

Appendix 8B. Table of NATO military expenditure by category

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Table 8B.1. NATO military expenditure on personnel and equipment, 2000–2005

Figures are in US\$ m. at 2003 prices and exchange rates. Figures in italics are percentage changes from the previous year.

Country	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<i>North America</i>							
Canada	Personnel	4 155	4 241	4 428	4 533	4 779	4 885
	Personnel change		<i>2.1</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>2.2</i>
	Equipment	1 174	1 097	1 364	1 373	1 436	1 515
	Equipment change		<i>-6.5</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>5.5</i>
USA	Personnel	121 593	117 645	131 525	149 896	155 680	147 844
	Personnel change		<i>-3.3</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>-5.0</i>
	Equipment	70 636	83 408	100 067	101 730	111 330	114 446
	Equipment change		<i>18.1</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>Europe</i>							
Belgium	Personnel	2 722	2 718	2 741	2 822	2 944	2 982
	Personnel change		<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>1.3</i>
	Equipment	240	282	272	205	205	254
	Equipment change		<i>17.9</i>	<i>-3.8</i>	<i>-24.4</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>23.8</i>
Bulgaria	Personnel					299	291
	Personnel change						<i>-2.9</i>
	Equipment					44.5	71.2
	Equipment change						<i>60.1</i>

354 MILITARY SPENDING AND ARMAMENTS, 2005

Country	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Czech Republic	Personnel	717	752	783	794	870	901
	Personnel change		4.9	4.0	1.4	9.7	3.6
	Equipment	376	333	300	372	320	210
	Equipment change		-11.6	-9.7	23.9	-14.1	-34.2
Denmark	Personnel	1 715	1 746	1 715	1 647	1 658	1 639
	Personnel change		1.8	-1.8	-3.9	0.7	-1.1
	Equipment	464	560	445	516	616	565
	Equipment change		20.6	-20.6	16.0	19.4	-8.3
Estonia	Personnel					52.8	55.7
	Personnel change						5.5
	Equipment					20.4	23.9
	Equipment change						17.4
France	Personnel	26 460	26 436	27 057	27 045	27 080	26 813
	Personnel change		-0.1	2.3	-0.0	0.1	-1.0
	Equipment	8 262	8 466	8 520	9 413	9 860	9 830
	Equipment change		2.5	0.6	10.5	4.7	-0.3
Germany	Personnel	21 853	21 371	21 124	21 068	20 150	19 680
	Personnel change		-2.2	-1.2	-0.3	-4.4	-2.3
	Equipment	4 867	4 970	4 996	4 838	5 029	5 011
	Equipment change		2.1	0.5	-3.2	4.0	-0.4
Greece	Personnel	4 686	4 690	3 827	3 585	4 034	4 429
	Personnel change		0.1	-18.4	-6.3	12.5	9.8
	Equipment	1 336	1 114	741	515	396	465
	Equipment change		-16.6	-33.5	-30.5	-23.1	17.4

Hungary	Personnel	592	641	684	641	621
	Personnel change		8.2	6.5	-6.3	-3.1
	Equipment	150	141	144	154	104
	Equipment change		-6.6	-0.4	6.9	-32.8
Italy	Personnel	21 187	21 125	21 986	22 846	21 403
	Personnel change		-0.3	-1.0	3.9	-6.3
	Equipment	4 257	3 012	3 901	3 550	2 910
	Equipment change		-29.3	5.0	-9.0	-18.0
Latvia	Personnel				68.6	86.3
	Personnel change					25.7
	Equipment				11.6	13.4
	Equipment change					15.9
Lithuania	Personnel				142	154
	Personnel change					8.2
	Equipment				34.3	40.0
	Equipment change					16.7
Luxembourg	Personnel	128	144	157	162	164
	Personnel change		12.9	4.9	3.6	1.3
	Equipment	7.8	25.5	14.7	17.1	33.2
	Equipment change		226.6	15.1	16.4	94.1
Netherlands	Personnel	4 086	3 960	4 395	4 321	4 331
	Personnel change		-3.1	4.1	-1.7	0.2
	Equipment	1 370	1 375	1 245	1 423	1 528
	Equipment change		0.4	-4.8	14.3	7.4
Norway	Personnel	1 585	1 527	1 821	1 913	1 806
	Personnel change		-3.6	2.2	5.1	-5.6
	Equipment	755	828	983	1 061	975
	Equipment change		9.7	-11.8	7.9	-8.1

356 MILITARY SPENDING AND ARMAMENTS, 2005

Country	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Poland	Personnel	2 328	2 455	2 453	2 563	2 543	2 559
	Personnel change		5.5	-0.1	4.5	-0.8	0.6
	Equipment	327	337	420	492	613	687
	Equipment change		3.0	24.7	17.1	24.5	12.1
Portugal	Personnel	2 467	2 535	2 042	1 858	1 876	1 880
	Personnel change		2.7	-19.5	-9.0	1.0	0.2
	Equipment	193	167	100	175	192	292
	Equipment change		-13.8	-40.0	75.0	9.9	51.8
Romania	Personnel					680	765
	Personnel change						12.4
	Equipment					344	298
	Equipment change						-13.3
Slovakia	Personnel					296	315
	Personnel change						6.4
	Equipment					69.1	71.9
	Equipment change						4.0
Slovenia	Personnel					272	290
	Personnel change						6.6
	Equipment					81.8	85.9
	Equipment change						5.0
Spain	Personnel	6 031	6 059	6 103	6 021	6 021	6 071
	Personnel change		0.5	0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.8
	Equipment	1 221	1 209	2 590	2 400	2 547	2 315
	Equipment change		-1.0	114.3	-7.4	6.1	-9.1

Turkey	Personnel	5 264	4 781	4 634	4 118	4 082	4 258
	Personnel change		-9.2	-3.1	-11.1	-0.9	4.3
	Equipment	3 303	3 527	3 185	3 459	2 702	3 287
	Equipment change		6.8	-9.7	8.6	-21.9	21.6
UK	Personnel	15 636	16 461	16 835	17 082	17 081	16 814
	Personnel change		5.3	2.3	1.5	-0.0	-1.6
	Equipment	10 530	10 069	10 025	9 835	9 785	10 536
	Equipment change		-4.4	-0.4	-1.9	-0.5	7.7
NATO Europe							
NATO Europe (16 pre-2004 members)	Personnel	117 457	117 401	118 310	117 644	120 034	118 309
	Personnel change		-0.0	0.8	-0.6	2.0	-1.4
	Equipment	37 662	36 414	37 889	38 507	39 076	39 605
	Equipment change		-3.3	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
NATO Europe (16 pre-2004 members)	Personnel	117 457	117 401	118 310	117 644	118 222	116 352
	Personnel change		-0.0	0.8	-0.6	0.5	-1.6
	Equipment	37 662	36 414	37 889	38 507	38 470	39 001
	Equipment change		-3.3	4.0	1.6	-0.1	1.4
NATO total							
NATO total	Personnel	243 204	239 286	254 263	272 072	280 493	271 039
	Personnel change		-1.6	6.3	7.0	3.1	-3.4
	Equipment	109 471	120 919	139 320	141 610	151 841	155 566
	Equipment change		10.5	15.2	1.6	7.2	2.5
NATO total (18 pre-2004 members)	Personnel	243 204	239 286	254 263	270 072	278 681	269 082
	Personnel change		-1.6	6.3	7.0	2.4	-3.4
	Equipment	109 471	120 919	139 320	141 610	151 235	154 961
	Equipment change		10.5	15.2	1.6	6.8	2.5

Notes: The figures in this table were calculated, based on NATO statistics on the distribution of total military expenditure by category, by applying the shares for personnel and equipment to the figures for total military expenditure and converted to constant 2003 US dollars using consumer price indices from the International Monetary Fund's publication *International Financial Statistics*. A country's data are included in the totals for NATO Europe and NATO from the year of accession: this is 2004 for Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Slovakia and Slovenia. In order to show the trend for a consistent group of countries, additional series are provided for the totals of the states that have been members throughout the period 2000–2005 (16 in NATO Europe and 18 in NATO).

In 2004 the NATO member states agreed on a change in the definition of military expenditure. For all countries except France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands, figures from 2002 onwards are reported according to the new definition, which excludes 'Other Forces' not 'realistically deployable'. France, Italy and Luxembourg still report according to the old definition and the Netherlands has reported figures according to their approved 2004 defence budget. For Greece, Hungary, Portugal and Turkey the change in definitions has made a big difference. All data are reported according to the old definition up to and including 2002 and for personnel shares up to 2003, creating two breaks in all series except for the countries that have yet not changed definitions, one between 2001 and 2002 and one between 2002 and 2003.

Source: NATO, 'NATO–Russia compendium of financial and economic data relating to defence', Press Release (2005)161, 9 Dec. 2005, URL <<http://www.nato.int/docu/pr/2005/p05-161e.htm>>.