwe <sup>21</sup>	m. new dollars	3.4	3.7	10.1	15.4	15.8	37.3	136	1 292	2 942	..

<b>Americas</b>												
<i>Caribbean</i>												
Bahamas	m. dollars	[33.6]	33.4	34.1	28.6	28.1	30.2	32.9	34.9	39.2	48.3	
Barbados	m. dollars	33.0	37.9	40.4	43.6	47.0	47.2	46.9	46.9	..	..	
Cuba	m. pesos	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Dominican Rep.	m. pesos	1 682	1 818	2 005	2 872	3 742	4 440	3 578	4 093	5 336	[5 392]	
Haiti	gourdes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jamaica*	m. dollars	1 951	1 741	1 762	1 873	2 133	2 755	3 167	3 311	3 469	3 689	
Trinidad & Tobago	dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<i>Central America</i>												
Belize	th. dollars	18 790	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Costa Rica <sup>22</sup>	m. colones	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
El Salvador	m. dollar	97.5	96.3	99.8	112	109	109	106	106	108	109	
Guatemala	m. quetzales	801	894	914	1 225	1 546	1 239	1 420	913	798	1 111	
Honduras <sup>† § 23</sup>	m. lempiras	..	..	..	516	646	898	919	928	933	1 041	
Mexico <sup>† §</sup>	m. new pesos	18 306	20 950	25 825	29 228	30 884	31 083	33 404	32 690	34 800	35 196	
Nicaragua <sup>24</sup>	m. córdobas	286	278	318	390	389	501	537	505	565	613	
Panama <sup>25</sup>	m. balboas	118	104	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<i>North America</i>												
Canada	m. dollars	11 001	11 495	12 199	12 326	12 972	13 332	13 952	14 749	15 739	16 677	
USA <sup>26</sup>	m. dollars	276 324	274 278	280 969	301 697	312 743	356 720	415 223	464 676	504 638	546 018	
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	m. pesos	3 769	3 782	3 852	3 739	3 638	3 784	4 433	4 803	5 553	[5 897]	
Bolivia <sup>27</sup>	m. bolivianos	797	1 002	848	869	1 104	1 064	1 161	1 171	[1 232]	[1 298]	
Brazil	m. reais	[17 440]	[16 960]	[16 408]	18 617	23 062	28 620	25 590	25 620	30 450	[34 043]	
Chile <sup>§ 28</sup>	b. pesos	1 114	1 249	1 367	1 502	1 615	1 765	1 743	2 216	2 463	2 809	
Colombia <sup>29</sup>	b. pesos	3 537	4 356	5 372	5 935	7 228	7 405	[8 823]	[9 790]	[10 588]	[11 120]	
Ecuador <sup>30</sup>	m. US dollars	499	549	296	266	384	505	739	710	887	[934]	
Guyana	m. dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Paraguay	b. guaranies	[284]	[294]	[266]	[283]	284	296	345	310	341	[425]	





<i>South Asia</i>										
Afghanistan	m. afghani	..	..	..	..	29 376	33 958	36 042	..	..
Bangladesh	m. taka	25 863	28 436	31 277	33 377	34 020	34 105	36 150	39 630	46 950
India <sup>41</sup>	b. rupees	416	492	598	642	689	717	761	812	1 102
Nepal <sup>42</sup>	m. rupees	2 471	2 789	3 239	3 648	4 837	6 621	7 951	9 756	12 488
Pakistan	b. rupees	132	140	147	154	170	188	210	240	[290]
Sri Lanka <sup>43</sup>	b. rupees	37.1	42.5	40.1	56.9	54.2	49.2	47.0	[56.3]	68.4
<i>Oceania</i>										
Australia	m. dollars	10 207	10 799	11 496	11 975	12 995	14 077	14 965	16 119	17 184
Fiji	m. dollars	47.0	48.0	49.0	73.0	86.0	71.0	[70.0]	[55.0]	..
New Zealand	m. dollars	1 344	1 363	1 380	1 422	1 428	1 411	1 468	1 524	1 612
Papua New Guinea	m. kina	92.6	86.0	80.0	85.0	85.5	66.3	68.8	78.7	89.5
Tonga	th. pa'anga	3 623	3 693	3 535	3 837	4 211	4 319	4 314	4 121	..
<b>Europe</b>										
Albania <sup>44</sup>	m. leks	4 442	5 067	5 891	6 519	7 638	8 220	9 279	10 574	14 168
Armenia <sup>45</sup>	b. drams	31.4	33.7	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.8	44.3	52.3	74.1
Austria	m. euros	[1 920]	[1 943]	[1 994]	[2 090]	[1 999]	1 999	2 111	2 158	2 181
Azerbaijan <sup>46</sup>	m. new manat	[73.4]	[83.0]	[99.1]	[107]	[123]	[136]	[173]	[224]	587
Belarus <sup>47</sup>	b. roubles	6.0	10.0	39.0	115	247	366	475	679	[1 334]
Belgium	m. euros	3 267	3 297	3 378	3 463	3 393	3 344	3 434	3 449	3 542
Bosnia-Herzegov <sup>47</sup>	m. marka	..	..	..	..	..	501	351	316	..
Bulgaria <sup>48</sup>	m. leva	372	512	595	677	805	859	895	930	1 116
Croatia <sup>48</sup>	m. kunas	7 000	7 500	6 084	4 510	4 336	4 355	4 089	3 585	4 081
Cyprus <sup>49</sup>	m. pounds	185	169	106	118	142	100	101	107	114
Czech Republic	m. koruny	31 328	37 643	41 688	44 670	44 978	48 924	53 194	52 481	55 694
Denmark	m. kroner	18 521	19 071	19 428	19 339	21 017	21 269	21 075	21 441	23 026
Estonia	m. krooni	736	843	1 083	1 329	1 640	2 028	2 376	2 581	2 950
Finland	m. euros	1 700	1 761	1 552	1 691	1 653	1 712	2 006	2 131	2 274
France <sup>49</sup>	m. euros	36 756	36 012	36 510	36 702	37 187	38 681	40 684	42 690	43 202
Georgia <sup>50</sup>	m. lari	[57.1]	[57.1]	[52.4]	[37.2]	[49.4]	74.6	91.5	135	427

Country	Currency	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Germany	m. euros	29 451	29 822	30 603	30 554	30 648	31 168	31 060	30 610	30 600	30 220
Greece	m. euros	4 433	5 061	5 439	5 921	5 986	6 085	6 309	[6 565]	[7 426]	[7 972]
Hungary	m. forint	146 820	151 215	191 485	226 041	272 426	279 569	314 380	310 731	318 552	277 804
Iceland	krónur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	m. euros	623	644	677	734	835	841	848	850	917	932
Italy <sup>51</sup>	m. euros	19 987	21 052	22 240	24 325	24 592	25 887	26 795	27 476	26 959	24 508
Latvia <sup>52</sup>	m. lats	22.1	24.8	33.1	42.4	54.6	91.0	108	124	155	184
Lithuania <sup>53</sup>	m. litai	[245]	[448]	[388]	[644]	[652]	715	816	864	852	961
Luxembourg	m. euros	119	129	132	139	179	192	205	[213]	[238]	[263]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>54</sup>	m. denar	4 163	4 302	3 769	4 602	15 397	6 841	6 292	6 683	6 259	6 149
Malta <sup>†</sup>	th. liri	12 020	11 297	11 164	11 109	12 205	12 317	12 874	13 948	14 121	13 930
Moldova <sup>†</sup> <sup>55</sup>	m. lei	80.5	57.0	63.0	63.3	76.7	94.7	109	113	127	126
Netherlands	m. euros	6 056	6 154	6 595	6 482	6 929	7 149	7 404	7 552	7 693	7 923
Norway	m. kroner	23 010	25 087	25 809	25 722	26 669	32 461	31 985	32 945	31 471	32 143
Poland	m. zlotys	[10 489]	12 133	12 800	13 763	14 864	15 400	16 249	17 793	19 023	20 677
Portugal	m. euros	2 089	2 098	2 259	2 393	2 598	2 765	2 792	[3 051]	[3 363]	[3 279]
Romania <sup>56</sup>	m. new lei	[770]	[1 113]	1 465	2 031	2 864	3 491	4 151	4 994	5 675	6 506
Russia <sup>57</sup>	b. roubles	[105]	[85.6]	[165]	[271]	[365]	[470]	[568]	[656]	[880]	[1 076]
Serbia-Monten. <sup>58</sup>	m. dinars	[5 406]	6 441	8 600	21 292	33 060	43 695	42 070	43 154	41 996	45 738
Slovakia <sup>†</sup> <sup>†</sup>	m. korunas	16 792	14 009	13 532	15 760	19 051	19 947	22 965	22 944	25 550	28 245
Slovenia	m. tolaras	46 434	50 030	49 958	49 518	65 903	78 552	86 346	94 873	99 085	120 221
Spain	m. euros	6 750	6 756	7 092	7 599	7 972	8 414	8 587	9 132	9 508	10 243
Sweden <sup>59</sup>	m. kronor	39 726	40 801	42 541	44 542	42 639	42 401	42 903	40 527	41 240	39 823
Switzerland <sup>†</sup> <sup>†</sup>	m. francs	4 634	4 532	4 416	4 503	4 476	4 461	4 437	4 381	4 344	4 284
Turkey <sup>60</sup>	m. new lira	1 183	2 289	4 168	6 248	8 844	12 108	13 553	13 386	13 840	16 451
UK <sup>61</sup>	m. pounds	21 792	22 261	22 530	23 301	24 217	25 718	29 845	32 217	33 042	33 440
Ukraine <sup>§</sup> <sup>62</sup>	m. hryvnias	3 851	3 442	3 890	6 184	5 848	6 266	7 615	8 963	[10 244]	[11 336]



**Table 8A.3.** Military expenditure by country, in constant US dollars for 1997–2006 and current US dollars for 2006

Figures are in US\$ m. at constant 2005 prices and exchange rates except in the right-most column, marked \*, where they are in current US\$ m. Figures are for calendar years unless otherwise stated.

Current	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<b>Africa</b>											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria <sup>1</sup>	1 703	1 801	1 900	2 205	2 234	2 461	2 453	2 801	2 925	3 014	3 089
Libya	367	414	320	342	335	431	536	699	749	741	763
Morocco <sup>2</sup>	1 994	1 997	2 032	2 017	2 228	2 269	2 308	2 292	2 312	2 314	2 406
Tunisia	379	386	382	400	415	411	428	436	469	395	432
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>											
Angola <sup>3</sup>	[1 186]	[423]	[1 546]	[436]	[224]	[304]	[456]	[973]	1 654	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	209	256	243	269	329	351	355	[367]	[313]	..	47.0
Burkina Faso	51.3	50.6	56.4	57.4	56.6	68.4	64.2	70.0	76.2	[82.2]	[85.5]
Burundi	42.6	45.7	47.9	41.2	54.7	52.4	54.6	51.9	49.5	46.0	49.2
Cameroon <sup>8</sup>	154	175	189	183	183	198	212	226	223	243	258
Cape Verde	4.9	5.5	6.1	9.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.8	..	..	..
Central African Republic <sup>4</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	26.9	25.3	37.4	42.3	45.0	45.5	46.1	54.6	55.5	55.3	59.4
Congo, Republic of	..	..	..	..	58.9	69.7	79.9	78.3	78.5	79.2	84.7
Congo, DRC <sup>5</sup>	61.1	18.4	67.0	49.8	..	..	128	200	150	(146)	(169)
Côte d'Ivoire	131	..	..	..	..	..	247	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	26.1	25.7	25.7	24.9	24.8	27.5	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea <sup>6</sup>	135	378	400	333	247	236	230	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia <sup>7</sup>	246	518	822	741	502	418	319	346	341	316	345
Gabon	..	..	..	129	117	129	120	123	110	112	115
Gambia <sup>8</sup>	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	..	..	..

Ghana <sup>8</sup>	41.5	51.6	54.7	76.6	48.2	53.9	62.8	80.7	80.0	83.1	90.2
Guinea <sup>9</sup>	28.4	31.0	40.7	40.0	80.9	89.0	68.0	63.0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau <sup>10</sup>	2.5	3.8	..	13.8	8.9	8.5	8.6	..	12.1	..	..
Kenya	247	233	227	243	280	301	304	300	317	315	372
Lesotho	35.3	38.1	48.7	46.7	49.1	37.6	35.4	33.0	33.6	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	(48.6)	(55.4)	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar <sup>11</sup>	57.7	55.8	52.3	52.7	66.1	52.5	60.5	60.2	54.0	52.9	53.5
Malawi	17.7	14.1	13.8	11.7	12.5	13.5	13.9	..	..	..	..
Mali	68.2	67.5	76.3	88.4	88.9	88.5	101	110	120	130	132
Mauritania <sup>12</sup>	32.2	36.1	26.4	35.7	45.8	65.2	46.1	69.3	70.0	62.9	65.9
Mauritius	10.7	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.3	..	..
Mozambique <sup>13</sup>	[43.2]	[51.3]	61.6	63.8	72.7	75.3	74.4	81.3	62.3	55.4	57.2
Namibia <sup>14</sup>	106	113	154	140	166	166	164	173	187	197	191
Niger	22.8	28.1	32.1	30.8	37.6	29.0	29.3	35.2	..	..	..
Nigeria <sup>15</sup>	356	454	781	593	845	1 274	784	566	674	724	798
Rwanda <sup>16</sup>	62.3	68.5	69.6	59.1	60.5	57.1	50.4	48.3	61.5	63.2	68.3
Senegal <sup>17</sup>	86.7	91.9	99.1	90.6	100	100	109	110	124	145	479
Seychelles	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.2	12.7	12.5	12.5	15.9	12.5	14.0	14.0
Sierra Leone <sup>18</sup>	(7.8)	..	..	[25.5]	17.2	15.7	17.8	12.0	11.8	13.2	14.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2 654	2 391	2 265	2 644	2 957	3 249	3 338	3 297	3 568	3 610	3 467
Sudan <sup>19</sup>	132	381	684	900	565	663	502	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	[37.9]	[41.8]	[43.5]	[40.1]	[37.5]	[40.5]	[44.2]	[48.8]	..	..	..
Tanzania	99.1	108	107	114	133	136	125	134	135	149	141
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	33.9	33.2	..	..
Uganda*	104	136	150	[139]	[145]	[156]	[169]	197	197	191	195
Zambia <sup>20</sup>	63.9	76.5	95.1	..	46.4	..	..	155	..	..	..
Zimbabwe <sup>21</sup>	150	123	211	207	120	118	92.4	195	132	..	..

Current	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<b>Americas</b>											
<i>Caribbean</i>											
Bahamas	[38.4]	37.5	37.8	31.4	30.0	31.9	33.5	35.4	39.2	47.3	48.3
Barbados	19.0	22.2	23.2	24.5	25.7	25.8	25.2	24.9	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	153	158	164	218	261	294	186	140	175	[165]	[165]
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica <sup>†</sup>	64.6	53.1	50.7	49.8	53.0	64.0	66.7	61.4	55.7	54.8	56.1
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>											
Belize	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica <sup>22</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	121	117	121	132	124	122	116	111	108	105	109
Guatemala	178	186	181	229	269	199	217	130	105	137	146
Honduras <sup>†</sup> § <sup>23</sup>	..	..	..	41.0	46.8	60.4	57.4	53.6	49.6	52.6	55.1
Mexico <sup>†</sup> §	3 160	3 120	3 298	3 409	3 388	3 246	3 336	3 119	3 193	3 136	3 201
Nicaragua <sup>24</sup>	33.4	28.7	29.5	32.5	30.2	37.4	38.1	33.0	33.8	33.5	34.9
Panama <sup>25</sup>	128	112	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada	10 748	11 122	11 603	11 412	11 709	11 771	11 984	12 441	12 986	13 507	14 837
USA <sup>26</sup>	336 185	328 611	329 421	342 172	344 932	387 303	440 813	480 451	504 638	528 692	546 018
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	2 074	2 062	2 125	2 082	2 048	1 692	1 748	1 813	1 912	[1 847]	[1 927]
Bolivia <sup>27</sup>	133	155	128	126	157	150	158	153	[153]	[155]	[162]
Brazil	[12 569]	[11 845]	[10 928]	11 583	13 428	15 369	11 979	11 250	12 510	[13 446]	[15 638]
Chile <sup>§</sup> <sup>28</sup>	2 551	2 719	2 879	3 048	3 164	3 374	3 241	4 077	4 397	4 858	5 256
Colombia <sup>29</sup>	2 997	3 111	3 460	3 500	3 948	3 803	[4 229]	[4 431]	[4 562]	[4 609]	[4 595]
Ecuador <sup>30</sup>	696	688	553	317	439	578	778	727	887	[908]	[934]





314 MILITARY SPENDING AND ARMAMENTS, 2006

Current	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<i>South Asia</i>											
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	834	777	728	...	...
Bangladesh	615	624	647	675	675	655	657	659	669	692	678
India <sup>41</sup>	14 144	14 757	17 150	17 697	18 313	18 256	18 664	19 204	22 273	23 933	24 014
Nepal <sup>42</sup>	52.1	52.9	57.1	62.8	81.1	108	122	146	175	161	165
Pakistan	3 285	3 281	3 311	3 320	3 553	3 819	4 138	4 399	4 534	[4 572]	[4 818]
Sri Lanka <sup>43</sup>	716	751	676	904	755	625	562	[626]	612	616	664
<i>Oceania</i>											
Australia	9 675	10 150	10 648	10 617	11 037	11 608	12 008	12 639	13 122	13 794	14 075
Fiji	34.9	33.7	33.8	49.7	56.2	46.1	[43.6]	[33.3]	...	...	...
New Zealand	1 110	1 112	1 127	1 132	1 107	1 066	1 090	1 106	1 101	1 094	1 022
Papua New Guinea	65.6	53.6	43.4	39.9	36.7	25.5	23.0	25.8	30.4	27.9	29.0
Tonga	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	...	...	...
<b>Europe</b>											
Albania <sup>44</sup>	63.0	59.6	69.0	76.3	86.7	86.6	97.3	108	117	139	146
Armenia <sup>45</sup>	86.8	85.6	87.4	90.4	88.1	89.7	105	115	133	156	177
Austria	[2 743]	[2 751]	[2 808]	[2 875]	[2 679]	2 632	2 741	2 746	2 687	2 676	2 751
Azerbaijan <sup>46</sup>	[89.6]	[102]	[133]	[141]	[160]	[172]	[215]	[260]	314	571	657
Belarus <sup>47</sup>	196	189	187	205	274	284	287	348	368	[574]	[622]
Belgium	4 723	4 722	4 783	4 783	4 573	4 434	4 482	4 409	4 210	4 331	4 465
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>47</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	328	228	205	174	...	...
Bulgaria <sup>48</sup>	412	478	542	559	619	624	637	622	641	665	720
Croatia <sup>48</sup>	1 559	1 570	1 231	867	795	785	737	623	613	684	705
Cyprus <sup>48</sup>	494	441	273	291	344	235	228	237	234	239	307
Czech Republic	1 715	1 862	2 019	2 082	2 003	2 140	2 325	2 231	2 210	2 264	2 474
Denmark	3 655	3 695	3 673	3 553	3 774	3 728	3 618	3 638	3 467	3 770	3 890
Estonia	80.9	85.6	106	126	147	175	202	213	204	225	238
Finland	2 381	2 434	2 120	2 234	2 129	2 171	2 521	2 673	2 744	2 791	2 878

France <sup>49</sup>	51 926	50 535	50 979	50 395	50 225	51 257	52 643	54 018	52 917	53 091	54 686
Georgia <sup>50</sup>	[53.6]	[51.7]	[39.8]	[27.2]	[34.5]	49.3	57.7	80.6	230	223	239
Germany	40 854	40 993	41 822	41 147	40 474	40 604	40 044	38 816	38 060	36 984	38 108
Greece	7 228	7 876	8 246	8 701	8 508	8 350	8 361	[8 456]	[9 236]	[9 642]	[10 091]
Hungary	1 350	1 217	1 401	1 507	1 662	1 621	1 742	1 612	1 596	1 353	1 295
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	1 012	1 022	1 057	1 085	1 177	1 133	1 104	1 083	1 141	1 121	1 180
Italy <sup>51</sup>	29 781	30 763	31 969	34 102	33 543	34 459	34 739	34 853	33 531	29 891	30 905
Latvia <sup>52</sup>	52.5	56.2	73.3	91.6	115	188	217	234	274	308	330
Lithuania <sup>53</sup>	[98.2]	[171]	[147]	[242]	[242]	264	305	319	308	335	351
Luxembourg	174	187	190	194	243	256	267	[272]	[296]	[319]	[333]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>54</sup>	97.2	101	88.8	102	325	142	129	136	127	121	127
Malta <sup>†</sup>	42.0	38.5	37.3	36.2	38.7	38.2	39.4	41.6	40.8	39.2	41.0
Moldova <sup>†</sup> <sup>55</sup>	50.5	33.2	26.4	20.2	22.3	26.9	27.0	24.7	24.6	22.4	..
Netherlands	9 147	9 114	9 557	9 116	9 352	9 344	9 479	9 549	9 568	9 751	10 029
Norway	4 203	4 482	4 506	4 358	4 385	5 269	5 066	5 194	4 887	4 891	5 070
Poland	[4 900]	5 073	4 989	4 874	4 990	5 073	5 311	5 615	5 880	6 330	6 627
Portugal	3 282	3 210	3 378	3 479	3 617	3 719	3 636	[3 882]	[4 183]	[3 980]	[4 135]
Romania <sup>56</sup>	[2 069]	[1 879]	1 696	1 614	1 693	1 684	1 737	1 868	1 948	2 100	2 323
Russia <sup>57</sup>	[21 300]	[13 600]	[14 000]	[19 100]	[21 300]	[23 600]	[25 100]	[26 100]	[31 100]	[34 700]	[39 800]
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>58</sup>	[781]	715	671	970	772	854	749	692	580	562	678
Slovakia <sup>†</sup>	952	744	650	676	761	771	818	760	824	873	943
Slovenia	393	392	369	336	412	457	476	505	514	610	632
Spain	10 599	10 418	10 690	11 073	11 214	11 483	11 374	11 741	11 826	12 328	12 966
Sweden <sup>59</sup>	5 780	5 954	6 178	6 411	5 993	5 833	5 791	5 450	5 521	5 271	5 418
Switzerland <sup>†</sup>	3 976	3 888	3 757	3 773	3 714	3 678	3 635	3 560	3 489	3 405	3 438
Turkey <sup>60</sup>	13 684	14 339	15 832	15 322	14 046	13 265	11 851	10 778	10 301	11 291	11 248
UK <sup>61</sup>	48 276	47 691	47 529	47 778	48 760	50 949	57 452	60 234	60 076	59 213	61 925
Ukraine <sup>62</sup>	1 918	1 551	1 429	1 772	1 497	1 592	1 839	1 985	[1 999]	[2 023]	[2 245]

Current	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006*
<b>Middle East</b>											
Bahrain <sup>63</sup>	297	304	340	337	356	357	491	491	483	458	470
Egypt	2 073	2 215	2 249	2 404	2 570	2 688	2 816	2 664	2 632	2 710	2 868
Iran <sup>64</sup>	2 977	3 142	4 374	6 695	7 408	5 981	7 013	7 982	9 057	9 849	10 453
Iraq <sup>65</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1 503)	(1 641)	(2 407)
Israel <sup>66</sup>	8 519	8 827	9 149	9 553	9 712	10 735	10 050	10 339	12 522	11 373	11 737
Jordan	[538]	[502]	[515]	[524]	[514]	[624]	[724]	669	673	659	694
Kuwait	2 933	2 735	2 658	3 082	3 029	3 126	3 369	3 679	3 909	3 836	3 953
Lebanon	[735]	708	840	743	978	911	914	957	1 002	899	940
Oman <sup>67</sup>	1 934	1 735	1 757	2 091	2 439	2 520	2 667	3 011	3 652	3 091	3 238
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia <sup>68</sup>	17 749	20 500	18 248	20 112	21 421	18 805	18 944	21 060	25 372	29 032	29 541
Syria	[3 789]	[4 104]	4 167	5 474	5 070	5 053	5 883	7 134	6 138	5 526	5 835
UAE <sup>69</sup>	3 067	3 036	2 999	2 925	2 882	2 909	2 853	2 629	2 559	..	..
Yemen	565	543	589	700	[744]	943	973	793	1 009	..	..

Table 8A.4. Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1997–2005

Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Africa</b>									
<i>North Africa</i>									
Algeria <sup>§1</sup>	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.9
Libya	4.1	5.3	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0
Morocco <sup>2</sup>	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5
Tunisia	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Angola <sup>3</sup>	[10.3]	[5.2]	[9.9]	[2.2]	[1.4]	[1.8]	[2.2]	[4.0]	5.7
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	[3.8]	[3.0]
Burkina Faso	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Burundi	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2
Cameroon <sup>§</sup>	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Cape Verde	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	..
Central African Republic <sup>4</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Chad	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0
Congo, Republic of	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4
Congo, DRC <sup>5</sup>	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	..	..	2.1	3.0	2.4
Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
Djibouti	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea <sup>6</sup>	12.8	35.3	37.4	36.2	24.7	23.7	24.1	..	..
Ethiopia <sup>7</sup>	3.4	6.7	10.7	9.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.6
Gabon	..	..	..	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
Gambia <sup>†</sup>	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	..
Ghana <sup>8</sup>	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Guinea <sup>9</sup>	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	..

Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Guinea-Bissau <sup>10</sup>	0.7	1.4	..	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	..	4.0
Kenya	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Lesotho	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3
Liberia	..	..	..	..	(8.0)	(7.7)	..	..	..
Madagascar <sup>11</sup>	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
Malawi	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	..	..
Mali	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Mauritania <sup>12</sup>	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.0	3.6	5.0	2.8	4.0	3.6
Mauritius	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mozambique <sup>13</sup>	[1.2]	[1.2]	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
Namibia <sup>14</sup>	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
Niger	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	..
Nigeria <sup>15</sup>	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.7
Rwanda <sup>16</sup>	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.9
Senegal <sup>17</sup>	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Seychelles	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Sierra Leone <sup>18</sup>	(1.1)	..	..	[4.1]	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sudan <sup>19</sup>	1.0	2.4	4.1	4.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	..	..
Swaziland	[1.9]	[2.1]	[2.0]	[1.8]	[1.6]	[1.7]	[1.7]	[1.8]	..
Tanzania	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	1.5
Uganda <sup>‡</sup>	1.9	2.3	2.4	[2.1]	[2.1]	[2.1]	[2.1]	2.6	2.3
Zambia <sup>20</sup>	1.1	1.4	1.8	..	0.8	..	..	2.3	..
Zimbabwe <sup>21</sup>	3.4	2.6	4.4	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	5.4	2.3

<b>Americas</b>															
<i>Caribbean</i>															
Bahamas	[0.9]	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Barbados	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica*	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>															
Belize	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica <sup>22</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Guatemala	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Honduras†§ <sup>23</sup>	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Mexico†§	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nicaragua <sup>24</sup>	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Panama <sup>25</sup>	1.2	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>															
Canada	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
USA <sup>26</sup>	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
<i>South America</i>															
Argentina	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Bolivia <sup>27</sup>	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	[1.6]	[1.6]
Brazil	[2.0]	[1.9]	[1.7]	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Chile <sup>§</sup> <sup>28</sup>	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Colombia <sup>29</sup>	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	[3.9]	[3.9]	[3.8]	[3.8]	[3.8]	[3.8]	[3.7]	[3.7]
Ecuador <sup>30</sup>	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6
Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	[1.4]	[1.3]	[1.1]	[1.1]	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7







Country	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Greece	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	[3.9]	[4.1]
Hungary	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Italy <sup>51</sup>	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Latvia <sup>52</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Lithuania <sup>53</sup>	[0.6]	[1.0]	[0.9]	[1.4]	[1.3]	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Luxembourg	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	[0.8]	[0.8]
Macedonia, FYR <sup>54</sup>	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	6.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2
Malta <sup>†</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Moldova <sup>†</sup> 55	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Netherlands	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Norway	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Poland	[2.0]	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Portugal	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	[2.1]	[2.3]
Romania <sup>56</sup>	[3.0]	[3.0]	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Russia <sup>57</sup>	[4.5]	[3.3]	[3.4]	[3.7]	[4.1]	[4.3]	[4.3]	[3.9]	[4.1]
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>58</sup>	[4.8]	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.3	2.6
Slovakia <sup>†</sup>	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
Slovenia	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Spain	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sweden <sup>59</sup>	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Switzerland <sup>†</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey <sup>60</sup>	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.8
UK <sup>61</sup>	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Ukraine <sup>§</sup> 62	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	[2.4]

**Middle East**

Bahrain <sup>63</sup>	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.6
Egypt	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8
Iran <sup>64</sup>	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.8
Iraq <sup>65</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel <sup>66</sup>	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.1	9.2	8.5	8.3	9.7
Jordan	[6.3]	[5.6]	[5.6]	[5.5]	[5.2]	[6.0]	[6.7]	5.7	5.3
Kuwait	8.1	8.8	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.5	5.9	4.8
Lebanon	[4.3]	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5
Oman <sup>67</sup>	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.9
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia <sup>68</sup>	11.0	14.3	11.4	10.6	11.5	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.2
Syria	[5.0]	[5.1]	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.4	5.1
UAE <sup>69</sup>	4.8	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.0
Yemen	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.0	[5.6]	7.2	7.1	5.7	7.0

( ) = uncertain figure; [ ] = SIPRI estimate; | = change of multiple of currency; † = figures for these countries do not include military pensions; ‡ = figures for these countries are for current spending only; § = figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure; ¶ = figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces.

<sup>1</sup> The figures for Algeria are budget figures for operational expenditure only. In July 2006 the Algerian Government issued supplementary budgets increasing the total expenditure by 35%. It is not clear if any of these extra funds were allocated to the military.

<sup>2</sup> The figures for Morocco for 1998–2006 are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure.

<sup>3</sup> The figures for Angola should be seen in the context of highly uncertain economic statistics due to the impact of war on the Angolan economy. Figures are for defence, public order and security.

<sup>4</sup> The figures for the Central African Republic are for current expenditure only. Investment expenditure for 2005 amounted to 775 000 CFA francs.

<sup>5</sup> The figures for the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) in 2006 are forward estimates by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and are probably an underestimate owing to the country's high rate of inflation. Until 1997 the DRC was known as Zaire.

<sup>6</sup> The figures for Eritrea in 1995 include expenditure for demobilization. Eritrea changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

<sup>7</sup> The figures for Ethiopia in 1999 include an allocation of 1 billion birr in addition to the original defence budget.

<sup>8</sup> The figures for Ghana for 2001 onwards are for the adopted budget.

- <sup>9</sup> The figures for Guinea might be an underestimate as the IMF reports large extra-budgetary spending for the military.
- <sup>10</sup> An armed conflict broke out in Guinea-Bissau in 1998, which led to a substantial increase in military expenditure, especially in 2000. According to the IMF, the increase was financed by a credit from the banking system, as well as by promissory notes. Due to the conflict, no data are available for 1999 and the consistency of figures before and after this year is uncertain. Guinea-Bissau changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- <sup>11</sup> The figures for Madagascar include expenditure for the gendarmerie and the national police. Madagascar changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- <sup>12</sup> The figures for Mauritania are for operating expenditure only.
- <sup>13</sup> The figures for Mozambique include expenditure for the demobilization of government and RENAMO soldiers and the formation of a new unified army. The demobilization process ended in 1998/99. Mozambique changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- <sup>14</sup> The figures for Namibia in 1999 refer to the budget of the Ministry of Defence only. In addition to this, the 1999 budget of the Ministry of Finance includes a contingency provision of N\$104 million for the Namibian military presence in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. The figures for 2002 include a supplementary allocation of N\$78.5 million.
- <sup>15</sup> The figures for Nigeria before 1999 are understated because of the military's use of a favourable specific dollar exchange rate.
- <sup>16</sup> The figures for Rwanda for 1998 are the official defence budget. According to the IMF there are additional sources of funding for military activities, both within the budget and extra-budgetary. Figures for 2005 and 2006 include allocations for African Union peacekeeping missions.
- <sup>17</sup> The figures for Senegal do not include expenditure for paramilitary forces, which in 1998 amounted to 21 100 million CFA francs.
- <sup>18</sup> The figures for Sierra Leone in 1998 and 1999 are not available due to the coup d'état and subsequent civil war.
- <sup>19</sup> Sudan changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- <sup>20</sup> The figures for Zambia are uncertain, especially those in constant dollars and shares of GDP, because of very high inflation and several changes of currency.
- <sup>21</sup> The figures for Zimbabwe should be used with caution due to the extreme level of inflation in the country. Zimbabwe changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency. The figures for 1999 include a supplementary allocation of NewZ\$1.8 million.
- <sup>22</sup> Costa Rica has no armed forces. Expenditure for paramilitary forces, border guard, and maritime and air surveillance is less than 0.05% of GDP.
- <sup>23</sup> The figures for Honduras exclude arms import as well as military pensions. In 2005 spending on military pensions was budgeted at 58.9 million lempiras.
- <sup>24</sup> The figures for Nicaragua include military aid from the USA and Taiwan. For 2004–2006 this amounted to 7–13 million córdobas. The figures for 2002–2006 are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure.
- <sup>25</sup> The Panamanian Defence Forces were abolished in 1990 and replaced by a paramilitary force consisting of the national police, and air and maritime services.
- <sup>26</sup> The figures for the USA are for financial years (1 Oct.–30 Sep.) rather than calendar years.

- <sup>27</sup> The figures for Bolivia include some expenditure for civil defence.
- <sup>28</sup> The figures for Chile include direct transfers from the state-owned copper company Corporación Nacional del Cobre (CODELCO) for military purchases. Since 2005 these transfers have increased rapidly owing to rising copper prices.
- <sup>29</sup> The figures for Colombia in 2002–2004 include a special allocation of 2.6 billion pesos from a war tax decree of 12 Aug. 2002.
- <sup>30</sup> Ecuador changed its currency from the sucre to the US dollar on 13 Mar. 2000, at a rate of \$1 to 25 000 sucres. Current price figures for 1997–2000 represent the dollar value of military expenditure at the market exchange rate for that year.
- <sup>31</sup> The figures for Peru from 2005 do not include the transfer of 20% of gas production revenues from the state-owned company CAMISEA for the armed forces and national police.
- <sup>32</sup> For the Central Asian countries purchasing power parity (PPP) rates were used for conversion to constant dollars up to and including *SIPRI Yearbook 2002*.
- <sup>33</sup> The coverage of the series for Turkmenistan varies over time due to classification changes in the Turkmen system of public accounts.
- <sup>34</sup> The figures for Uzbekistan expressed in constant US dollars should be seen in the light of the considerable difference between the official and the unofficial exchange rate values of the sum.
- <sup>35</sup> The figures for Cambodia are for defence and security, including the regular police force.
- <sup>36</sup> The figures for China are for estimated total military expenditure. On the estimates in local currency and share of GDP for the period 1989–98, see Wang, S., 'The military expenditure of China, 1989–98', *SIPRI Yearbook 1999: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999), pp. 334–49. The estimates for the years 1999–2002 are based on the percentage change in official military expenditure and on the assumption of a gradual decrease in the commercial earnings of the People's Liberation Army (PLA).
- <sup>37</sup> The figures for Japan include the Special Action Committee on Okinawa (SACO).
- <sup>38</sup> The figures for North Korea are as reported by North Korean authorities and are heavily contested. Owing to the lack of a credible exchange rate between the North Korean won and the US dollar no dollar estimates can be provided.
- <sup>39</sup> The figures for South Korea exclude arms imports as well as military pensions and paramilitary forces.
- <sup>40</sup> The figures for Myanmar are not presented in US dollar terms owing to the extreme variation in stated exchange rate between the kyat and the US dollar.
- <sup>41</sup> The figures for India include expenditure on paramilitary forces from the Border Security Force, Central Reserve Police Force, Assam Rifles and Indo-Tibetan Border Police, but exclude spending for military nuclear activities.
- <sup>42</sup> The figures for Nepal do not include expenditure on paramilitary forces, which in FY 1998/99 amounted to 3315 million rupees.
- <sup>43</sup> Since the figures for Sri Lanka are for current expenditure only, a special allocation in 2000 of 28 billion rupees for war-related expenditure is not fully reflected in the official figure.
- <sup>44</sup> The figures for Albania from 2001 onwards are for budgeted rather than actual expenditure. The figures do not include expenditure for paramilitary forces and before 2006 pensions are not fully included.
- <sup>45</sup> The figures for Armenia do not include military pensions. For 2004–2006 these amounted to 9979, 1113 and 12440 b. drams, respectively.
- <sup>46</sup> Azerbaijan changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

<sup>47</sup> The figures for Bosnia and Herzegovina from 2005 onwards are for the Armed Forces of Bosnia and Herzegovina, which was founded in 2005 from the Croat-Bosniak Army of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Bosnian Serb Army of Republika Srpska. The figures for Bosnia and Herzegovina prior to 2005 include expenditure for both the Army of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Army of Republika Srpska.

<sup>48</sup> If the figures for Croatia included military pensions, total military expenditure would be c. 10–15% higher.

<sup>49</sup> The figures for France for 2006 are calculated with a new methodology due to a change in the French budgetary system and financial law.

<sup>50</sup> The figures for Georgia from 2002 are for the budgeted expenditure. The budget figures for 2003 are believed to be an underestimation of actual spending because of the political turmoil during the year.

<sup>51</sup> The figures for Italy include spending on civil defence, which typically accounts for about 4.5% of the total.

<sup>52</sup> The figures for Latvia do not include allocations for military pensions paid by Russia, which averaged 27 million lats per year over the 3 years 1996–1998.

<sup>53</sup> The figures for Lithuania exclude most expenditure on paramilitary forces.

<sup>54</sup> The definition of military expenditure for the FYROM changed in 2006. Border troops were transferred from the Ministry of Defence to the Ministry of Interior Affairs and part of the military pensions, previously entirely excluded, are now included.

<sup>55</sup> The figures for Moldova exclude expenditure on military pensions and paramilitary forces. Adding all military items in the budget would give total military expenditure for 2003 of 361 million lei instead of 109 million lei and 432 million lei instead of 113 million lei in 2004.

<sup>56</sup> Romania changed its currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

<sup>57</sup> For sources and methods of the military expenditure figures for Russia see Cooper, J., 'The military expenditure of the USSR and the Russian Federation, 1987–97', *SIPRI Yearbook 1998: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1998), pp. 243–59. Up to and including *SIPRI Yearbook 2002*, PPP rates were used for Russia for converting local currency figures to constant dollars.

<sup>58</sup> Montenegro seceded from the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro on 3 June 2006.

<sup>59</sup> Sweden changed its accounting system in 2001, giving rise to a series break between 2000 and 2001. This break means that the decrease in military expenditure between 2000 and 2001 is overestimated by 1.4 percentage points.

<sup>60</sup> The figures for Turkey are in new Turkish lira. The Turkish lira was redenominated in 2005 at the rate of 1 new Turkish lira = 1 million Turkish lira.

<sup>61</sup> The series for the UK has a break between 2000 and 2001, because in 2001 the UK changed its accounting system for military expenditure from a 'cash basis' to a 'resource basis'. It is not clear what impact this change had on the trend in British military expenditure.

<sup>62</sup> The figures for Ukraine are for the adopted budget for the Ministry of Defence, military pensions and paramilitary forces. Actual expenditure was reportedly 95–99% of that budgeted for 1996–99.

<sup>63</sup> The figures for Bahrain include current and project expenditure by the Ministry of Defence. For 2005–2006 figures for project expenditure, which in previous years accounted for about 5% of the total, were not reported.

<sup>64</sup> The figures for Iran include expenditure on public order and safety but exclude spending on paramilitary forces such as the Revolutionary Guards.

<sup>65</sup> The figures for Iraq are for the salaries and pensions of the defence and interior forces. The data should be seen in the light of the unstable security situation and high rate of inflation.

<sup>66</sup> The figures for Israel include military aid from the USA of approximately US\$2 billion annually.

<sup>67</sup> The figures for Oman are for current expenditure on defence and national security.

<sup>68</sup> The figures for Saudi Arabia are for defence and security.

<sup>69</sup> The figures for the UAE exclude the local military expenditure of its 7 constituent emirates. If this spending were included, the UAE's total military expenditure would be considerably higher.