Table 3.2 provides data on the 63 multilateral peace operations that were conducted during 2017, including operations that were launched or terminated during the year.

The table lists operations that were conducted under the authority of the United Nations, operations conducted by regional organizations and alliances, and operations conducted by ad hoc (non-standing) coalitions of states, as well as unilateral operations that were sanctioned by the UN or authorized by a UN Security Council resolution. UN operations are divided into three subgroups: (a) observer and multidimensional peace operations run by the Department of Peacekeeping Operations; (b) special political and peacebuilding missions; and (c) the joint African Union/UN Hybrid Operation in Darfur (UNAMID).

The table draws on the SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database, which provides information on all UN and non-UN peace operations conducted since 2000, such as location, dates of deployment and operation, mandate, participating countries, number of personnel, budgets and fatalities.
Table 3.2. Multilateral peace operations, 2017

Unless otherwise stated, all figures are as of 31 Dec. 2017 or the date of closure. Operations that closed in 2017 are shown in italic type and are not included in the aggregate figures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Start</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Mil.</th>
<th>Pol.</th>
<th>Civ.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Peacekeeping Operations</td>
<td>68,957</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>8,277</td>
<td>3,947</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNTSO</code> (1948)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNMOGIP</code> (1951)</td>
<td></td>
<td>India/Pakistan</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNFICYP</code> (1964)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>888</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNDOF</code> (1974)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Syria (Golan)</td>
<td>990</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNFIL</code> (1978)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>10,492</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MINURSO</code> (1991)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Western Sahara</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MONUSCO</code> (1999)</td>
<td></td>
<td>DRC</td>
<td>15,856</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNMIK</code> (1999)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MINUSTAH</code> (2004)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNISFA</code> (2011)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Abyei</td>
<td>4,522</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNMISS</code> (2011)</td>
<td></td>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>12,969</td>
<td>1,599</td>
<td>861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MINUSMA</code> (2013)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>11,698</td>
<td>1,725</td>
<td>663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MINUSCA</code> (2014)</td>
<td></td>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>10,683</td>
<td>2,020</td>
<td>649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MINUJUSTH</code> (2017)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1,199</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Special Political Mission</td>
<td>1,422</td>
<td></td>
<td>75</td>
<td>1,070</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNAMA</code> (2002)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNAMI</code> (2003)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNIOGBIS</code> (2010)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNSMIL</code> (2011)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Libya</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNSOM</code> (2013)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>539</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNMC</code> (2016)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNVMC</code> (2017)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations/African Union (UN/AU)</td>
<td>11,449</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,731</td>
<td>706</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>UNAMID</code> (2007)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sudan (Darfur)</td>
<td>11,449</td>
<td>2,731</td>
<td>706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Union (AU)</td>
<td>20,530</td>
<td></td>
<td>466</td>
<td>108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>AMISOM</code> (2007)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>20,522</td>
<td>466</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MISAHEL</code> (2013)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>MISAC</code> (2014)</td>
<td></td>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU Observer Mission in Burundi</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)</td>
<td>707</td>
<td></td>
<td>270</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>ECOMIB</code> (2012)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>332</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>ECOMIG</code> (2017)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union (EU)</td>
<td>1,361</td>
<td></td>
<td>326</td>
<td>773</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>EUFOR ALTHEA</code> (2004)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>536</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUBAM Rafah (2005)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Palestinian territories (Rafah Crossing Point)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation</td>
<td>Start</td>
<td>Location</td>
<td>Mil.</td>
<td>Pol.</td>
<td>Civ.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EULEX Kosovo</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUMM Georgia</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUTM Somalia</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUCAP Sahel Niger</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUTM Mali</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUAM Ukraine</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUCAP Sahel Mali</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUTM RCA</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUAM Iraq</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>19077</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KFOR</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>4031</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSM</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>15046</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Organization of American States (OAS)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAPP/OEA</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Mission to Skopje</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Macedonia</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Mission to Moldova</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Moldova</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE PRCIO</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Azerbaijan (Nagorno-Karabakh)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Presence in Albania</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OMIK</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Mission to Serbia</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE SMM</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>785</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE Observer Mission at the Russian Checkpoints (Gukovo and Donetsk checkpoints)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Russia (Gukovo and Donetsk checkpoints)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pacific Islands Forum (PIF)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAMSI</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Solomon Islands</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Southern African Development Community (SADC)</strong></td>
<td>222</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAPMIL</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ad hoc coalitions of states</strong></td>
<td>2358</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>294</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NNSC</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFO</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Egypt (Sinai)</td>
<td>1187</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JCC</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Moldova</td>
<td>1186</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Transnistria)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OHR</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Bosnia and Herzegovina</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Transnistria)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIPH</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Palestinian territories (Hebron)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMT</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Philippines (Mindanao)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTSAMM</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

– = not applicable; .. = information not available; AMISOM = AU Mission in Somalia; CAR = Central African Republic; Civ. = International civilian personnel; CTSAMM = Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring Mechanism; DRC = Democratic
Republic of the Congo; ECOMIB = ECOWAS Mission in Guinea-Bissau; ECOMIG = ECOWAS Mission in the Gambia; EUAM Iraq = EU Advisory Mission in Support of Security Sector Reform in Iraq; EUAM Ukraine = EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine; EUBAM Rafah = EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point; EUACP Sahel Mali = EU Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) Mission in Mali; EUACP Sahel Niger = EU CSDP Mission in Niger; EUFOR ALTHEA = EU Military Operation in Bosnia and Herzegovina; EULEX Kosovo = EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo; EUMM Georgia = EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia; EUPOL COPPS = EU Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories; EUTM Mali = EU Training Mission Mali; EUTM RCA = EU Training Mission in the CAR; EUTM Somalia = EU Training Mission Somalia; IMT = International Monitoring Team; JCC = Joint Control Commission Peacekeeping Force; KFOR = Kosovo Force; MAPP/OEA = OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia; MFO = Multinational Force and Observers; MINUJUSTH = UN Mission for Justice Support in Haiti; MINURSO = UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; Mil. = military personnel (troops and military observers); MINUSCA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA = UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH = UN Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MISAC = AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa; MISAHEL = AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel; MONUSCO = UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; NNSC = Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission; OHR = Office of the High Representative; OMIK = OSCE Mission in Kosovo; OSCE SMM = OSCE Special Monitoring Mission in Ukraine; Pol. = police; PRcio = Personal Representative of the Chairman-in-Office on the Conflict Dealt with by the OSCE Minsk Conference; RAMSI = Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands; RSM = Resolute Support Mission; SAPMIL = SADC Preventive Mission in the Kingdom of Lesotho; TIPH = Temporary International Presence in Hebron; UNAMA = UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMI = UN Assistance Mission Iraq; UNAMID = AU/UN Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNDOF = UN Disengagement Observer Force; UNFICYP = UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNIFIL = UN Interim Force in Lebanon; UNIOGBIS = UN Integrated Peace-building Office in Guinea-Bissau; UNISFA = UN Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNMIK = UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo; UNMIL = UN Mission in Liberia; UNMISS = UN Mission in South Sudan; UNMOGIP = UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan; UNOCI = UN Operation in Côte d’Ivoire; UNSMIL = UN Support Mission in Libya; UNSOM = UN Assistance Mission in Somalia; UNTSO = UN Truce Supervision Organization; UNVIMC = UN Verification Mission in Colombia.

Source: SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database. Data on multilateral peace operations is obtained from the following categories of open source: (a) official information provided by the secretariat of the organization concerned; (b) information provided by the operations themselves, either in official publications or in written responses to annual SIPRI questionnaires; and (c) information from national governments contributing to the operation under consideration. In some instances, SIPRI researchers may gather additional information on an operation from the conducting organizations or governments of participating states by means of telephone interviews and email correspondence. These primary sources are supplemented by a wide selection of publicly available secondary sources consisting of specialist journals, research reports, news agencies and international, regional and local newspapers.