

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2017 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2018 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Africa											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria	<u>1</u>	641	627	669	685	1147	1233	1500	1453	1655	1990
Libya	<u>±1 2</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1028
Morocco	<u>3</u>	1623	1755	1724	1810	1796	1895	1945	1792	1787	1871
Tunisia		276	285	262	268	269	280	290	295	339	335
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>											
Angola	<u>4</u>	354	455	396	237	207	3317	..	1555	1165	1867
Benin		58.3	48.3	46.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana		179	193	244	261	242	254	234	212	196	226
Burkina Faso	<u>±</u>	63.4	79.8	86.5	72.2	70.7	64.0	50.1	51.1	49.7	57.6
Burundi	<u>±</u>	61.7	69.0	72.8	74.5	76.6	75.7	79.3	66.0	76.5	82.6
Cameroon	§	191	198	205	210	203	205	167	166	168	186
Cape Verde		9.7	..	..	..	4.9	4.2	5.2	8.1	5.7	5.7
Central African Rep.	<u>±5</u>	..	..	..	43.7	44.5	40.4	35.5	32.6	30.2	..
Chad		99	79.4	41.6	..	41.6	53.9	42.1	31.4	35.8	25.9
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	..	..	191	170	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	156.4	49.1	34.7	31.9	60.9	187	..	..	78.2	64.4
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	175	188	179	183	179	178	156	..	150	150
Djibouti		72.2	71.1	68.5	66.6	67.9	61.2	58.8	54.1	43.3	45.7
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	7.8	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	624	449	704	802	506
Ethiopia		750	884	845	419	248	274	253	213	248	456
Gabon	<u>9</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	<u>±10</u>	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.9
Ghana	<u>11</u>	19.6	20.7	22.3	31.9	34.7	40.5	44.1	45.0	37.9	38.0

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Guinea	12	..	..	..	96.3	76.6	59.9	61.3	..	..	60.0
Guinea-Bissau	13	..	6.8	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.0
Kenya		1148	1066	1086	846	632	528	440	505	590	561
Lesotho		28.6	38.3	36.2	30.3	29.0	26.8	31.4	39.1	35.1	35.1
Liberia	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	71.8	69.0	72.2	74.7	44.1	67.4	56.7	52.1	75.3	96.0
Malawi		14.4	15.6	14.8	13.1	14.5	14.7	14.4	8.9	11.8	15.2
Mali	¶	51.0	52.5	50.4	..	..	47.0	50.3	53.9	50.7	58.9
Mauritania	±	46.9	41.4	39.0	36.8	35.5	34.5	33.1	35.4	42.4	49.2
Mauritius		9.8	13.3	16.6	18.7	19.3	18.7	19.5	20.2	18.9	15.7
Mozambique	16	66	82	75	74	74	79	93	41.4	37.5	41.7
Namibia	17	xxx	xxx	..	222	162	96	75	83	88	108
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	29.0	24.8	22.8	25.2
Nigeria	18	573	389	642	616	530	716	502	579	491	528
Rwanda	19	42.3	49.9	114	158	130	126	43.0	72.5	103	94.8
Senegal	§¶ 20	106	107	108	106	100	117	96	98	96	96
Seychelles		16.6	18.4	19.0	20.6	23.9	15.1	13.3	12.2	11.7	12.8
Sierra Leone	21	12.4	22.6	23.4	42.1	49.4	40.2	38.0	36.7	27.0	12.8
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		5472	5398	4861	3993	3438	3177	3387	3013	2619	2408
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	± 24	1604	..	1858	1490	1290	1471	1088	795	564	445
eSwatini	± 25	13.9	15.0	21.2	23.4	29.5	34.1	35.4	35.9	36.8	35.7
Tanzania		196	189	157	170	170	112	104	135	133	142
Togo		60.5	63.5	65.0	60.7	60.1	66.3	47.3	44.4	..	..
Uganda		159	144	146	142	94	96	119	134	144	142
Zambia		293	424	373	249	283	138	162	136	91	91
Zimbabwe	26	154	161	162	169	137	115	117	108	113	122

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Americas											
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>											
Belize		..	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.1	9.3	11.7	11.6	10.8	12.6
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		140	117	93.4	67.0	121	173	174	134	163	219
El Salvador	29	508	514	437	396	343	262	223	207	188	182
Guatemala		598	597	587	446	537	492	480	462	387	332
Haiti	30	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.0	7.6	6.2	7.6	0.0	0.0
Honduras	31	233	222	180	123	..	106	..	..	..	..
Jamaica		74.7	90.5	87.5	80.7	127.6	107.2	80.9	73.9	73.1	83.5
Mexico		1987	2106	2186	2305	2559	2731	3433	2868	3044	3050
Nicaragua	32	..	..	98.1	81.3	54.5	46.0	46.7	46.8	42.1	41.4
Panama	33	183.5	181.4	129.1	137.1	135.0	162.3	170.1	161.1	166.6	191.8
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	68.2	74.2	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada		17165	17078	17062	15758	15584	15545	15319	14438	13259	12218
USA	34	607508	601268	574386	504473	533052	505036	476363	448560	424161	421967
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	35	9214	7490	5086	5104	4833	4560	4879	4783	4244	4173
Bolivia	36	390	425	576	561	537	420	517	510	501	607
Brazil		17063	17958	14970	12124	9545	13115	15614	17555	16326	16214
Chile	§ 37	2331	2146	2028	1920	1944	2124	2250	2447	2467	2633
Colombia	38	1996	2035	2128	2107	2406	3099	3237	3779	5858	3766
Ecuador	39	1240	1176	1235	1170	1122	1266	1199	1860	1641	1875
Guyana	± 40	15.4	12.1	6.4	5.0	7.9	9.1	10.9	10.3	9.3	..
Paraguay	41	304	254	247	377	318	291	269	314	292	241
Peru	42	3076	2131	1784	1293	1558	1769	1833	2154	2078	1754
Uruguay		1021	1123	1097	767	932	900	855	880	946	935
Venezuela	43	1032	1457	864	1040	961	1200	880	845	610	1001

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Asia & Oceania											
<i>Central Asia</i>											
Kazakhstan	† 44	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	418	268	276	298	279
Kyrgyzstan	45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	39.8	23.4	24.7	38.0	36.1	43.7
Tajikistan		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34.6	123.4	39.1	11.3	12.1	17.4
Turkmenistan	46	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	104.6	93.3	89.8	135.9
Uzbekistan	47	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	34.9	29.2	39.0	45.4
<i>East Asia</i>											
China	48	..	19287	21018	22328	27126	25023	24101	25015	26561	28493
Japan	† 49	37392	39011	40921	41954	42585	42413	42399	43101	43885	44257
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	14514	15436	16001	16438	17449	18253	18781	20531	20819	21332
Mongolia		..	..	121.8	82.8	36.5	34.7	30.2	42.6	36.0	32.9
Taiwan		10128	11108	11719	12059	12191	13820	13653	12652	13052	12998
<i>South Asia</i>											
Afghanistan	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	53	739	808	803	818	942	1023	1147	1180	1232	1311
India	54	19078	20104	19802	18490	17671	19958	20048	20648	21023	23272
Nepal	5	68.0	74.1	77.2	79.1	82.2	85.7	85.2	84.2	83.8	88.8
Pakistan	† 55	4819	4834	5101	5461	5807	5777	5611	5708	5707	5464
Sri Lanka	56	475	367	499	682	764	818	950	1599	1494	1326
<i>South-East Asia</i>											
Brunei	57	341	340	384	383	366	323	334	319	358	416
Cambodia		2.7	5.0	11.7	27.3	61.1	87.8	193	215	198	188
Indonesia	58	2206	2262	2501	2544	2739	2629	2906	3058	3422	4498
Laos		..	..	..	..	250.2	247.8	250.8	210.0	160.9	147.6
Malaysia	59	1153	1381	1484	2020	2007	2133	2311	2457	2363	2220
Myanmar	60	242	430	511	443	514	591	628	668	713	593
Philippines	61	2064	1943	1930	1756	1772	1919	2010	2237	2345	2095
Singapore		2928	3243	3722	3850	4093	4223	4365	5228	5727	6428
Thailand		3352	3466	3720	4119	4488	4615	4992	4982	4900	4760

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Timor-Leste	62	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Viet Nam	63	1269.0	1675.4	1996.9	1420.3	896.4	702.4	957.9	..	..	..
<i>Oceania</i>											
Australia		12788	12680	12743	12960	13338	13844	13998	13560	13394	13634
Fiji	† 64	49.1	56.6	54.8	54.5	49.8	50.9	50.4	48.9	44.8	42.0
New Zealand		2004	2072	2158	2034	1903	1860	1884	1920	1936	1897
Papua New Guinea	± 65	95	103	139	99	107	121	148	108	139	147
Europe											
<i>Central Europe</i>											
Albania	§ ¶ 66	..	247	254	179	137	126	120	112	100	70.1
Bosnia-Herzegovina	† ¶ 67	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	± 68	..	3776	3050	1651	1248	943	808	795	652	609
Croatia	69	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1902	2415	2715	2887	2706	2730
Czechia	70	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2395	2474	2372	2354	2225
Czechoslovakia	71	7261	10724	9355	6136	6225	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Estonia	72	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48.4	65.2	82.9	82.1	79.9	107
German DR	73	10229	10470	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Hungary		3483	2760	2388	1794	1733	1492	1478	1113	1047	1287
Kosovo		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Latvia	74	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	85.1	99.5	96.4	74.9	72.6
Lithuania		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	155	83.5	86.9	97	159
Montenegro	75	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
North Macedonia	76	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	142	111
Poland	77	7103	5771	5995	4221	4090	4482	4475	4503	4738	5192
Romania		7817	8324	3666	3803	2975	1796	2141	2088	2029	2275
Serbia	78	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	994	1103
Slovakia	†	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	948	978	1732	1721	1385
Slovenia		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	468	402	390	445	456	438
Yugoslavia	79	..	..	..	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<i>Eastern Europe</i>											
Armenia	† 80	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	135.1	49.8	..	123	106	135
Azerbaijan	81	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	270	284	143	119	104	120
Belarus		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	248	352	353	139	107	175
Georgia	† 82	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	106	66.4
Moldova	† ¶ 83	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	30.4	26.9	33.9	32.4	33.0
Russia	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48655	42533	40208	26455	24980	27310
Ukraine	§ 85	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	302	1329	1428	1377	1706
USSR	84	290046	268943	227522	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>											
Austria		3171	3138	3173	3187	3095	3124	3138	3111	3081	3088
Belgium		7609	7491	7350	7246	5949	5650	5619	5504	5399	5331
Cyprus	†	447	459	683	671	918	412	434	389	584	740
Denmark		4163	4060	4063	4136	4060	4071	3969	3927	3940	3990
Finland		2331	2324	2366	2470	2515	2445	2405	2163	2395	2576
France	86	59085	59810	59545	59933	58047	57404	57700	54843	53539	53732
Germany		60239	60074	63310	58590	55722	50093	46717	45949	45050	43387
Greece		5965	5593	5655	5363	5573	5440	5534	5652	5991	6384
Iceland	† 87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		786	777	882	924	914	921	942	950	1001	1060
Italy	88	28826	29053	27945	28339	27524	27671	26987	24647	27158	28477
Luxembourg	89	163	149	155	171	179	163	179	175	181	195
Malta	†	37.4	37.2	32.7	33.3	39.7	42.2	45.3	45.3	48.5	47.1
Netherlands		12083	12198	11854	11524	11459	10530	10154	9866	9913	9816
Norway		4377	4493	4529	4392	4760	4435	4664	4212	4269	4198
Portugal		3095	3248	3339	3442	3534	3421	3328	3575	3448	3517
Spain	90	16647	16558	16795	16141	15746	15343	15502	15625	15131	14983
Sweden	91	6410	6486	6607	6224	6048	6031	6017	6031	6106	5792
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	6871	7005	7429	7172	6964	6184	6128	6200	5867	5655
UK	93	50797	51245	51318	51910	48486	46271	44998	42205	41963	40626

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Middle East											
Bahrain	94	312	323	351	384	408	398	402	417	444	434
Egypt	¶	2986	2407	2370	2386	2338	2269	2380	2342	2372	2428
Iran	95	5869	4341	3854	3475	3016	3531	4358	4275	4714	5259
Iraq	¶ 96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	97	15675	12732	13446	18267	13789	15164	14397	13377	13628	13642
Jordan		1133	901	755	962	784	822	835	601	796	822
Kuwait	98	3974	4934	19035	24808	12574	6084	6454	7079	6020	4587
Lebanon		265	..	843	803	1431	1193	1497	1534	1346	1128
Oman	‡ 99	2021	2030	2280	1889	2262	2123	2256	2273	2147	2222
Qatar		2603	2176	1969	2136	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 100	23298	22016	27667	26384	24798	26282	22685	19996	19964	27112
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		6717	7772	9391	9654	10154	11227	10976	11276	12620	13153
UAE	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6796
Yemen	102	xxx	xxx	2257	2114	2077	1797	1844	1384	1260	1617
Yemen, North	103	2251	2165	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols ¶ and ¶ between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2017 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2018 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Africa											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria	1	2105	2222	2578	2822	2883	2821	3209	3359	3443	4040
Libya	±12	1160	895	958	938	1205	1500	1958	1929	1697	1597
Morocco	3	1894	1604	1214	2197	2090	2214	2152	2233	2254	2322
Tunisia		342	338	353	367	364	378	385	414	437	403
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>											
Angola	4	576	7359	3409	2054	2105	2780	2647	3750	4404	3863
Benin		..	29.1	26.2	23.5	43.2	47.2	51.4	52.1	52.1	..
Botswana		277	263	292	357	380	367	339	307	303	334
Burkina Faso	±	56.7	63.3	64.4	63.5	68.1	66.5	78.6	82.9	79.0	108
Burundi	±	88.5	92.8	79.8	105.8	101.5	103.1	100.2	96.0	80.2	80.6
Cameroon	§	211	228	221	220	239	256	272	269	292	306
Cape Verde		6.3	7.1	11.4	7.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.4	7.8	7.7
Central African Rep.	±5	..	..	..	..	33.5	37.7	35.2	34.8	..	36.4
Chad		24.3	35.9	40.7	45.8	54.2	54.9	65.1	66.1	244	428
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	..	108	128	142	167	132	154	182
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6	19.4	70.6	55.6	..	..	89.6	148	174	189	179
Côte d'Ivoire	7	..	..	..	..	..	284	299	286	297	323
Djibouti		45.0	45.3	43.1	42.4	53.8	66.3	57.5	67.0	71.5	47.5
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	233
Eritrea	8	1413	1497	1246	922	881	860	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		976	1548	1396	887	737	628	681	684	617	566
Gabon	9	..	..	155	154	154	144	150	137	151	..
Gambia	±10	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	4.3
Ghana	11	47.3	50.1	70.2	44.1	48.6	60.4	58.9	58.8	63.2	97.0

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Guinea	12	65.4	86.0	84.5	171	188	146	135	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	13	4.4	..	16.5	10.6	10.1	10.3	..	14.4	..	..
Kenya		529	514	552	636	684	691	681	719	711	796
Lesotho		37.7	47.4	45.5	40.1	36.5	34.5	32.3	32.9	34.5	37.2
Liberia	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.6	13.7	6.2	5.2
Madagascar	15	92.8	87.0	87.8	109	86.2	100	99	89.2	86.0	104
Malawi		12.2	11.8	10.1	10.7	11.6	11.9	20.0	32.8	26.9	27.7
Mali	¶	58.3	65.9	76.4	76.8	76.5	87	95	100	108	112
Mauritania	±	34.8	46.4	60.7	84.9	60.8	96	99	83.9	98	..
Mauritius		14.4	15.1	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.6	15.7	16.0	15.7	15.3
Mozambique	16	49.5	59.4	61.6	70.2	72.6	71.8	78.7	60.5	54.3	61.0
Namibia	17	115	156	140	165	163	161	170	189	199	222
Niger		31.0	35.4	33.9	41.5	32.0	32.3	37.6	36.1	..	..
Nigeria	18	674	1141	881	1255	1894	1166	1136	1003	1045	1214
Rwanda	19	104	106.0	90.3	92.1	87.1	81.1	70.7	68.4	75.4	69.8
Senegal	§¶ 20	101	109	100	110	111	120	121	137	159	179
Seychelles		12.0	12.1	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.6	14.8	13.5	13.3	16.2
Sierra Leone	21	..	..	37.1	44.1	43.9	47.9	38.9	38.1	42.4	39.7
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa		2133	2044	2399	2683	2940	2910	3012	3344	3390	3341
South Sudan	23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	636	583
Sudan	± 24	1288	2308	2973	1885	2211	1672	4749	3881	4565	5782
eSwatini	± 25	39.7	41.6	39.9	37.5	38.2	44.5	49.1	64.3	64.0	65.1
Tanzania		155	154	164	191	187	169	173	187	204	214
Togo		..	..	..	..	..	44.4	45.0	42.4	..	..
Uganda		181	207	200	202	216	233	267	267	258	264
Zambia		..	136	..	..	..	..	178	199	218	247
Zimbabwe	26	166	166	208	275	989	311	192	144	133	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Americas											
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>											
Belize		..	..	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.8	12.8	14.1	15.4
Costa Rica	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	86.7	91.2
Dominican Rep.		237	257	344	404	375	279	247	306	295	295
El Salvador	29	175	180	170	223	235	180	174	173	178	198
Guatemala		347	338	427	502	372	404	241	193	226	222
Haiti	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	31	..	..	95.1	109	108	137	98	96	111	131
Jamaica		68.9	65.8	64.7	68.8	83.0	86.7	80.5	77.4	92.2	102
Mexico		3146	3310	3416	3381	3270	3259	3140	3375	3671.5	4146
Nicaragua	32	35.6	36.6	42.1	38.3	48.6	49.5	44.5	44.6	46.9	46.9
Panama	33	168.1	178.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	33.4	45.0	75.5	164	198	216	217
<i>North America</i>											
Canada		12641	13187	12971	13314	13382	13628	14144	14766	15453	16847
USA	34	412438	413453	429453	432941	486110	553274	603024	631782	641593	658438
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina	35	4207	4335	4130	4068	3467	3571	3675	3860	3980	4305
Bolivia	36	750	599	597	668	625	698	675	652	659	732
Brazil		17428	17853	19339	22400	22699	18108	18815	20358	21080	22734
Chile	§ 37	2739	2834	2980	3047	3033	3440	3900	4010	4568	4498
Colombia	38	4499	4787	4859	5344	5611	5894	6291	6405	6772	7184
Ecuador	39	2064	1580	724	759	888	1203	1125	1476	1423	1919
Guyana	± 40	..	..	22.1	25.3	28.3	26.7	35.3	27.8	27.1	31.8
Paraguay	41	224	201	195	177	171	153	181	161	184	189
Peru	42	1743	1690	1544	1509	1402	1440	1410	1748	1827	1770
Uruguay		932	957	944	937	863	751	726	735	768	734
Venezuela	43	778	676	829	838	616	599	850	1489	1834	1852

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Asia & Oceania											
<i>Central Asia</i>											
Kazakhstan	† 44	277	231	242	356	391	462	528	666	779	1171
Kyrgyzstan	45	39.8	48.2	55.3	45.2	50.1	57	61	60	66	60
Tajikistan		19.9	16.6	14.4	14.3	30.4	39.4	46.2	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	46	115.3	124.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	..	69.3	59.6	51.4	43.7	46.3	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>											
China	48	31211	37971	41264	49798	57835	62509	69162	76558	88317	98805
Japan	† 49	44307	44076	44307	45083	45308	45365	45184	45102	44527	43948
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	51	20587	20034	21267	21875	22478	23242	24264	26242	27187	28419
Mongolia		34.1	34.9	44.3	40.5	44.4	42.0	45.7	44.3	54.2	70.8
Taiwan		12158	12137	10669	10475	10131	10034	10051	9671	9278	9817
<i>South Asia</i>											
Afghanistan	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	182	184	283
Bangladesh	53	1330	1379	1440	1438	1396	1400	1426	1446	1556	1638
India	54	24280	28217	29116	30130	30037	30708	35670	37961	38143	38604
Nepal	5	90.1	97.4	107.1	139	184	206	246	271	255	246
Pakistan	† 55	5464	5518	5530	5916	6362	6798	7077	7366	7488	7540
Sri Lanka	56	1390	1252	1675	1398	1157	1041	1159	1073	1239	1517
<i>South-East Asia</i>											
Brunei	57	375	335	317	292	311	324	256	310	349	361
Cambodia		168	173	162	145	129	135	134	132	133	127
Indonesia	58	2941	2235	2299	2044	2471	3322	3714	3226	3276	3939
Laos		100.6	44.4	35.1	33.9	31.3	27.4	26.0	25.4	25.5	25.4
Malaysia	59	1632	2208	2004	2494	2834	3613	3487	3730	3650	4076
Myanmar	60	489	484	653	585	426	634	708	716	..	..
Philippines	61	2068	2042	2158	2035	2143	2388	2250	2292	2370	2596
Singapore		7279	7415	7171	7343	7742	7818	7966	8462	8538	8867
Thailand		3756	3338	3187	3186	3215	3182	2963	3013	3337	4290

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<i>Eastern Europe</i>											
Armenia	† 80	133	143	145	141	140	161	177	217	256	300
Azerbaijan	81	137	179	189	214	231	288	349	408	838	911
Belarus		164	164	182	226	235	238	288	374	486	531
Georgia	† 82	64.1	49.3	33.7	42.7	61.1	74.3	104	275	468	927
Moldova	† ¶ 83	21.7	17.2	13.2	14.5	17.0	18.5	16.6	19.3	24.5	27.8
Russia	84	16241	18036	24335	26298	29133	30547	31928	36284	40161	43715
Ukraine	§ 85	1379	1270	1575	1331	1415	1635	1765	2137	2398	2914
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>											
Austria		3097	3160	3236	3016	2963	3085	3091	3024	2905	3455
Belgium		5330	5399	5399	5162	5005	5059	4954	4774	4737	5111
Cyprus	†	661	408	436	515	352	341	354	385	378	358
Denmark		4034	4009	3879	4119	4069	3950	3973	3786	4138	3991
Finland		2632	2293	2425	2311	2356	2991	3172	3264	3322	3130
France	86	52304	52744	52147	51987	53055	54655	56147	54996	55250	55462
Germany		43537	44417	43716	42998	43115	42526	41223	40582	39645	39679
Greece		6957	7283	7687	7518	7374	6318	6946	7511	7809	7803
Iceland	† 87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		1069	1106	1134	1231	1182	1133	1151	1165	1156	1164
Italy	88	29419	30570	32608	32073	32950	33218	33326	32063	31024	30139
Luxembourg	89	210	213	217	272	243	257	270	273	267	277
Malta	†	43.2	41.8	40.6	43.4	42.8	44.2	46.7	58.9	47.8	47.8
Netherlands		9783	10264	9855	10114	10103	10249	10324	10342	10830	10976
Norway		4477	4499	4350	4378	5261	5058	5187	4880	4870	5182
Portugal		3445	3624	3732	3882	3988	3851	4089	4335	4197	4031
Spain	90	15725	17280	17859	17661	16370	16614	17367	17583	18159	18833
Sweden	91	5965	6191	6329	6005	5846	5803	5461	5532	5446	5589
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	5642	5222	5144	5024	4809	4684	4597	4525	4307	4334
UK	93	40864	40809	41871	43565	46397	49727	50306	50740	51006	52587

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Middle East											
Bahrain	94	446	499	496	520	624	713	718	676	741	803
Egypt	¶	2444	2452	2622	3164	3572	3650	3453	3447	3527	3552
Iran	95	5263	5323	5860	6524	7022	8196	10591	12594	15080	13867
Iraq	¶ 96	..	..	..	..	..	..	2103	2838	2037	3118
Israel	97	13448	13164	13952	14537	16275	16666	16926	16413	16895	16265
Jordan		891	913	938	921	892	1030	955	950	1039	1459
Kuwait	98	4280	4158	4855	4771	4924	5306	5711	5527	5464	5804
Lebanon		1087	1290	1450	1500	1396	1403	1426	1448	1438	1578
Oman	‡ 99	1968	1991	2371	2758	2840	2986	3361	4050	4316	4378
Qatar		..	..	..	..	1424	1435	1323	1397	1500	1933
Saudi Arabia	§ 100	31319	27875	30722	32724	28724	28928	32100	38764	44157	50864
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		13782	15217	14727	13500	14364	13358	12414	11965	12838	12343
UAE	101	8014	8285	11348	10892	9773	10328	11488	10480	10404	11056
Yemen	102	1553	1683	2003	2128	2696	2782	2268	2332	2182	2609
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2017 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2018 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
Africa													
<i>North Africa</i>													
Algeria	1	4707	5113	5411	7744	8149	8802	10137	10605	10637	10073	9459	9584
Libya	±12	2414	||	..	..	||	5239	6830	6320	..	..	..	..
Morocco	3	2590	2765	2960	2981	3195	3651	3620	3342	3363	3461	3465	3697
Tunisia		438	452	469	558	561	615	732	870	925	859	856	844
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>													
Angola	4	5229	5088	5445	5098	5350	7308	7798	4552	3590	3063	2508	1984
Benin		56.5	..	..	..	67.9	71.6	78.3	91.3	80.8	116.1	83.8	90.2
Botswana		357	344	323	312	291	284	328	398	559	522	502	529
Burkina Faso	±	99	110	113	118	131	142	151	149.8	152	191	291	312
Burundi	±	67.2	..	..	..	72.1	74.3	72.3	74.1	74.2	63.9	66.9	65.4
Cameroon	§	317	322	344	312	335	352	354	363	395	408	405	430
Cape Verde		9.2	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.5	9.0	10.4	9.4	10.1	10.7
Central African Rep.	±5	51.4	59.8	88.5	80.5	70.6	75.4	48.3	29.3	28.2	27.5	28.2	31.0
Chad		570	661	590	578	..	631	336	218	310	219	216	233
Congo, Republic of	§	200	..	222	..	..	333	635	..	509	372	273	292
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6	128	138	217	248	315	352	319	456	390	295	267	295
Côte d'Ivoire	7	324	385	368	308	375	373	451	582	613	502	566	608
Djibouti		44.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		305	391	..	..	..	..	146	..	18.6	..	..	..
Eritrea	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia		452	447	452	436	406	404	439	448	489	503	503	497
Gabon	9	..	..	259	241	266	260	183	180	210	267	240	261
Gambia	±10	13.8	6.5	||	..	||	10.8	10.6	16.4	14.9	..	..	11.3
Ghana	11	84.9	98.6	93.7	174	278	205	274	219	165	189	211	218

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
Guinea	12	..	..	..	..	202	208	192	213	173	199	192	209
Guinea-Bissau	13	..	12.7	16.1	15.0	22.2	18.8	18.9	17.7	..	..	..	..
Kenya		760	775	822	840	950	937	852	920	989	1015	1023	1097
Lesotho		27.0	45.4	56.6	43.6	42.8	43.1	46.1	48.0	49.1	52.6	48.0	51.1
Liberia	14	5.2	9.5	10.9	16.0	17.5	16.8	17.0	15.7	15.0	15.3	13.0	15.8
Madagascar	15	109	78.7	61.7	69.1	67.5	67.2	67.2	64.3	65.8	66.9	72.9	73.3
Malawi		33.9	41.5	35.1	35.8	41.1	64.3	47.6	37.8	38.3	47.4	53.5	58.4
Mali	¶	124	129	136	139	132	132	186	311	373	459	457	495
Mauritania	‡	114	114	..	..	136	134	131	125	138	144	152	159
Mauritius		17.0	18.3	16.6	17.1	16.4	22.6	18.6	22.4	24	24	22	23.2
Mozambique	16	63.5	70	90	84	94	109	122	104	130	128	129	145
Namibia	17	278	293	320	338	333	351	516	565	502	458	436	452
Niger		45.0	46.6	61.3	71.1	135.9	91.6	127.0	..	172	200	209	230
Nigeria	18	1705	1788	2099	2337	2059	1979	1800	1755	1695	1621	1907	2043
Rwanda	19	73.6	75.4	76.7	77.5	76.1	78.2	88.8	104.3	110.8	115.7	119.5	119
Senegal	§¶ 20	175	187	176	191	174	202	207	221	312	305	327	347
Seychelles		12.2	10.4	7.8	9.5	11.2	13.1	32.3	20.5	26.9	22.3	22.3	22.8
Sierra Leone	21	28.1	32.6	30.9	29.0	29.7	28.7	42.7	35.3	43.1	39.6	27.8	29.6
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
South Africa		3317	3468	3357	3477	3634	3706	3710	3741	3679	3639	3449	3640
South Sudan	23	807	576	608	866	553	550	717	575	168	72	36	59
Sudan	‡ 24	6974	6801	..	..	..	..	..	3222	3376	4383	2254	1048
eSwatini	‡ 25	73.0	79.4	88.2	86.2	76.0	80.4	80.8	81.8	86.3	88.7	83.7	87.8
Tanzania		217	242	313	337	342	395	440	512	560	611	665	675
Togo		50.5	48.9	52.9	50.5	56.8	62.2	71.2	70.5	82.2	88.4	98.4	104.4
Uganda		291	286	612	607	310	260	275	306	317	347	406	408
Zambia		246	232	258	271	301	325	400	428	349	340	386	378
Zimbabwe	26	..	..	105	205	318	350	362	380	367	341	405	420

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
Americas													
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>													
Belize		19.7	18.4	16.2	16.0	15.6	18.2	20.1	20.1	22.0	23.5	22.8	23.1
Costa Rica	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	28	91.8	97	103	98.6	131	122	126	115.6	124	123	..	..
Dominican Rep.		339	333	358	332	374	368	424	456	481	533	602	603
El Salvador	29	194	211	221	231	231	242	236	252	250	261	263	266
Guatemala		241	226	247	262	288	308	289	287	314	275	275	278
Haiti	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Honduras	31	163	182	189	209	217	300	301	350	365	398	400	410
Jamaica		138	133	118	125	125	120	116	120	137	144	201	208
Mexico		4151	4704	5129	5352	5876	6166	6819	7071	6302	5781	6375	6568
Nicaragua	32	44.4	44.0	46.5	52.5	70.1	73.0	78.9	96.9	84.4	86.7	81.3	81.6
Panama	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		214	201	189	185	196	233	196	200	217	203	165	169
<i>North America</i>													
Canada		18156	18985	17148	17727	16857	15582	15836	18194	18436	21343	21352	21621
USA	34	707151	763872	784835	775156	731086	673102	631513	616483	612889	605803	633565	648798
<i>South America</i>													
Argentina	35	4278	4610	4562	4497	4441	4976	5148	5098	4960	5460	5337	4145
Bolivia	36	551	511	472	523	617	659	691	611	566	574	598	619
Brazil		24184	26369	29283	28364	28910	29067	29648	28961	27491	29283	30769	27766
Chile	§ 37	4774	4293	4831	5149	4832	4883	4970	4957	5121	5370	5382	5571
Colombia	38	8492	8921	8853	8241	8821	9605	9473	9522	9388	10018	10303	10603
Ecuador	39	2224	2505	2598	2914	2927	3010	2959	2653	2524	2463	2554	2549
Guyana	± 40	36.1	35.8	34.5	34.3	34.7	35.9	40.0	47.7	52.7	59.7	59.4	59.8
Paraguay	41	189	210	232	265	303	333	352	386	359	348	379	387
Peru	42	1765	2171	2364	2410	2702	3114	3085	3440	2695	2666	2689	2709
Uruguay		829	847	925	899	980	1029	1062	1077	1104	1166	1164	1168
Venezuela	43	1848	1042	962	1136	1341	1597	954	725	389	465	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
Asia & Oceania													
<i>Central Asia</i>													
Kazakhstan	† 44	1112	1048	1152	1269	1481	1671	1665	1714	1448	1391	1607	1614
Kyrgyzstan	45	57	69	78	75	93	99	110	114	121	122	118	121
Tajikistan		38.6	39.7	44.6	55.4	57.5	..	74	79.7	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>													
China	48	108187	131063	137890	148656	161441	176476	191627	204202	215718	227829	239223	249997
Japan	† 49	43525	44341	44496	45095	44552	44363	44836	45627	45351	45387	45362	46618
Korea, North	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1604
Korea, South	51	30278	32181	32449	32893	33731	34753	36120	37523	38463	39171	41157	43070
Mongolia		65.1	42.0	52.6	71.8	88	81	88	86	88	83	90	96
Taiwan		9996	10766	10176	10273	10634	10043	9985	10523	10343	10480	10458	10714
<i>South Asia</i>													
Afghanistan	52	246	277	296	292	219	201	246	197	195	191	204	198
Bangladesh	53	1618	1888	2273	2409	2535	2526	2700	3050	3352	3594	3822	3895
India	54	43786	51553	51759	52261	52075	51691	54214	54729	60311	64559	66578	66510
Nepal	J	259	291	305	315	299	328	371	356	378	405	397	399
Pakistan	† 55	7109	7326	7597	8009	8493	8773	9217	10013	10348	11461	12686	11376
Sri Lanka	56	1737	1794	1672	1752	1583	1625	1906	2054	1793	1867	1710	1681
<i>South-East Asia</i>													
Brunei	57	372	366	381	374	367	367	477	417	402	347	336	347
Cambodia		106.4	181	216	227	248	270	297	346	394	464	525	543
Indonesia	58	3660	3840	4510	5170	5936	7981	7032	8225	7620	8178	7661	7437
Laos		23.6	19.7	19.8	22.2	22.7	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	4168	3934	3437	3853	3674	4003	4035	4344	4159	3495	3208	3470
Myanmar	60	..	..	..	..	2969	3270	3290	3818	3651	3464	3155	2030
Philippines	61	2597	2497	2623	2665	2706	3089	2866	3136	4223	3755	3753	3770
Singapore		8928	9226	9048	8726	8523	8495	8743	9325	9915	10196	10458	10841
Thailand		4977	5552	5138	5292	5216	5422	5462	5806	6131	6306	6420	6829

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
<i>Eastern Europe</i>													
Armenia	† 80	349	363	380	348	356	401	407	441	433	444	591	609
Azerbaijan	81	1226	1083	1025	1951	2024	2047	2054	2183	1456	1529	1624	1709
Belarus		544	482	542	582	661	708	718	705	657	631	713	715
Georgia	† 82	880	536	402	362	375	341	331	294	316	308	312	317
Moldova	† ¶ 83	34.3	24.8	18.9	20.9	21.4	23.8	26.0	26.6	34.1	30.6	29.8	34.0
Russia	84	48033	50396	51420	54877	63584	66682	71467	77023	82576	66527	64193	61388
Ukraine	§ 85	2851	2611	2627	2414	2703	2873	3506	3885	3778	3648	4401	4750
USSR	84	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>													
Austria		3348	3126	3108	3038	2997	2881	2905	2777	2989	3138	3140	3367
Belgium		5572	5248	5026	4850	4796	4674	4598	4427	4470	4485	4614	4960
Cyprus	†	359	392	407	377	344	310	293	328	301	357	360	382
Denmark		4145	3897	4149	3867	3988	3658	3497	3461	3690	3764	3971	4228
Finland		3374	3542	3464	3519	3563	3585	3401	3477	3491	3430	3615	3849
France	86	54907	58612	55932	54568	53814	53679	54473	56672	58795	60417	59542	63800
Germany		40819	42362	42824	41599	42591	40133	39951	41177	42918	45382	46192	49471
Greece		8675	9095	6989	5627	4977	4648	4610	4889	5092	5094	4934	5227
Iceland	† 87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		1206	1190	1134	1075	1018	1013	1009	1012	1020	1025	1140	1208
Italy	88	31387	30358	29491	28880	26696	25674	23701	22695	25709	26448	26082	27808
Luxembourg	89	207	205	259	223	218	225	242	285	269	358	393	419
Malta	†	49.1	53.5	54.9	48.3	45.6	47.0	49.3	53.5	61.4	64.2	64.7	69.3
Netherlands		10786	11019	10555	10201	9585	8928	8940	8919	9376	9581	10535	11243
Norway		5211	5528	5442	5544	5646	5777	6027	5983	6210	6466	6824	7067
Portugal		4046	4425	4364	4169	3702	4080	3563	3679	3671	3647	3969	4248
Spain	90	18730	17980	18097	16694	16884	14730	14708	15634	14497	16044	17039	18248
Sweden	91	4971	4875	5276	4961	5065	5094	5397	5455	5527	5527	5733	5755
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	4439	4435	4284	4398	4318	4688	4247	4423	4601	4628	4713	4796
UK	93	54983	56163	55407	53388	51237	49199	47921	46834	46903	46433	46883	49997

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2017) US\$ m., 1988-2018 SIPRI 2019

Country	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Current
Middle East													
Bahrain	94	869	973	971	1195	1331	1468	1566	1503	1526	1533	1357	1397
Egypt	¶	3307	3210	3209	3117	3033	3008	3281	3479	3277	2766	2564	3110
Iran	95	13341	13959	14204	12809	13497	10661	10574	11123	12604	13931	12612	13194
Iraq	¶ 96	4122	3929	4427	4771	4338	7999	6963	9536	5971	7416	6200	6318
Israel	97	15892	16665	16062	16625	16778	17213	18119	18174	15740	15582	15690	15947
Jordan		1686	1962	1859	1827	1614	1511	1574	1656	1827	1940	1874	1958
Kuwait	98	5344	5195	5100	5827	6306	5966	5955	5998	6559	6765	7211	7296
Lebanon		1446	1743	1863	1821	1846	1940	2234	2289	2686	2441	2606	2776
Oman	‡ 99	4157	3908	4126	5402	9706	9103	8443	7739	8063	6803	6611	6710
Qatar		2492	2203	2174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	§ 100	49921	51303	53396	54122	61251	70194	82732	88233	63141	70400	65843	67555
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		12482	13357	13087	13214	13504	13838	13917	14355	16630	17824	22088	18967
UAE	101	13467	15856	19885	21600	21282	26070	24601	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	102	2507	2868	2847	2581	2365	2176	2093	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols ¶ and ¶ between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.