

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002

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(See below for 2003-2016)

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Africa																
<i>North Africa</i>																
Algeria	<u>1</u>	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%
Libya	<u>±12</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1%	5.3%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	2.2%
Morocco	<u>3</u>	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.5%
Tunisia		2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>																
Angola	<u>4</u>	22.0%	19.4%	17.5%	7.1%	5.7%	17.5%	5.7%	4.7%	2.4%	6.0%	2.6%	17.3%	6.4%	4.5%	3.8%
Benin		2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Botswana		4.9%	3.6%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	3.1%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%
Burkina Faso	<u>±</u>	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Burundi	<u>±</u>	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	6.3%	6.0%	8.0%	7.2%
Cameroon	<u>§</u>	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Cape Verde		1.9%	..	..	..	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%
Central African Rep.	<u>±5</u>	..	..	..	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	..	..	..	..	..	1.0%
Chad		5.3%	3.9%	2.0%	..	1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%
Congo	<u>§</u>	..	..	..	..	4.3%	4.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9%	2.3%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	..	..	..	..	..	5.2%	..	..	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	..	0.9%	0.8%	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti		..	..	..	6.7%	6.8%	6.2%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	5.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.1%	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9%	2.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	21.3%	12.7%	19.5%	20.3%	11.9%	32.5%	34.4%	32.7%	22.1%	20.7%
Ethiopia		8.3%	9.9%	9.0%	5.5%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	3.4%	6.3%	8.9%	7.5%	4.4%	3.5%
Gabon	<u>9</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Gambia	<u>±10</u>	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Ghana	<u>11</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%
Guinea	<u>12</u>	2.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	3.1%	3.3%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Guinea-Bissau	13	..	0.2%	..	..	..	..	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	..	2.3%	1.6%	1.6%
Kenya		2.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%
Lesotho		3.4%	4.3%	3.9%	3.3%	3.0%	2.7%	3.1%	3.7%	3.0%	2.8%	3.4%	4.3%	4.0%	3.3%	3.0%
Liberia	14	2.4%	..	..	7.2%	10.1%	19.0%	29.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Malawi		1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%
Mali	¶	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	..	..	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Mauritania	±	4.5%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.9%	4.0%	2.7%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	16	5.3%	5.9%	5.9%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Namibia	17	xxx	xxx	..	5.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%
Nigeria	18	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%
Rwanda	19	1.6%	1.8%	3.7%	5.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.4%	4.4%	5.3%	4.2%	4.4%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Seychelles		4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.4%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%
Sierra Leone	21	0.9%	1.5%	1.9%	3.0%	3.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.0%	1.1%	..	..	3.7%	2.8%	2.2%
Somalia	22	17.4%	1.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	± 24	3.6%	..	4.8%	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.4%	4.0%	4.5%	2.5%	2.7%
Swaziland	± 25	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%
Tanzania		2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%
Togo		3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	2.6%	2.0%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda		2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%
Zambia		2.4%	4.2%	3.7%	2.6%	3.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	..	1.8%
Zimbabwe	26	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.4%	3.7%	4.8%	3.8%	5.2%	4.2%	10.7%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Americas																
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>																
Belize		..	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	..	..	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Costa Rica	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%
El Salvador	29	4.3%	4.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%
Guatemala		1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%
Haiti	30	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	31	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%	1.5%	..	1.2%	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
Jamaica		0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Mexico		0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
Nicaragua	32	..	..	..	4.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Panama	33	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	..	..	..
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	0.5%	0.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2%	0.2%
<i>North America</i>																
Canada		2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
USA	34	5.7%	5.5%	5.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	3.2%
<i>South America</i>																
Argentina	35	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%
Bolivia	36	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%
Brazil		2.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%
Chile	37	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%
Colombia	38	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	2.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%
Ecuador	39	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%
Guyana	40	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	..	..	..	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%
Paraguay	41	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Peru	42	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%
Uruguay		3.2%	3.5%	3.5%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%
Venezuela	43	1.8%	2.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Asia & Oceania																
<i>Central Asia</i>																
Kazakhstan	† 44	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%
Kyrgyzstan	45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1.6%	1.5%	2.6%	3.5%	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	2.3%	2.7%
Tajikistan		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	2.1%
Turkmenistan	46	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	4.0%	3.1%	2.9%	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	..	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%
<i>East Asia</i>																
China, P.R.	48	..	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%
Japan	† 49	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%
Mongolia		6.3%	6.3%	4.3%	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%
Taiwan		5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%
<i>South Asia</i>																
Afghanistan	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	53	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
India	54	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%
Nepal	†	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%
Pakistan	± 55	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%	5.8%	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%	4.5%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%
Sri Lanka	56	2.4%	1.8%	2.3%	3.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%
<i>South-East Asia</i>																
Brunei	57	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	7.5%	6.1%	5.7%	5.2%	5.3%
Cambodia		1.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	3.1%	1.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%
Indonesia	58	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Laos		..	..	..	..	8.7%	8.1%	7.5%	5.8%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
Malaysia	59	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%
Myanmar	60	2.1%	3.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	1.3%
Philippines	61	2.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Singapore		4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%

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Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Eastern Europe</i>																
Armenia	† 80	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.2%	2.3%	..	4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.7%
Azerbaijan	81	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.4%	5.0%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%
Belarus		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1.6%	2.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Georgia	† 82	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%
Moldova	† † 83	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Russian Federation	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4.9%	4.6%	4.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%
Ukraine	§ 85	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	0.5%	2.5%	2.8%	3.3%	4.1%	3.4%	3.0%	3.6%	2.9%	2.8%
USSR	84	..	..	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>																
Austria		1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Belgium		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Cyprus	†	5.7%	5.4%	7.4%	7.3%	9.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.2%	4.8%	6.0%	5.1%	3.0%	3.0%	3.4%	2.3%
Denmark		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Finland		1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
France	86	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%
Germany		2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Greece		4.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%
Iceland	† 87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland		1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Italy	88	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%
Luxembourg	89	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%
Malta	†	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Netherlands		2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%
Norway		2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%
Portugal		2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Spain	90	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%
Sweden	91	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%
Switzerland	† † 92	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
UK	93	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Middle East																
Bahrain	94	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%
Egypt	†	5.1%	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%
Iran	95	6.3%	4.6%	3.2%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.4%
Iraq	† 96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	97	17.1%	13.6%	13.7%	17.5%	12.3%	13.0%	11.3%	8.8%	8.7%	8.4%	7.9%	7.3%	7.1%	7.3%	8.3%
Jordan		9.4%	9.1%	7.8%	10.0%	6.9%	7.0%	6.5%	4.5%	6.0%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	5.9%	5.4%
Kuwait	98	8.2%	8.5%	48.5%	117.3%	31.8%	12.4%	13.3%	13.6%	10.3%	8.1%	8.8%	7.6%	7.2%	7.7%	7.4%
Lebanon		1.2%	..	7.6%	5.2%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%	5.4%	4.7%
Oman	‡ 99	18.3%	16.7%	16.5%	14.8%	16.2%	15.4%	15.7%	14.6%	12.5%	12.5%	12.6%	11.5%	10.8%	12.5%	12.4%
Qatar		16.3%	13.1%	10.7%	13.0%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9%
Saudi Arabia	§ 100	15.2%	13.4%	14.0%	12.5%	11.3%	12.5%	10.6%	9.3%	8.5%	11.0%	14.3%	11.4%	10.6%	11.5%	9.8%
Syria		7.9%	8.0%	6.9%	10.4%	9.0%	7.2%	7.4%	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%
Turkey		2.9%	3.1%	3.5%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.9%
UAE	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8%	8.6%	7.7%	8.3%	5.6%	4.9%
Yemen	102	xxx	xxx	6.2%	6.6%	6.8%	6.6%	7.9%	6.0%	5.0%	5.5%	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.8%	6.0%
Yemen, North	103	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa															
<i>North Africa</i>															
Algeria	<u>1</u>	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%	3.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%	5.5%	6.3%	6.7%
Libya	<u>±12</u>	1.9%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	..	..	..	3.3%	5.5%	7.8%	..	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%
Tunisia		1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.2%	2.3%
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>															
Angola	<u>4</u>	4.8%	4.1%	4.5%	4.4%	3.4%	3.7%	4.3%	4.2%	3.5%	3.6%	4.8%	5.4%	3.5%	3.7%
Benin		1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	..	1.0%	..	..	..	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%
Botswana		3.7%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.3%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.8%	3.7%
Burkina Faso	<u>±</u>	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Burundi	<u>±</u>	7.3%	6.6%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	2.7%	..	..	..	2.5%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%
Cameroon	<u>§</u>	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Cape Verde		0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
Central African Rep.	<u>±5</u>	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	..	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	2.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad		1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	3.0%	4.5%	5.9%	8.0%	5.8%	5.0%	..	5.6%	2.8%	2.0%	2.6%
Congo	<u>§</u>	2.6%	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%	2.2%	2.0%	..	2.0%	..	..	3.0%	5.7%	..	7.0%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	1.4%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%
Djibouti		..	5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	4.1%	3.7%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	1.8%	1.9%	3.7%	..	..	..	..	1.2%	..	0.2%
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	20.9%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.0%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Gabon	<u>9</u>	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	..	..	..	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%
Gambia	<u>±10</u>	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	..	..	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	1.6%	..
Ghana	<u>11</u>	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Guinea	<u>12</u>	2.4%	2.2%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Guinea-Bissau	13	1.6%	..	2.1%	..	..	..	1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.3%	1.9%	1.8%	1.5%	..
Kenya		1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Lesotho		2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	1.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%
Liberia	14	..	0.7%	1.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Madagascar	15	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Malawi		0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%
Mali	¶	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%	2.8%	3.2%
Mauritania	±	4.0%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	..	3.5%	4.0%	..	..	3.7%	3.5%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	16	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Namibia	17	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	4.0%	4.5%	3.9%
Niger		0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	..	..	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.4%	..	..	2.2%
Nigeria	18	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Rwanda	19	2.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%
Seychelles		1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	2.0%	1.1%	1.2%
Sierra Leone	21	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	5.8%	5.0%	4.1%	5.9%	9.5%	7.2%	8.1%	8.7%	3.7%
Sudan	± 24	1.9%	4.7%	3.3%	3.6%	4.3%	5.3%	4.9%	..	..	..	..	..	3.0%	3.1%
Swaziland	± 25	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Tanzania		1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%
Togo		1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	..	..	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%
Uganda		2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	3.8%	4.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%
Zambia		..	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%
Zimbabwe	26	3.4%	4.4%	2.3%	3.0%	..	..	..	1.0%	1.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Americas															
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>															
Belize		0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%
Costa Rica	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	..
Dominican Rep.		0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
El Salvador	29	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%
Guatemala		0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Haiti	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	31	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Jamaica		0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
Mexico		0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Nicaragua	32	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
Panama	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad & Tobago		0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%
<i>North America</i>															
Canada		1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
USA	34	3.6%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%
<i>South America</i>															
Argentina	35	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
Bolivia	36	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%
Brazil		1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
Chile	37	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%
Colombia	38	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%
Ecuador	39	2.3%	1.9%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%
Guyana	40	2.2%	2.8%	2.2%	2.1%	2.3%	2.6%	2.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%
Paraguay	41	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
Peru	42	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%
Uruguay		2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Venezuela	43	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.5%	0.3%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Asia & Oceania															
<i>Central Asia</i>															
Kazakhstan	† 44	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%
Kyrgyzstan	45	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.2%
Tajikistan		2.2%	2.2%	..	..	..	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	..	1.1%	1.2%	..
Turkmenistan	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	0.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>															
China, P.R.	48	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Japan	† 49	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%
Mongolia		1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Taiwan		2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
<i>South Asia</i>															
Afghanistan	52	..	2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%
Bangladesh	53	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
India	54	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%
Nepal	†	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Pakistan	± 55	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%
Sri Lanka	56	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%
<i>South-East Asia</i>															
Brunei	57	3.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	3.3%	3.2%	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	3.1%	3.3%	3.8%
Cambodia		1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	1.8%
Indonesia	58	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Laos		0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%
Myanmar	60	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3%	4.4%	4.1%	4.8%	..
Philippines	61	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%
Singapore		4.9%	4.4%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.4%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Eastern Europe</i>															
Armenia	† 80	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.0%
Azerbaijan	81	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	5.6%	4.0%
Belarus		1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Georgia	† 82	1.1%	1.4%	3.3%	5.2%	9.2%	8.5%	5.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%
Moldova	† † 83	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Russian Federation	84	3.9%	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%	5.3%
Ukraine	§ 85	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	3.0%	4.0%	3.8%
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>															
Austria		0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Belgium		1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Cyprus	†	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%
Denmark		1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Finland		1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
France	86	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%
Germany		1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Greece		2.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.6%
Iceland	† 87	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	..	..	..	..
Ireland		0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Italy	88	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%
Luxembourg	89	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Malta	†	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Netherlands		1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Norway		2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Portugal		1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
Spain	90	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Sweden	91	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Switzerland	† † 92	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
UK	93	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%

Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2016 © SIPRI 2017

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Middle East															
Bahrain	94	4.7%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.9%	4.1%	4.4%	4.7%	4.8%
Egypt	¶	3.3%	3.0%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%
Iran	95	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.5%	3.2%	2.4%	2.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%
Iraq	¶ 96	..	1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	3.9%	3.6%	6.5%	4.8%
Israel	97	8.5%	8.1%	7.6%	7.4%	6.7%	6.5%	6.7%	6.2%	5.9%	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	5.6%	5.8%
Jordan		6.0%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%	5.7%	5.5%	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%
Kuwait	98	6.5%	5.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	4.8%	6.5%
Lebanon		4.6%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%	4.4%	..
Oman	‡ 99	12.2%	12.1%	11.8%	10.8%	10.3%	7.6%	9.3%	8.3%	9.8%	16.2%	15.0%	13.4%	16.3%	16.7%
Qatar		3.3%	2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 100	8.7%	8.1%	7.7%	7.8%	8.5%	7.4%	9.6%	8.6%	7.2%	7.7%	9.0%	10.7%	13.5%	10.4%
Syria		6.2%	5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%
UAE	101	4.7%	4.6%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	5.5%	6.1%	5.5%	5.1%	6.1%	5.7%	..	..
Yemen	102	6.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.6%	4.1%	3.9%	5.0%	4.7%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	4.6%	..	..
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.