

IV. Table of multilateral peace operations, 2022

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Table 3.2 provides data on the 64 multilateral peace operations conducted in 2022, including operations that were either launched or terminated during the year. The table lists operations conducted under the authority of the United Nations, operations conducted by regional organizations and alliances, and operations conducted by ad hoc coalitions of states. UN operations are divided into two subgroups: (a) observer and multidimensional peacekeeping operations run by the Department of Peace Operations and (b) special political and peacebuilding missions. The table draws on the SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database, which provides information on all UN and non-UN peace operations conducted since 2000, such as location, dates of deployment and operation, mandate, participating countries, number of personnel, budget and fatalities.

Table 3.2. Multilateral peace operations, 2022

Unless otherwise stated, all figures are as of 31 Dec. 2022. Operations that closed in 2022 are shown in italic type and their figures are based on the month of their termination. The figures for closed operations are not included in the aggregate figures.

Operation	Start	Location	Mil.	Pol.	Civ.
UN peacekeeping operations			67 022	7 686	3 443
UNTSO	1948	Middle East	152	–	64
UNMOGIP	1951	India/Pakistan	42	–	21
UNFICYP	1964	Cyprus	799	67	39
UNDOF	1974	Syria (Golan)	1 131	–	48
UNIFIL	1978	Lebanon	9 511	–	232
MINURSO	1991	Western Sahara	224	2	67
MONUSCO	1999	DRC	12 935	1 592	581
UNMIK	1999	Kosovo	9	10	89
UNISFA	2011	Abeyi	2 765	50	155
UNMISS	2011	South Sudan	13 198	1 545	836
MINUSMA	2013	Mali	12 342	1 604	720
MINUSCA	2014	CAR	13 914	2 816	591
UN special political missions			1 178	98	1 081
UNAMA	2002	Afghanistan	1	–	237
UNAMI	2003	Iraq	243	–	236
UNSMIL	2011	Libya	237	–	172
UNSOM	2013	Somalia	633	14	151
UNVMC	2017	Colombia	62	54	100
UNMHA	2019	Yemen	2	–	41
BINUH	2019	Haiti	–	8	55
UNITAMS	2021	Sudan	–	22	89
AU			18 606	1 040	77
MISAHHEL	2013	Mali	–	–	..
MISAC	2014	CAR	–	–	..
AU Mission in Libya	2020	Libya	–	–	..
MOUACA	2020	CAR	14	–	..
ATMIS	2022	Somalia	18 586	1 040	70
AU-MVCM	2022	Ethiopia	10	–	2
CSTO			–	–	–
<i>CSTO Collective Peacekeeping Forces to Kazakhstan</i>	<i>2022</i>	<i>Kazakhstan</i>	<i>3 920</i>	–	–
EAC			1 500	–	–
EACRF-DRC	2022	DRC	1 500	–	–
ECOWAS			1 506	125	1
ECOMIG	2017	Gambia	875	125	1
SSMGB	2022	Guinea-Bissau	631	–	–
EU^a			1 709	–	1 171
EUFOR ALTHEA	2004	Bosnia and Herzegovina	892	–	14
EUBAM Rafah	2005	Palestinian territories	–	–	9
EUPOL COPPS	2005	Palestinian territories	–	–	60
EULEX Kosovo	2008	Kosovo	–	–	230
EUMM Georgia	2008	Georgia	–	–	220
EUTM Somalia	2010	Somalia	179	–	12
EUCAP Sahel Niger	2012	Niger	–	–	128

Operation	Start	Location	Mil.	Pol.	Civ.
EUTM Mali	2013	Mali	429	–	57
EUBAM Libya ^b	2013b	Libya	–	–	55
EUAM Ukraine	2014	Ukraine	–	–	130
EUCAP Sahel Mali	2015	Mali	–	–	126
EUTM RCA	2016	CAR	105	–	2
EUAM Iraq	2017	Iraq	–	–	69
EUAM RCA	2020	CAR	–	–	45
EUTM Mozambique	2021	Mozambique	104	–	14
IGAD			–	–	86
CTSAMVM	2015	South Sudan	–	–	86
NATO			4 247	–	..
KFOR	1999	Kosovo	3 747	–	..
NMI	2018	Iraq	500	–	..
OAS			–	–	27
MAPP/OEA	2004	Colombia	–	–	27
OSCE			–	–	198
OSCE Mission to Skopje	1992	North Macedonia	–	–	34
OSCE Mission to Moldova	1993	Moldova	–	–	12
OSCE PRCIO	1995	Azerbaijan	–	–	4
		(Nagorno-Karabakh)			
OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	29
OSCE Presence in Albania	1997	Albania	–	–	15
OMIK	1999	Kosovo	–	–	87
OSCE Mission to Serbia	2001	Serbia	–	–	17
<i>OSCE SMM</i>	2014	<i>Ukraine</i>	–	–	809
SADC			1 900	0	0
SAMIM	2021	Mozambique	1 900	0	0
Ad hoc coalition of states			2 266	0	18
NNSC	1953	South Korea	10	–	–
MFO	1982	Egypt (Sinai)	1 151	–	..
JCC	1992	Moldova (Trans-Dniester)	985	–	–
OHR	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	18
<i>IMT</i>	2004	<i>Philippines (Mindanao)</i>	20	3	3
RTJMC	2021	Azerbaijan	120	–	–
		(Nagorno-Karabakh)			

– = not applicable; .. = information not available; ATMIS = AU Transition Mission in Somalia; AU = African Union; AU-MVCM = AU Monitoring, Verification and Compliance Mission; BINUH = UN Integrated Office in Haiti; CAR = Central African Republic; Civ. = international civilian personnel; CSTO = Collective Security Treaty Organization; CTSAMVM = Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism; DRC = Democratic Republic of the Congo; EAC = East African Community; EACRF-DRC = EAC Regional Force in the DRC; ECOMIG = ECOWAS Mission in the Gambia; ECOWAS = Economic Community of West African States; EU = European Union; EUAM Iraq = EU Advisory Mission in Support of Security Sector Reform in Iraq; EUAM RCA = EU Advisory Mission in the CAR; EUAM Ukraine = EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine; EUBAM Libya = EU Integrated Border Management Assistance Mission in Libya; EUBAM Rafah = EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point; EUCAP Sahel Mali = EU Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) Mission in Mali; EUCAP Sahel Niger = EU CSDP Mission in Niger; EUFOR ALTHEA = EU Military Operation in Bosnia and Herzegovina; EULEX Kosovo = EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo; EUMM Georgia = EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia; EUPOL COPPS = EU

Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories; EUTM Mali = EU Training Mission Mali; EUTM Mozambique = EU Training Mission Mozambique; EUTM RCA = EU Training Mission in the CAR; EUTM Somalia = EU Training Mission Somalia; IGAD = Intergovernmental Authority on Development; IMT = International Monitoring Team; JCC = Joint Control Commission Peacekeeping Force; KFOR = Kosovo Force; MAPP/OEA = Organization of American States Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia; MFO = Multinational Force and Observers; Mil. = military personnel (troops and military observers); MINURSO = UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; MINUSCA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the CAR; MINUSMA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MISAC = AU Mission for the CAR and Central Africa; MISAHEL = AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel; MONUSCO = UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the DRC; MOUACA = AU Military Observer Mission to the CAR; NATO = North Atlantic Treaty Organization; NMI = NATO Mission Iraq; NNSC = Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission; OAS = Organization of American States; OHR = Office of the High Representative; OMIK = OSCE Mission in Kosovo; OSCE = Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe; OSCE SMM = OSCE Special Monitoring Mission in Ukraine; Pol. = police; PRCIO = Personal Representative of the Chairman-in-Office on the Conflict Dealt with by the OSCE Minsk Conference; RTJMC = Russian-Turkish Joint Monitoring Centre; SADC = Southern African Development Community; SAMIM = SADC Mission in Mozambique; SSMGB = Stabilisation Support Mission in Guinea-Bissau; UN = United Nations; UNAMA = UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMI = UN Assistance Mission in Iraq; UNDOF = UN Disengagement Observer Force; UNFICYP = UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNIFIL = UN Interim Force in Lebanon; UNISFA = UN Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNITAMS = UN Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in Sudan; UNMHA = UN Mission to Support the Hodeidah Agreement; UNMIK = UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo; UNMISS = UN Mission in South Sudan; UNMOGIP = UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan; UNSMIL = UN Support Mission in Libya; UNSOM = UN Assistance Mission in Somalia; UNTSO = UN Truce Supervision Organization; UNVMC = UN Verification Mission in Colombia.

^a Figures on international civilian staff may include uniformed police.

^b EUBAM Libya was established in 2013 but did not qualify as a multilateral peace operation prior to 1 Jan. 2019.

Source: SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database, accessed 13 Apr. 2023. Data on multilateral peace operations is obtained from the following categories of open source: (a) official information provided by the secretariat of the organization concerned; (b) information provided by the operations themselves, either in official publications or in written responses to annual SIPRI questionnaires; and (c) information from national governments contributing to the operation under consideration. In some instances, SIPRI researchers may gather additional information on an operation from the conducting organizations or governments of participating states by means of telephone interviews and email correspondence. These primary sources are supplemented by a wide selection of publicly available secondary sources, including specialist journals, research reports, news agencies, and international, regional and local newspapers.