

Appendix 8A. Tables of military expenditure

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Table 8A.1 presents military expenditure by region, by certain international organizations and by income group for the period 1996–2005 in US dollars at constant 2003 prices and exchange rates, and also for 2005 in current US dollars. Military expenditure by individual countries is presented in table 8A.2 in local currency and at current prices for the period 1996–2005 and in table 8A.3 in US dollars at constant 2003 prices and exchange rates for the period 1996–2005 and for 2005 in current US dollars. Table 8A.4 presents military expenditure for the period 1996–2004 as a percentage of countries' gross domestic product. Sources and methods are explained in appendix 8C. Notes and explanations of the conventions used appear below table 8A.4.

Military expenditure data from different editions of the SIPRI Yearbook should not be combined because of data revision between editions. Revision can be significant; for example, when a better time series becomes available the entire SIPRI series is revised accordingly. Revisions in constant dollar series can also originate in significant revisions in the economic statistics of the International Monetary Fund that are used for these calculations. When data are presented in local currency but not in US dollars or as a share of GDP, this is owing to a lack of economic data.

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Table 8A.1. Military expenditure by region, by international organization and by income group, in constant US dollars for 1996–2005 and current US dollars for 2005

Figures are in US\$ b., at constant 2003 prices and exchange rates except in the right-most column, marked *, where they are in current US\$ b. Figures do not always add up to totals because of the conventions of rounding.

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005*
World total	747	756	748	757	784	800	851	914	969	1 001	1 118
<i>Geographical regions</i>											
Africa	8.6	8.7	9.4	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.1	11.9	12.6	12.7	14.9
North Africa	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.3	6.9	(7.0)	(7.2)	(8.8)
Americas	347	347	340	341	353	358	399	447	485	513	551
Caribbean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5
North America	328	326	319	320	332	335	375	425	463	489	520
South America	15.7	18.1	17.5	17.1	17.8	19.9	20.4	18.3	18.9	20.6	27.4
Asia and Oceania	116	118	119	122	126	132	138	144	152	157	176
Central Asia	0.5	0.5	(0.5)	0.5	..	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(1.0)
East Asia	91.0	91.9	92.4	92.9	95.5	101	107	112	116	120	132
Oceania	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.5	14.4
South Asia	15.5	16.5	17.1	19.2	19.9	20.5	20.6	21.2	23.9	25.0	28.8
Europe	236	239	234	238	243	243	249	256	260	256	308
Central Europe	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.7	11.7	16.2
Eastern Europe	15.6	17.5	11.5	11.9	15.8	17.3	19.1	20.4	21.4	23.3	31.8
Western Europe	209	210	210	214	215	214	218	223	226	220	260
Middle East	39.0	43.4	46.5	45.8	51.5	55.0	52.6	55.0	58.9	(63.0)	(67.3)

<i>Organizations</i>												
ASEAN	12.1	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.4	13.3	13.3	13.1	14.0	
CIS	16.1	18.1	12.0	12.4	16.4	17.9	19.7	21.1	22.1	24.1	32.8	
European Union	191	191	191	195	196	196	199	206	219	212	251	
NATO	525	521	515	527	539	541	585	642	687	706	779	
NATO Europe	197	196	196	207	207	207	211	217	224	217	259	
OECD	609	608	601	607	622	625	670	727	768	789	873	
OPEC	27.1	31.9	33.7	32.4	37.1	39.6	36.3	38.0	42.0	46.7	49.6	
OSCE	564	564	552	557	575	579	624	682	724	745	829	
<i>Income group (by 2003 gross national income per capita)</i>												
Low (≤\$765)	18.0	19.3	20.5	23.8	24.3	24.6	25.4	25.6	28.3	29.5	34.1	
Lower middle (\$766–\$3035)	76.4	80.8	76.5	79.9	90.5	99.0	105	109	114	122	148	
Upper middle (\$3036–\$9385)	34.5	39.8	41.6	40.2	42.2	45.2	42.5	43.9	46.7	51.0	55.6	
High (≥\$9386)	618	618	610	613	627	631	678	736	780	799	880	

() = Total based on country data accounting for less than 90% of the regional total; . . = Available data account for less than 60% of the regional total; ASEAN = Association of Southeast Asian Nations; CIS = Commonwealth of Independent States; NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPEC = Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries; OSCE = Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe.

The world total and the totals for regions, organizations and income groups in table 8A.1 are estimates, based on data in table 8A.3. When military expenditure data for a country are missing for a few years, estimates are made, most often on the assumption that the rate of change in that country's military expenditure is the same as that for the region to which it belongs. When no estimates can be made, countries are excluded from the totals. The countries excluded from all totals in table 8A.1 are Angola, Benin, Cuba, Equatorial Guinea, Haiti, Iraq, Myanmar, Qatar, Somalia, Trinidad and Tobago and Viet Nam.

Totals for geographical regions add up to the world total and sub-regional totals add up to regional totals. Totals for regions and income groups cover the same groups of countries for all years, while totals for organizations cover only the member countries in the year given.

The country coverage of income groups is based on figures of 2003 gross national income (GNI) per capita as calculated in World Bank, *World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone* (Oxford University Press: New York, 2004), URL <<http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/>>.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra

Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe. *North Africa*: Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia. *Sub-Saharan Africa*: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Americas: Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, USA, Venezuela. *Caribbean*: Bahamas, Barbados, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. *Central America*: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama. *North America*: Canada, USA. *South America*: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Asia and Oceania: Afghanistan, Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, New Zealand, North Korea, South Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam. *Central Asia (CIS Asia)*: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan. *East Asia*: Brunei, Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Viet Nam. *South Asia*: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka. *Oceania*: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

Europe: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, Ukraine. *Central Europe*: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Poland, Romania, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia. *Eastern Europe (CIS Europe)*: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova, Russia, Ukraine. *Western Europe*: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK.

Middle East: Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

ASEAN: Brunei, Cambodia (1999–), Indonesia, Laos (1997–), Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma) (1997–), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam.

CIS: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus (2004–), Czech Republic (2004–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (2004–), Ireland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Malta (2004–), Netherlands, Poland (2004–), Portugal, Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Sweden, UK.

NATO: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Canada, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK, USA. *NATO Europe*: Belgium, Bulgaria (2004–), Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, Estonia (2004–), France, Germany, Greece, Hungary,

Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Latvia (2004–), Lithuania (2004–), Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Romania (2004–), Slovakia (2004–), Slovenia (2004–), Spain, Turkey, UK.

OECD: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia (2000–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, USA.

OPEC: Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

OSCE: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Malta, Moldova, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro (2000–), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, UK, Ukraine, USA, Uzbekistan.

Low-income countries (GNI/capita ≤\$765 in 2003): Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, India, Kenya, North Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Moldova, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Lower-middle income countries (GNI/capita: \$766–\$3035 in 2003): Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cape Verde, China, Colombia, Cuba, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM), Morocco, Namibia, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Tunisia, Ukraine.

Upper-middle income countries (GNI/capita: \$3036–\$9385 in 2003): Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Botswana, Chile, Costa Rica, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Gabon, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Oman, Panama, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Slovakia, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela.

High-income countries (GNI/capita: ≥ \$9386 in 2003): Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Bahrain, Belgium, Brunei, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Kuwait, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates, UK, USA.

Table 8A.2. Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1996–2005

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless stated otherwise.

Country	Currency	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Africa											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria [†]	m. dinars	79 519	101 126	112 248	121 597	141 576	149 468	167 000	170 764	201 929	210 000
Libya	m. dinars	..	577	675	535	556	496	575	700	740	..
Morocco ¹	m. dirhams	12 890	12 476	12 666	13 921	14 639	15 643	16 994	17 722	20 134	19 606
Tunisia	m. dinars	387	396	417	424	456	483	491	525	540	555
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>											
Angola ²	b. kwanzas	[0.1]	[0.2]	[0.1]	[1.7]	[2.0]	[2.8]	[7.5]	[22.2]	[66.4]	[144]
Benin	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	m. pula	467	586	808	855	974	1 055	1 325	1 482	..	..
Burkina Faso	m. CFA francs	19 000	22 500	23 300	25 700	26 100	27 000	33 400	31 960	[1 504]	[1 310]
Burundi	m. francs	15 408	21 800	26 300	28 500	30 500	44 200	44 200	47 000	47 300	51.8
Cameroon [§]	m. CFA francs	59 819	69 288	80 969	89 095	87 598	91 118	101 500	109 556	116 808	117 670
Cape Verde	m. escudos	352	382	443	518	814	572	530	554	586	..
Central Afr. Rep. ³	m. CFA francs	6 239	..	..	..	..	..	7 445	8 729	7 979	8 121
Chad	m. CFA francs	12 681	9 700	9 500	12 900	15 200	18 200	19 300	22 700	23 800	26 000
Congo, Republic of	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28 374	..	..
Congo, DRC ⁴	m./b. francs	44.8	110	42.8	600	2 901	..	..	48.0	78.0	71.0
Côte d'Ivoire	b. CFA francs	52.5	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..
Djibouti	m. francs	3 712	4 019	4 042	4 053	3 979	4 045	4 500	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ⁵	m. nakfa	968	634	1 936	2 225	2 220	1 884	2 104	2 020	..	..
Ethiopia ⁶	m. birr	803	1 512	3 263	5 589	5 075	3 154	3 000	3 000	3 000	3 000
Gabon	b. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	66.0	66.0	63.0	62.0	61.0
Gambia [†]	m. dalasis	38.5	42.6	43.1	40.1	42.5	44.6	44.6	45.0	45.1	45.3
Ghana [§]	m. cedis	72 644	93 148	132 812	158 060	277 269	231 740	297 800	439 200	636 097	726 111

Guinea	m. francs	..	48 600	55 700	76 600	80 300	171 100	185 000	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau ⁷	m. CFA francs	770	1 061	1 711	..	6 786	4 533	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	m. shillings	9 756	10 327	10 381	10 684	12 614	15 349	16 844	18 676	20 158	20 632	20 632
Lesotho	m. maloti	122	132	154	208	212	201	206	221	218	217	217
Liberia	m. dollars	..	..	..	..	..	(1 990)	(2 590)	..	..	..	..
Madagascar ⁸	b. ariary	40.2	53.5	54.9	56.6	63.9	85.7	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	m. kwacha	309	434	450	635	698	916	1 136	1 276	..	..	..
Mali	b. CFA francs	27.1	31.3	32.2	36.0	41.4	43.8	44.7	47.3	49.4	52.0	52.0
Mauritania [†]	b. ouguiyas	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mauritius	m. rupees	233	206	203	228	246	262	285	304	319	363	363
Mozambique ⁹	b. meticais	[407]	[485]	[585]	722	843	1 048	1 267	1 422	1 780	2 073	2 073
Namibia ¹⁰	m. dollars	286	383	435	660	786	736	880	893	1 036	1 187	1 187
Niger	b. CFA francs	8.9	10.1	13.0	14.5	14.3	18.2	14.4	14.3	17.2	..	..
Nigeria ¹¹	m. naira	15 350	17 920	25 162	45 400	37 490	63 472	108 148	82 413	85 047	111 869	111 869
Rwanda ¹²	b. francs	22.6	23.3	27.2	27.0	23.9	25.2	24.3	23.0	24.0	26.0	26.0
Senegal ¹³	m. CFA francs	40 809	41 324	44 300	48 200	44 400	50 500	51 829	56 293	56 819	65 469	65 469
Seychelles	m. rupees	52.4	57.3	55.5	59.3	59.0	64.8	64.1	66.1	87.6	69.0	69.0
Sierra Leone	m. leones	17 119	(9 315)	..	..	[55 000]	37 868	33 371	40 774	35 243	39 270	39 270
Somalia	shillings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand	11 143	11 131	10 716	10 678	13 128	15 516	18 138	19 579	19 516	21 697	21 697
Sudan ¹⁴	b. dinars	13.3	15.4	52.2	109	151	100	128	104	..	..	..
Swaziland	m. emalangeni	[130]	137	163	180	186	184	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania ¹⁵	b. shillings	52.8	61.2	..	..	97.0	118	138	137	133	146	146
Togo	m. CFA francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda [†]	b. shillings	135	139	181	212	203	214	255	297	324	..	..
Zambia ¹⁶	b. kwacha	56.9	90.8	114	73.7	[58.0]	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe ¹⁷	m. dollars	2 742	3 441	3 710	10 068	15 361	16 208	34 403	123 100	815 000	..	..
Americas												
<i>Caribbean</i>												
Bahamas	m. dollars	21.1	27.1	27.0	43.0	31.9	29.8	30.2	32.8	37.6	39.2	39.2
Barbados	m. dollars	30.7	33.0	37.9	40.4	43.6	47.0	47.2	46.9

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Country	Currency	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cuba	pesos
Dominican Rep.	m. pesos	1 149	1 682	1 818	2 005	2 872	3 742	4 440	3 578	4 093	[5 336]
Haiti	gourdes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	m. dollars	1 587	1 951	1 741	1 762	1 873	2 133	2 755	3 167	[3 701]	[4 337]
Trinidad & Tobago	dollars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>											
Belize	th. dollars	15 932	18 790	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica ¹⁸	m. colones	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	m. US dollar	96.4	97.5	96.3	99.8	112	109	109	106	[106]	106
Guatemala	m. quetzales	784	801	894	914	1 225	1 546	1 239	1 420	913	1 001
Honduras ¹⁹	m. lempiras	..	..	..	..	516	646	898	919	928	1 004
Mexico ¹⁸	m. pesos	14 637	18 306	20 950	25 825	28 335	31 298	31 224	31 730	31 821	32 638
Nicaragua	m. córdobas	266	286	278	318	390	389	501	537	505	565
Panama ²⁰	m. balboas	101	118	104	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada	m. dollars	11 748	11 001	11 495	12 199	12 326	12 972	13 332	13 952	14 749	15 379
USA ²¹	m. dollars	271 417	276 324	274 278	280 969	301 697	312 743	356 720	415 223	464 675	507 089
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	m. pesos	3 888	3 769	3 782	3 852	3 739	3 638	3 784	4 433	[4 803]	5 156
Bolivia	m. bolivianos	682	896	1 195	969	933	1 214	1 213	1 373	1 414	1 426
Brazil	m. reais	[13 301]	[17 440]	[16 960]	[16 408]	18 617	23 062	28 620	25 590	25 620	30 450
Chile ²²	b. pesos	[965]	1 114	1 249	1 367	1 502	1 615	1 765	1 743	2 216	2 442
Colombia ²³	b. pesos	[2 786]	3 537	4 356	5 372	5 935	7 228	7 405	[8 823]	[9 790]	[10 588]
Ecuador ²⁴	m. US dollars	419	499	549	249	266	384	558	641	708	881
Guyana	m. dollars	780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	b. guaraníes	[220]	[284]	[294]	[266]	[283]	284	296	345	310	341
Peru ²⁵	m. nuevos soles	2 426	2 224	2 671	2 773	3 228	3 486	2 496	2 695	2 807	3 270
Uruguay	m. pesos	[3 220]	[3 812]	[4 114]	4 501	4 246	4 375	4 330	4 755	4 377	5 629
Venezuela	b. bolívares	306	753	716	927	1 030	1 524	1 388	1 706	2 571	3 351

Asia and Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan ²⁶	16.3	17.9	19.0	17.2	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	[80.8]		
Kyrgyzstan ²⁶	699	955	912	1 309	1 864	1 733	2 055	2 404	2 688	..		
Tajikistan ²⁶	3 977	10 713	17 562	18 723	21 496	29 577	70 700	106 500	134 000	..		
Turkmenistan ²⁷	158	440	436	582	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan ²⁶	(6 900)	[13 700]	..	34 860	..	41 115	..	53 018	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
Brunei ²⁸	474	555	614	[520]	[485]	[548]	507	..	..	..
Cambodia ²⁹	434	447	481	474	455	417	407	411	423	452		
China, P. R. ³⁰	[126]	[131]	[149]	[165]	[182]	[216]	[253]	[283]	[324]	[363]		
Indonesia	[8 400]	8 336	10 349	10 254	13 945	16 416	19 291	21 904	[25 274]	[25 656]		
Japan ^{† 31}	4 815	4 922	4 942	4 934	4 935	4 950	4 956	4 954	4 916	4 868		
Korea, North	..	..	(2.9)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.3)	(3.9)	(4.2)	(4.8)		
Korea, South ^{† 33}	12 243	13 102	13 594	13 337	14 477	15 497	16 672	17 707	18 941	20 823		
Laos	49.2	53.0	66.5	224	278	325	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6 091	5 877	4 547	6 321	5 826	7 351	8 504	10 950	10 419	9 399		
Mongolia	11 850	14 830	16 749	18 416	26 126	25 384	28 071	27 899	33 329	..		
Myanmar	27.7	29.8	37.3	43.7	58.8	63.9	73.1	..	..	..
Philippines	30 978	29 212	31 512	32 959	36 208	35 977	38 907	44 440	43 847	44 193		
Singapore	5 782	6 618	7 475	7 616	7 466	7 721	8 108	8 230	8 526	9 100		
Taiwan [†]	288	302	299	258	243	248	225	228	251	250		
Thailand	100 220	98 172	86 133	74 809	71 268	75 413	76 724	77 774	77 067	81 171		
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29 376	33 958	36 042		
Bangladesh	23 076	25 863	28 436	31 277	33 377	34 020	34 105	36 150	39 630	42 175		
India ³⁵	351	416	492	598	642	689	717	761	918	1 025		
Nepal	2 242	2 471	2 789	3 240	3 650	4 837	6 640	7 970	9 321	10 511		
Pakistan	123 550	131 803	139 818	146 931	153 795	169 761	188 426	208 031	218 916	219 922		
Sri Lanka ³⁶	38.1	37.1	42.5	40.1	56.9	54.2	49.2	47.0	[56.3]	62.8		

Country	Currency	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<i>Oceania</i>											
Australia	m. dollars	10 005	10 207	10 799	11 496	11 975	12 995	14 077	14 965	16 119	17 055
Fiji	m. dollars	51.2	47.0	48.0	49.0	73.0	86.0	71.0	[70.0]	[55.0]	..
New Zealand	m. dollars	1 356	1 344	1 363	1 380	1 422	1 428	1 411	1 468	1 524	1 563
Papua New Guinea	m. kina	68.0	92.6	86.0	80.0	85.0	85.5	66.3	68.8	78.7	81.9
Europe											
Albania ³⁷	m. leks	4 777	4 442	5 067	5 891	6 519	7 638	8 220	9 279	9 643	11 827
Armenia	b. drams	21.7	31.4	33.7	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.8	44.3	49.6	61.0
Austria	m. euros	1 576	1 600	1 619	1 662	1 742	1 666	1 664	1 760	1 801	1 810
Azerbaijan	b. manat	305	353	388	436	485	532	605	679	[740]	[1 260]
Belarus ^{†§}	m. roubles	2 266	6 079	9 834	38 740	115 250	247 012	366 189	475 410	679 168	792 636
Belgium	m. euros	3 256	3 267	3 297	3 378	3 463	3 393	3 344	3 434	3 570	3 696
Bosnia-Herzegovina ³⁸	m. marka	..	..	..	..	..	..	501	351	316	274
Bulgaria [†]	m. leva	34.5	372	512	595	677	805	859	895	930	1 006
Croatia ³⁹	m. kunas	7 760	7 000	7 500	6 084	4 510	4 336	4 355	4 089	3 585	3 649
Cyprus	m. pounds	141	185	169	106	118	142	100	101	107	91.3
Czech Republic ⁴⁰	m. koruny	26 817	27 582	33 570	37 210	39 807	44 842	47 308	51 982	50 507	52 794
Denmark	m. kroner	17 896	18 521	19 071	19 428	19 339	21 017	21 269	21 110	21 495	21 307
Estonia [§]	m. krooni	499	736	843	1 083	1 329	1 640	2 028	2 376	2 585	2 569
Finland	m. euros	1 644	1 555	1 715	1 494	1 647	1 631	1 674	1 751	1 842	1 887
France	m. euros	36 188	36 756	36 012	36 510	36 702	37 187	38 681	40 684	42 690	42 502
Georgia ⁴¹	m. lari	85.5	[57.1]	[57.1]	[52.4]	[37.2]	[49.4]	74.6	91.5	135	365
Germany	m. euros	29 998	29 451	29 822	30 603	30 554	30 648	31 168	31 060	30 610	30 435
Greece	m. euros	3 942	4 433	5 061	5 439	5 921	5 986	6 085	6 309	[7 031]	[8 120]
Hungary	m. forint	103 132	146 820	151 215	191 485	226 041	272 426	279 569	314 380	310 731	289 116
Iceland	krónur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	m. euros	580	623	644	677	734	835	841	874	914	923
Italy	m. euros	18 680	19 987	21 052	22 240	24 325	24 592	25 887	26 795	27 476	25 107
Latvia ⁴²	m. lats	21.0	22.1	24.8	33.1	42.4	54.6	91.0	108	124	153

Country	Currency	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Saudi Arabia ⁵⁶	m. riyals	50 025	67 975	78 231	68 700	74 866	78 8509	69 382	70 303	78 414	95 146
Syria	b. pounds	40.7	42.8	46.1	45.0	[49.6]	[61.4]	[62.6]	[74.4]	..	..
UAE ⁵⁷	m. dirhams	[8 292]	8 629	8 712	8 790	8 688	8 796	9 139	9 236	..	[9 179]
Yemen	b. rials	39.2	51.3	52.2	61.5	76.6	[91.1]	130	148	[156]	[162]
Table 8A.3. Military expenditure by country, in constant US dollars for 1996–2005 and current US dollars for 2005											
Figures are in US\$ m., at constant 2003 prices and exchange rates, and are for calendar years. Figures in the right-most column, marked *, are in current US\$ m.											
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005*
Africa											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria [†]	1 273	1 531	1 620	1 709	1 984	2 009	2 214	2 206	2 519	2 545	2 862
Libya	..	371	419	323	346	338	435	541	585	..	..
Morocco ¹	1 501	1 437	1 420	1 550	1 600	1 699	1 796	1 851	2 072	1 978	2 256
Tunisia	365	361	368	364	381	396	392	408	404	409	434
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>											
Angola ²	[1 076]	[809]	[288]	[1 054]	[297]	[153]	[195]	[298]	[668]	[1 137]	[1 620]
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	161	186	240	236	247	251	292	299	[284]	230	[261]
Burkina Faso	37.9	43.9	43.3	48.3	49.2	48.4	58.6	55.0	59.9	64.5	78.1
Burundi	30.8	33.3	35.7	37.4	32.2	42.7	45.6	43.4	38.6	..	..
Cameroon [§]	120	132	150	162	163	162	176	189	200	199	229
Cape Verde	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.5	8.9	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	..	..
Central African Republic ³	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	15.0	14.0	13.9	15.8
Chad	29.0	21.0	18.4	26.7	30.3	32.3	32.6	39.1	43.2	45.9	50.5
Congo, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	..	..
Congo, DRC ⁴	68.7	56.6	17.0	62.0	46.1	..	..	118	185	136	142

Côte d'Ivoire	113	113	..	..	23.4	..	..	213	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	23.9	25.2	24.8	24.4	23.4	25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ⁵	171	109	328	316	263	186	146	146	..	..	..	345
Ethiopia ⁶	117	215	453	719	648	411	349	349	321	301	301	119
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	116	108	108	106	104	104	1.6
Gambia [†]	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	80.0
Ghana [§]	33.4	33.5	41.6	44.1	61.8	43.5	50.6	50.6	65.1	64.1	64.1	..
Guinea	..	35.2	38.4	50.4	49.5	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau ⁷	2.3	2.1	3.2	..	12.0	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	210	200	188	183	197	244	246	246	238	220	220	271
Lesotho	27.9	27.9	30.1	37.5	36.0	29.3	29.2	29.2	27.4	26.2	26.2	34.7
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	(50.8)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar ⁸	54.3	69.2	66.9	62.7	63.2	79.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	13.0	16.7	13.4	13.0	11.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	..	..	..	..
Mali	51.7	59.9	59.3	67.0	77.6	75.9	81.4	81.4	87.7	89.0	89.0	101
Mauritania [†]	19.4	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.3	19.6	18.2	18.2	16.5	14.3	14.3	18.1
Mauritius	12.4	10.3	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.8	11.8	12.4
Mozambique ⁹	[31.2]	[34.7]	[41.2]	49.4	51.2	60.4	59.8	59.8	67.4	68.1	68.1	94.5
Namibia ¹⁰	67.6	83.3	89.0	124	136	125	118	118	132	143	143	190
Niger	17.4	19.2	23.6	27.0	25.8	24.4	24.6	24.6	29.5	..	..	..
Nigeria ¹¹	247	267	340	585	422	954	638	638	572	653	653	845
Rwanda ¹²	57.4	52.9	58.1	59.1	50.2	48.4	42.8	42.8	39.9	38.6	38.6	46.7
Senegal ¹³	77.2	77.0	81.5	88.0	80.5	89.1	96.9	96.9	97.3	112	112	127
Seychelles	12.4	13.5	12.7	12.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.2	15.6	12.3	12.3	12.1
Sierra Leone	16.0	(7.6)	..	..	[24.9]	15.3	17.4	17.4	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2 314	2 128	1 917	1 816	2 120	2 538	2 588	2 588	2 544	2 741	2 741	3 469
Sudan ¹⁴	134	106	307	550	724	527	398	398	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	[30.2]	29.6	32.6	34.0	31.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania ¹⁵	83.6	83.5	..	..	103	138	132	132	128	130	130	132

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005*
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.8	28.7	28.1	34.1
Uganda [†]	88.3	84.6	110	122	113	117	140	151	159	..	..
Zambia ¹⁶	53.6	68.7	69.2	35.3	[22.1]	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe ¹⁷	300	317	259	444	435	259	229	177	260	..	..
Americas											
<i>Caribbean</i>											
Bahamas	23.9	30.3	29.7	46.6	34.3	31.1	31.3	32.8	37.4	38.3	39.2
Barbados	17.7	17.7	20.6	21.6	22.8	23.9	24.0	23.4	..	..	..
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	70.9	95.8	98.8	102	136	163	184	116	87.7	[108]	[197]
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	47.4	53.2	43.7	41.7	41.0	43.6	52.6	54.8	[56.4]	[58.8]	[70.0]
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>											
Belize	8.4	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica ¹⁸	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	115	111	107	110	121	113	111	106	[101]	97.5	105
Guatemala	157	147	153	150	189	222	165	179	107	108	132
Honduras ^{† 19}	..	..	..	..	37.9	43.2	55.7	53.0	49.5	49.1	53.1
Mexico ^{†§}	2 828	2 933	2 895	3 061	3 067	3 186	3 026	2 941	2 817	2 772	3 003
Nicaragua	31.7	31.2	26.8	27.6	30.3	28.2	34.9	35.6	30.8	31.6	33.8
Panama ²⁰	109	125	110	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada	9 687	8 931	9 242	9 642	9 483	9 730	9 781	9 959	10 338	10 568	12 837
USA ²¹	318 420	316 789	309 447	310 326	322 309	324 908	364 819	415 223	452 559	478 177	507 089
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	1 881	1 813	1 803	1 858	1 821	1 791	1 480	1 528	[1 586]	1 560	1 797
Bolivia	114	143	177	140	129	165	164	179	177	169	176

Brazil	[7 116]	[8 726]	[7 587]	8 042	9 323	10 670	8 317	7 811	8 687	12 598
Chile ²²	[1 823]	1 984	2 240	2 371	2 461	2 625	2 521	3 172	3 401	4 399
Colombia ²³	[2 028]	2 173	2 508	2 537	2 862	2 757	[3 066]	[3 212]	[3 309]	[4 595]
Ecuador ²⁴	474	542	385	444	466	602	641	689	840	881
Guyana	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	[64.4]	[77.7]	[72.1]	[59.6]	55.8	52.6	53.7	46.3	48.4	55.1
Peru ²⁵	911	769	864	970	1 027	734	775	778	893	1 011
Uruguay	[238]	[235]	237	214	211	183	169	142	175	233
Venezuela	1 006	1 650	1 211	1 158	1 522	1 132	1 062	1 314	1 477	1 604
Asia and Oceania										
<i>Central Asia</i>										
Kazakhstan ²⁶	205	191	190	166	245	268	318	363	[469]	[610]
Kyrgyzstan ²⁶	39.8	44.1	38.1	48.3	42.0	48.7	55.1	56.7	..	..
Tajikistan ²⁶	10.7	15.4	17.6	12.7	12.6	26.9	34.8	40.9	..	..
Turkmenistan ²⁷	112	169	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan ²⁶	(98.0)	[114]	..	..	91.9	..	71.5	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>										
Brunei ²⁸	275	316	351	[274]	[308]	292	..	..	..	..
Cambodia ²⁹	139	138	130	119	110	104	103	103	103	111
China, P. R. ³⁰	[15 500]	[15 700]	[18 000]	[22 200]	[26 200]	[30 900]	[34 200]	[37 700]	[41 000]	[44 300]
Indonesia	[2 738]	2 558	2 005	2 162	2 282	2 397	2 554	2 774	[2 607]	[2 663]
Japan ^{† 31}	41 298	41 497	41 391	41 755	42 180	42 627	42 729	42 395	42 081	45 324
Korea, North ³²	..	..	(19.5)	(20.0)	(20.9)	(22.0)	(26.0)	(27.9)	..	..
Korea, South ^{† 33}	13 175	13 494	13 026	13 450	13 828	14 487	14 860	15 344	16 448	20 728
Laos	44.6	37.7	24.8	36.2	39.3	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	1 886	1 772	1 302	1 600	1 991	2 263	2 882	2 703	2 363	2 487
Mongolia	20.9	19.1	19.8	25.7	23.5	25.7	24.3	26.9	..	..
Myanmar ³⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	826	738	729	760	707	743	820	763	714	795
Singapore	3 461	3 884	4 398	4 334	4 437	4 678	4 724	4 814	5 132	5 545
Taiwan [†]	8 679	9 009	8 783	7 017	7 160	6 525	6 616	7 168	7 003	7 813

Finland	2 092	1 956	2 128	1 832	1 954	1 886	1 906	1 976	2 075	2 107	2 405
France	44 981	45 145	43 936	44 308	43 796	43 667	44 564	45 917	47 177	46 150	54 143
Georgia ⁴¹	63.4	[39.6]	[38.2]	[29.4]	[20.1]	[25.5]	36.4	42.6	59.5	146	202
Germany	37 124	35 768	35 886	36 612	36 021	35 432	35 546	35 055	33 980	33 187	35 771
Greece	5 776	6 155	6 707	7 022	7 410	7 245	7 111	7 120	[7 712]	[8 600]	[10 344]
Hungary	903	1 086	980	1 128	1 212	1 338	1 304	1 402	1 297	1 165	1 502
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	829	878	886	916	941	1 021	982	986	1 010	997	1 176
Italy	24 727	25 928	26 785	27 833	29 690	29 201	29 998	30 242	30 341	27 196	31 983
Latvia ⁴²	47.2	45.8	49.1	64.0	79.9	100	164	189	204	238	275
Lithuania	64.5	106	184	159	249	261	285	300	336	403	473
Luxembourg	140	151	162	164	168	211	221	231	[245]	[295]	[348]
Macedonia (FYROM)	112	88.3	90.7	80.5	92.2	293	127	116	123	117	130
Malta	37.2	36.2	33.2	32.1	31.2	33.3	32.9	34.1	36.0	35.4	41.7
Moldova ⁴³	14.4	15.6	9.7	7.7	5.9	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.2	6.5	9.1
Netherlands	8 148	8 065	8 036	8 426	8 037	8 246	8 239	8 356	8 676	8 732	10 136
Norway	3 812	3 749	3 997	4 018	3 886	3 911	4 699	4 518	4 632	4 332	4 991
Poland	[3 660]	[3 855]	3 991	3 925	3 813	3 925	3 991	4 334	4 391	4 258	5 480
Portugal	2 784	2 845	2 782	2 927	3 015	3 135	3 223	3 151	[3 371]	[3 411]	[4 031]
Romania ⁴⁴	[1 328]	[1 489]	[1 353]	1 221	1 162	1 219	1 212	1 250	1 349	1 498	2 166
Russia ⁴⁵	[14 100]	[15 700]	[10 000]	[10 400]	[14 100]	[15 700]	[17 400]	[18 500]	[19 300]	[21 000]	[28 814]
Serbia and Montenegro	654	[756]	695	653	952	774	844	730	765	656	717
Slovakia [†]	903	727	568	496	516	581	589	625	580	631	845
Slovenia	359	344	343	323	294	361	400	417	465	502	586
Spain ⁴⁶	8 949	9 031	8 876	9 108	9 434	9 555	9 784	9 691	10 004	9 898	11 885
Sweden ⁴⁷	3 627	5 295	5 456	5 660	5 875	5 490	5 343	5 306	4 993	5 105	5 761
Switzerland ^{†§}	3 737	3 603	3 523	3 405	3 419	3 365	3 333	3 294	3 226	3 212	3 627
Turkey ⁴⁸	10 008	10 427	10 926	12 064	11 675	10 703	10 108	9 030	8 212	8 907	11 762
UK ⁴⁹	42 877	40 945	40 450	40 344	40 533	41 356	43 212	48 728	51 088	48 305	57 622
Ukraine ⁵⁰	1 203	1 490	1 205	1 110	1 377	1 163	1 237	1 429	1 542	[1 567]	[2 030]

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Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005*
Middle East											
Bahrain	298	292	299	334	332	345	340	468	456	...	...
Egypt ⁵¹	1 635	1 648	1 620	1 602	1 712	1 830	1 914	2 021	2 070	[2 205]	[2 608]
Iran ⁵²	2 234	2 502	2 641	3 676	5 626	6 225	5 026	5 894	6 772	7 035	8 474
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁵³	8 202	8 320	8 620	8 935	9 330	9 489	10 484	9 816	10 098	9 579	9 943
Jordan ⁵⁴	667	689	739	766	789	784	790	915	891	920	975
Kuwait	3 576	2 726	2 542	2 470	2 865	2 815	2 928	3 777	4 280	4 300	4 638
Lebanon	[885]	[741]	715	848	903	945	821	[781]	[793]	...	...
Oman ⁵⁵	1 835	1 902	1 706	1 727	2 056	2 397	2 477	2 622	2 960	2 966	2 986
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia ⁵⁶	12 951	17 588	20 314	18 083	19 930	21 227	18 635	18 772	20 824	25 206	25 393
Syria	3 710	3 829	4 150	4 209	[4 826]	[5 800]	[5 857]	[6 628]	[6 626]	...	...
UAE ⁵⁷	[2 676]	2 705	2 678	2 646	2 580	2 543	2 566	2 517	2 327	[2 254]	[2 499]
Yemen	366	469	451	488	581	[618]	782	807	[753]	[710]	[844]

Table 8A.4. Military expenditure by country as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1996–2004

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Africa									
<i>North Africa</i>									
Algeria [†]	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.4
Libya	..	4.1	5.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.0
Morocco ¹	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5
Tunisia	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Angola ²	[9.0]	[10.3]	[5.2]	[9.9]	[2.2]	[1.4]	[1.6]	[2.2]	[4.2]
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	[3.8]
Burkina Faso	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Burundi	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.3
Cameroon	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Cape Verde	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Central African Republic ³	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.3	1.2
Chad	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0
Congo, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..
Congo, DRC ⁴	1.5	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	..	..	2.1	3.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..
Djibouti	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ⁵	22.0	12.8	35.3	37.6	36.4	24.8	24.2	19.6	..
Ethiopia ⁶	1.8	3.4	6.7	10.7	9.6	6.2	5.5	4.4	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7
Gambia [†]	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Ghana	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Guinea	..	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	..	..

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Guinea-Bissau ⁷	0.6	0.7	1.4	..	4.4	3.1	..	..	..
Kenya	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Lesotho	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	(7.7)	(7.5)	..	..
Madagascar ⁸	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	..	..	..
Malawi	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	..
Mali	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mauritania ⁴	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
Mauritius	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mozambique ⁹	[1.2]	[1.2]	[1.2]	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Namibia ¹⁰	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
Niger	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
Nigeria ¹¹	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0
Rwanda ¹²	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.2
Senegal ¹³	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Seychelles	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3
Sierra Leone	2.0	(1.1)	..	..	[4.1]	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
Sudan ¹⁴	1.3	1.0	2.5	4.3	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.4	..
Swaziland	[2.3]	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	..	..	..
Tanzania ¹⁵	1.4	1.3	..	..	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6
Uganda ⁴	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
Zambia ¹⁶	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	[0.6]	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe ¹⁷	3.1	3.2	2.5	4.5	4.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	..
Americas									
<i>Caribbean</i>									
Bahamas	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7

Barbados	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	[0.7]	[0.7]	[0.7]
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Central America</i>																
Belize	1.2	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica ¹⁸	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	[0.7]	[0.7]	[0.7]
Guatemala	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Honduras ¹⁹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mexico [†]	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nicaragua	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Panama ²⁰	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>																
Canada	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
USA ²¹	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
<i>South America</i>																
Argentina	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	[1.1]	[1.1]	[1.1]
Bolivia	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Brazil	[1.7]	[2.0]	[1.9]	[1.9]	[1.9]	[1.7]	[1.7]	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Chile ²²	[3.1]	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
Colombia ²³	[2.8]	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	[3.8]	3.6	[3.8]	[3.8]	[3.8]	[3.8]
Ecuador ²⁴	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Guyana	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	[1.1]	[1.4]	[1.3]	[1.3]	[1.3]	[1.1]	[1.1]	[1.1]	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Peru ²⁵	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Uruguay	[2.0]	[1.9]	[1.8]	[1.8]	[1.8]	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Venezuela	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Asia and Oceania									
<i>Central Asia</i>									
Kazakhstan ²⁶	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Kyrgyzstan ²⁶	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9
Tajikistan ²⁶	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Turkmenistan ²⁷	2.0	4.0	3.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan ²⁶	(1.2)	[1.4]	..	1.6	..	0.8	..	0.5	..
<i>East Asia</i>									
Brunei ²⁸	6.4	7.3	9.4	[7.3]	[6.5]	[7.3]	6.6	..	..
Cambodia ²⁹	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2
China, P. R. ³⁰	[1.8]	[1.7]	[1.9]	[2.0]	[2.0]	[2.2]	[2.3]	[2.3]	[2.4]
Indonesia	[1.6]	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Japan ^{† 31}	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Korea, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South ^{† 33}	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Laos	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	..	..	..
Malaysia	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.3
Mongolia	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
Myanmar	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	..	..
Philippines	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Singapore	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
Taiwan [†]	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5
Thailand	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Asia</i>									
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
India ³⁵	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0
Nepal	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7

Pakistan	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.4
Sri Lanka ³⁶	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.7	[2.8]
<i>Oceania</i>										
Australia	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Fiji	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	[1.6]	[1.2]
New Zealand	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Papua New Guinea	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Europe										
Albania ³⁷	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Armenia	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6
Austria	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Azerbaijan	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	[1.8]
Belarus [†]	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Belgium	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina ³⁸	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	2.9	2.5
Bulgaria [†]	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
Croatia ³⁹	7.2	5.7	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.7
Cyprus	3.3	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Czech Republic ⁴⁰	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
Denmark	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Estonia	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
Finland	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
France	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Georgia ⁴¹	2.2	[1.2]	[1.1]	[0.9]	[0.6]	[0.7]	[0.7]	1.0	1.1	1.4
Germany	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Greece	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	[4.2]
Hungary	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Italy	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Latvia ⁴²	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Lithuania	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Luxembourg	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	[0.9]
Macedonia (FYROM)	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	6.6	2.8	2.5	2.6
Malta	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Moldova ^{† 43}	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Netherlands	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Norway	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
Poland	[2.1]	[2.1]	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Portugal	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	[2.3]
Romania ⁴⁴	[2.5]	[3.0]	[3.0]	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Russia ⁴⁵	[4.1]	[4.5]	[3.3]	[3.4]	[3.7]	[4.1]	[4.3]	[4.3]	[3.9]
Serbia and Montenegro	..	[4.8]	4.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.4
Slovakia [†]	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
Slovenia	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Spain ⁴⁶	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Sweden ⁴⁷	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Switzerland [†]	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey ⁴⁸	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.1
UK ⁴⁹	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8
Ukraine ⁵⁰	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6
Middle East									
Bahrain	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.4
Egypt ⁵¹	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	[2.8]
Iran ⁵²	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.7	3.8	4.4	4.5
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ⁵³	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.5	9.6	8.9	8.7
Jordan ⁵⁴	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.2	9.2	8.2
Kuwait	10.3	8.1	8.8	7.6	7.3	7.9	7.5	8.2	7.9
Lebanon	[5.7]	[4.3]	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.4	[3.9]	[3.8]

Oman ⁵⁵	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.0
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia ⁵⁶	8.5	11.0	14.3	11.4	10.6	11.5	9.8	8.7	8.3
Syria	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	[5.5]	[6.4]	[6.3]	[7.2]	[6.6]
UAE ⁵⁷	[5.1]	4.8	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.4
Yemen	5.3	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.0	[5.6]	7.2	7.1	[6.3]

() = Uncertain figure; [] = SIPRI estimate; | = Change of multiple of currency; † = Figures for these countries do not include military pensions; ‡ = Figures for these countries are for recurrent spending only; § = Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget rather than actual expenditure.

¹ Figures for Morocco for 1998–2003 are for adopted budget rather than for actual expenditure.

² The figures for Angola should be seen in the context of highly uncertain economic statistics due to the impact of conflict on the Angolan economy. Figures are for Defence, Public Order and Security.

³ The figures for the Central African Republic are for current expenditure only. Investment expenditure for 2005 amounted to 775 000 CFA francs.

⁴ Until 1997 the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) was known as Zaire.

⁵ Figures for Eritrea in 1995 include expenditure for demobilization. Eritrea changed currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

⁶ The figure for Ethiopia in 1999 includes an allocation of 1 billion birr in addition to the original defence budget. Figures for 2002–2005 are for adopted budget.

⁷ An armed conflict broke out in Guinea-Bissau in 1998, which led to a substantial increase in defence expenditure, especially in 2000/2001. According to the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the increase was financed by a credit from the banking system, as well as by promissory notes. Guinea-Bissau changed currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

⁸ Figures for Madagascar include expenditure for the gendarmerie and the National Police. Madagascar changed currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.

⁹ Figures for Mozambique include expenditure for the demobilization of government and RENAMO soldiers and the formation of a new unified army. The demobilization process ended in 1998/99. Figures are for security and public order from 1999.

¹⁰ Figures for Namibia in 1999 refer to the budget of the Ministry of Defence only. In addition to this the 1999 budget of the Ministry of Finance includes a contingency provision of N\$104 million for the Namibian military presence in the DRC. The figure for 2002 includes a supplementary allocation of N\$78.5 million.

¹¹ Figures for Nigeria before 1999 are understated because of the military's use of a favourable specific dollar exchange rate.

¹² The figure for Rwanda for 1998 is the official defence budget. According to the IMF there are additional sources of funding for military activities, both within budget and extra-budgetary. Alternative estimates put Rwanda's military expenditure at twice the official figure.

- ¹³ Figures for Senegal do not include expenditure for paramilitary forces, which in 1998 amounted to 21 100 million CFA francs.
- ¹⁴ Sudan changed currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- ¹⁵ Figures for Tanzania from 2003–2004 are for defence and security.
- ¹⁶ Figures for Zambia are uncertain, especially those for constant dollars and share of GDP, because of very high inflation and several changes in the currency.
- ¹⁷ The figure for Zimbabwe in 1999 includes a supplementary allocation of Zw\$1800 million.
- ¹⁸ Costa Rica has no armed forces. Expenditure for paramilitary forces, border guard, and maritime and air surveillance is less than 0.05% of GDP.
- ¹⁹ Figures for Honduras do not include military pensions or arms imports.
- ²⁰ The Panamanian defence forces were disbanded in 1990 and replaced by the National Guard, consisting of the national police and the air and maritime services.
- ²¹ Figures for the USA are for financial years (1 Oct.–30 Sep.) rather than calendar years.
- ²² Figures for Chile are for adopted budget. They include direct transfers from the state-owned copper company Corporación Nacional del Cobre (CODELCO) for military purchases. In 2004–2005 these transfers increased owing to rising copper prices. In June 2005 copper export revenues, at \$1.53 billion, were 55% higher than in June 2004.
- ²³ Figures for Colombia in 2002–2004 includes a special allocation of 2.6 billion pesos from a war tax decree of 12 Aug. 2002.
- ²⁴ Ecuador changed currency from the sucre to the US dollar on 13 Mar. 2000, at a rate of \$1 to 25 000 sucres. Current price figures for 1996–2000 represent the dollar value of military expenditure at the market exchange rate for that year. Figures for 2002–2004 are for the adopted budget.
- ²⁵ The figure for Peru in 2005 does not include the transfer of 20% of gas production revenues from the state-owned company CAMISEA for the armed forces and national police.
- ²⁶ For the Central Asian countries purchasing power parity (PPP) rates were used for conversion to constant dollars up to and including the 2002 edition of the SIPRI Yearbook.
- ²⁷ The coverage of the series for Turkmenistan varies over time due to classification changes in the Turkmenistan system of public accounts. PPP rates were used for converting local currency figures to constant dollars up to and including the 2002 edition of the SIPRI Yearbook.
- ²⁸ Figures for Brunei are current expenditure on the Royal Brunei Armed Forces.
- ²⁹ Figures for Cambodia are for defence and security, including the regular police force.
- ³⁰ Figures for China are for estimated total military expenditure. On the estimates in local currency and share of GDP for the period 1989–98 see Wang, S., 'The military expenditure of China, 1989–98', *SIPRI Yearbook 1999: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999), pp. 334–49. The estimates for the years 1999–2002 are based on the percentage change in official military expenditure and on the assumption of a gradual decrease in the commercial earnings of the People's Liberation Army.
- ³¹ Figures for Japan are for adopted budget, include the Special Action Committee on Okinawa (SACO) and exclude military pensions.
- ³² Dollar figures for North Korea are in current dollars owing to the lack of reliable consumer price index data.

- ³³ The figures for South Korea do not include military pensions, arms imports or paramilitary forces.
- ³⁴ Figures for Myanmar are not presented in constant US dollar terms owing to the extreme variation in stated exchange rates between the kyat and the US dollar.
- ³⁵ Figures for India include expenditure on paramilitary forces of the Border Security Force, Central Reserve Police Force, Assam Rifles and Indo-Tibetan Border Police, but exclude spending for military nuclear activities.
- ³⁶ Figures for Sri Lanka are for current expenditure only. A special allocation in 2000 of Rs28 billion for war-related expenditure is therefore not fully reflected in the official figure.
- ³⁷ Figures for Albania for 2001–2003 are for the adopted budget. The figures for 2004 and 2005 are projections made by the Albanian authorities. Figures for Albania do not include expenditure on paramilitary forces.
- ³⁸ The figures for Bosnia and Herzegovina include expenditure on both the Army of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Army of the Republika Srpska. The former is divided into 2 components, Bosniac and Croat. The local currency since Jan. 1998 has been the convertible mark, set at 1 convertible mark = 1 Deutsche Mark.
- ³⁹ Figures for Croatia exclude military pensions of 448 million kunas for 2000, 428 million kunas for 2001, 433 million kunas for 2002 and 430 million kunas for 2003.
- ⁴⁰ Figures for the Czech Republic up to 2000 do not include military pensions.
- ⁴¹ Figures for Georgia in 2002–2005 are for budgeted expenditure. During the period 1997–2001 the implementation rate for the defence budget fluctuated between 56% and 90%. The budget figure for 2003 is believed to be an underestimation of actual spending due to the political turmoil during the year.
- ⁴² Figures for Latvia do not include: allocations for military pensions paid by Russia, which averaged 27 million lats per year over the 3 years 1996–98; or expenditure on paramilitary forces, which amounted to 98.5 million lats in 1999.
- ⁴³ Figures for Moldova exclude expenditure on military pensions and paramilitary forces. Adding all military items in the budget would give total military expenditure for 2003 of 361 million lei instead of 109 million lei and 432 million lei instead of 113 million lei in 2004.
- ⁴⁴ Romania changed currency during the period. All figures have been converted to the most recent currency.
- ⁴⁵ For sources and methods of the military expenditure figures for Russia see Cooper, J., 'The military expenditure of the USSR and the Russian Federation, 1987–97', *SIPRI Yearbook 1998: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security* (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1998), pp. 243–59. Up to and including *SIPRI Yearbook 2002*, PPP rates were used for Russia for converting local currency figures to constant dollars.
- ⁴⁶ Figures for Spain do not include a major part of government military research and development expenditure, which is financed by the Ministry of Industry.
- ⁴⁷ Sweden changed its accounting system in 2001, giving rise to a series break between 2000 and 2001. This break means that the decrease in military expenditure between 2000 and 2001 is overestimated by 1.4 percentage points.
- ⁴⁸ Figures for Turkey are in new Turkish lira. The Turkish lira was redenominated in 2005 at the rate of 1 new Turkish lira = 1 million Turkish lira.
- ⁴⁹ The series for the UK has a break between 2000 and 2001 because in 2001 the UK changed its accounting system for defence expenditure from a 'cash basis' to a 'resource basis'. It is not clear what impact this change had on the trend in UK military expenditure.

⁵⁰ Figures for Ukraine are for the adopted budget for the Ministry of Defence, military pensions and paramilitary forces. Actual expenditure is reportedly 95–99% of budgeted figures for 1996–99.

⁵¹ Figures for Egypt include military aid from the USA of approximately \$1.3 billion annually.

⁵² Figures for Iran include expenditure on public order and safety.

⁵³ Figures for Israel include military aid from the USA of approximately \$2 billion annually.

⁵⁴ Figures for Jordan are expenditure on defence and security.

⁵⁵ Figures for Oman are for current expenditure on defence and national security.

⁵⁶ Figures for Saudi Arabia are for defence and security.

⁵⁷ Figures for the UAE exclude the local military expenditure of each of the 7 emirates that form the United Arab Emirates.

Source: SIPRI Military Expenditure Database.