

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2018 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2019 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Africa												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	<u>1</u>	636	622	664	680	1138	1223	1488	1442	1642	1974	2088
Libya	<u>± 1 2</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1353	1526
Morocco	<u>3</u>	1723	1864	1830	1922	1907	2012	2065	1902	1897	1987	2010
Tunisia		265	273	251	257	258	269	278	283	325	321	328
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	<u>4</u>	280	359	312	187	163	2618	..	1227	919	1473	454
Benin		61.9	51.3	49.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana		187	203	255	274	254	266	245	223	206	237	290
Burkina Faso	†	68.0	85.5	92.7	77.4	75.8	68.6	53.7	54.8	53.3	61.7	60.8
Burundi	‡	57.9	64.8	68.3	70.0	72.0	71.1	74.5	62.0	71.9	77.6	83.2
Cameroon	§	203	210	218	223	216	218	178	176	179	198	224
Cape Verde		10.3	..	..	..	5.2	4.5	5.5	8.7	6.0	6.0	6.7
Central African Rep.	<u>± 5</u>	..	..	..	47.1	47.9	43.6	38.3	35.2	32.6	..	..
Chad		108	86.9	45.5	..	45.5	58.9	46.1	34.3	39.1	28.3	26.6
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	..	..	204	181	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	174.5	54.7	38.7	35.6	67.9	209	..	..	87.3	71.9	21.6
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	186	199	190	194	190	189	166	..	159	159	..
Djibouti		73.0	71.8	69.2	67.2	68.6	61.9	59.4	54.6	43.7	46.2	45.4
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	7.6	8.3	..	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	680	489	767	874	552	1540
Ethiopia	<u>9</u>	748	882	843	418	247	273	252	213	247	455	973
Gabon	<u>10</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	<u>± 11</u>	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
Ghana	<u>12</u>	20.3	21.5	23.1	33.1	35.9	42.0	45.7	46.7	39.3	39.4	49.0

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Guinea	13	..	..	..	104.9	83.5	65.2	66.7	..	..	65.3	71.2
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	7.3	..	..	..	..	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	4.7
Kenya		1227	1139	1161	904	676	565	470	540	631	600	565
Lesotho		14.6	19.6	18.5	15.5	14.9	13.8	16.1	20.0	17.9	29.1	34.5
Liberia	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar		71.8	69.0	72.2	74.7	44.1	67.4	56.7	52.1	75.3	96.0	92.8
Malawi		16.2	17.6	16.6	14.7	16.3	16.5	16.2	10.0	13.3	17.1	13.7
Mali	¶	54.9	56.4	54.2	..	..	50.5	54.0	58.0	54.5	63.4	62.7
Mauritania		48.6	42.9	40.4	38.2	36.7	35.7	34.3	36.7	43.9	51.0	36.0
Mauritius		10.3	14.0	17.4	19.6	20.3	19.6	20.5	21.2	19.8	16.4	15.1
Mozambique	16	73	91	83	81	81	88	103	45.8	41.6	46.1	54.8
Namibia	17	xxx	xxx	..	231	169	100	79	87	92	113	120
Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..	31.6	27.1	24.9	27.5	33.8
Nigeria	18	612	415	686	658	566	765	537	618	524	564	720
Rwanda	19	40.6	47.9	110	152	125	121	41.3	69.6	99	91.1	100
Senegal	§¶ 20	113	114	115	113	106	124	102	104	102	101	107
Seychelles		16.9	18.7	19.3	21.0	24.4	15.4	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.3
Sierra Leone	21	8.7	15.9	16.4	29.5	34.7	28.2	26.7	25.8	18.9	9.0	..
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23	5760	5682	5117	4203	3618	3344	3565	3172	2757	2534	2246
South Sudan	24	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	‡ 25	753	..	872	699	605	690	511	373	264	209	604
eSwatini	‡ 26	14.6	15.7	22.3	24.6	30.9	35.8	37.2	37.7	38.6	37.5	41.7
Tanzania		198	192	159	172	172	113	106	137	135	144	157
Togo		66.5	69.7	71.4	66.7	66.0	72.9	52.0	48.8	..	..	..
Uganda		158	143	145	141	93	95	118	134	143	141	179
Zambia		284	411	362	242	275	133	157	132	88	88	..
Zimbabwe	27	168	176	177	184	149	125	128	118	123	133	181

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Americas												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize		..	7.2	7.7	7.6	8.2	9.4	11.8	11.7	10.9	12.7	..
Costa Rica	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.		139	116	92.8	66.6	120	172	173	133	162	218	235
El Salvador	30	515	521	443	401	348	265	226	210	190	184	177
Guatemala		606	605	595	452	545	499	486	469	392	337	352
Haiti	31	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.3	4.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	32	239	227	184	126	..	109	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica		77.3	93.6	90.5	83.5	132.0	110.9	83.7	76.5	75.6	86.4	71.3
Mexico		2049	2172	2057	2169	2407	2569	3230	2698	2864	2870	2960
Nicaragua	33	..	..	97.6	80.9	54.2	45.7	46.4	46.5	41.8	41.2	35.4
Panama	34	184.9	182.7	130.1	138.1	136.0	163.6	171.4	162.3	167.9	193.2	169.3
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	69.0	75.0	..	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>												
Canada		17601	17512	17495	16158	15979	15939	15708	14805	13595	12528	12962
USA	35	657527	651972	624852	551976	581671	550542	521923	487525	461007	458622	448266
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	36	7289	5925	4023	4037	3823	3607	3860	3784	3357	3301	3328
Bolivia	37	236	256	348	339	324	254	312	308	302	367	453
Brazil		15397	16204	13509	10941	8613	11834	14090	15841	14732	14631	15726
Chile	§ 38	2416	2225	2103	1990	2016	2202	2333	2537	2558	2730	2840
Colombia	39	2055	2094	2190	2168	2476	3190	3332	3890	6030	3877	4631
Ecuador	40	1238	1174	1232	1167	1120	1264	1197	1856	1637	1871	2060
Guyana	‡ 41	15.5	12.1	6.4	5.1	8.0	9.1	10.9	10.4	9.4	..	..
Paraguay	42	310	259	251	384	324	296	274	320	298	245	228
Peru	43	3097	2145	1796	1301	1568	1781	1846	2169	2092	1766	1754
Uruguay		1024	1127	1101	769	935	902	858	883	949	938	935
Venezuela	44	19.3	27.3	16.2	19.5	18.0	22.5	16.5	15.8	11.4	18.8	14.6

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Asia & Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	† 45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	418	268	276	298	279	277
Kyrgyzstan	46	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	40.4	23.8	25.1	38.6	36.7	44.4	40.4
Tajikistan		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34.2	121.8	38.6	11.1	12.0	17.2	19.6
Turkmenistan	47	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	98.2	87.5	84.2	127.5	108.1
Uzbekistan	48	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	25.5	21.4	28.6	33.2	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	49	..	20132	21939	23306	28314	26119	25157	26111	27725	29741	32579
Japan	50	38344	40004	41963	43023	43669	43493	43478	44198	45002	45383	45435
Korea, North	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	52	15189	16153	16745	17202	18259	19101	19653	21485	21787	22323	21543
Mongolia		..	..	128.6	87.4	38.6	36.7	31.9	45.0	38.0	34.7	36.0
Taiwan		10376	11380	12006	12354	12489	14159	13987	12962	13372	13316	12455
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	54	750	820	815	831	956	1038	1164	1197	1251	1331	1350
India	55	18983	20004	19704	18398	17583	19859	19948	20546	20918	23156	24159
Nepal	¶	68.4	74.5	77.6	79.6	82.7	86.2	85.7	84.7	84.3	89.3	90.6
Pakistan	‡ 56	4369	4382	4625	4951	5265	5238	5087	5175	5174	4954	4954
Sri Lanka		455	351	478	653	731	784	910	1532	1431	1270	1332
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	57	350	350	395	393	376	332	343	328	367	428	386
Cambodia		2.8	5.2	12.0	28.0	62.6	90.0	198	221	203	193	172
Indonesia	58	2138	2192	2423	2464	2653	2547	2815	2963	3315	4358	2849
Laos		..	..	..	..	250.2	247.9	250.8	210.1	160.9	147.6	100.6
Malaysia	59	1245	1491	1602	2181	2167	2302	2495	2653	2551	2397	1762
Myanmar	60	242	430	511	443	514	591	628	668	713	593	489
Philippines	61	2079	1956	1943	1768	1785	1933	2024	2253	2362	2109	2083
Singapore		3018	3342	3835	3968	4218	4352	4498	5388	5902	6624	7501
Thailand		3570	3692	3963	4388	4780	4916	5318	5306	5219	5070	4001

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	<u>† 77</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	138.5	51.1	..	126	109	138	137
Azerbaijan	<u>78</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	280	294	149	123	108	124	142
Belarus		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	247	351	352	139	107	175	163
Georgia	<u>† 79</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	108	67.2	64.9
Moldova	<u>† ¶</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	34.5	30.5	38.5	36.7	37.4	24.6
Russia	<u>80</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46552	40695	38471	25312	23900	26130	15539
Ukraine	<u>§ 81</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	264	1067	1148	1024	1291	966
USSR		277370	257189	217579	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria		3402	3367	3404	3420	3321	3352	3367	3338	3306	3314	3323
Belgium		8169	8042	7890	7779	6387	6065	6032	5909	5797	5724	5722
Cyprus	<u>82</u>	478	490	729	716	980	440	463	415	623	790	705
Denmark		4407	4298	4301	4379	4299	4310	4202	4158	4171	4224	4271
Finland	<u>83</u>	2478	2472	2516	2627	2675	2600	2557	2301	2547	2739	2799
France	<u>84</u>	53176	53828	53590	53939	52242	51663	51929	49358	48184	48358	47073
Germany	<u>85</u>	61700	61531	64846	60011	57074	51308	47851	47063	46143	44440	44593
Greece		6315	5921	5986	5677	5900	5759	5858	5983	6342	6758	7364
Iceland	<u>† 86</u>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		831	821	932	977	966	974	996	1004	1058	1121	1130
Italy	<u>87</u>	30669	30911	29731	30150	29284	29440	28712	26223	28894	30297	31300
Luxembourg	<u>88</u>	174	159	165	183	191	174	192	187	193	209	224
Malta	<u>†</u>	39.8	39.6	34.8	35.5	42.3	44.9	48.2	48.2	51.6	50.1	46.0
Netherlands		12928	13050	12683	12330	12260	11266	10864	10556	10606	10502	10467
Norway	<u>89</u>	4571	4692	4730	4587	4971	4632	4871	4399	4459	4385	4676
Portugal		3288	3451	3548	3657	3755	3635	3536	3798	3664	3737	3660
Spain	<u>90</u>	17805	17710	17964	17265	16842	16411	16580	16712	16184	16026	16819
Sweden	<u>91</u>	6435	6511	6633	6249	6072	6054	6040	6054	6129	5815	5988
Switzerland	<u>† ¶ 92</u>	6983	7119	7550	7289	7077	6284	6227	6301	5962	5747	5733
UK	<u>93</u>	55416	55904	55983	56630	52894	50478	49089	46043	45602	43983	44127

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 1999-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Middle East												
Bahrain	94	318	330	359	392	416	406	410	425	454	443	456
Egypt	¶	3621	2919	2875	2893	2836	2752	2886	2841	2877	2944	2964
Iran	95	6183	4573	4060	3661	3177	3721	4592	4504	4967	5541	5545
Iraq	¶ 96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	97	14484	11449	12091	16426	12399	13635	12946	12028	12255	12266	12093
Jordan		1184	942	788	1005	819	859	873	628	832	859	931
Kuwait	98	4013	4981	19219	25047	12695	6142	6517	7147	6078	4631	4321
Lebanon		281	..	895	852	1518	1266	1588	1627	1427	1196	1153
Oman	‡ 99	2039	2047	2300	1906	2282	2142	2276	2293	2166	2241	1985
Qatar		2610	2182	1975	2142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	100	23873	22558	28349	27035	25409	26930	23244	20489	20456	27780	32091
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		5834	6750	8157	8385	8820	9751	9534	9794	10961	11424	11970
UAE	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7036	8297
Yemen	102	xxx	xxx	3200	2998	2944	2548	2614	1963	1787	2292	2201
Yemen, North	103	3192	3069	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols ¶ and ¶ between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2018 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2019 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	<u>1</u>	2204	2557	2799	2860	2799	3183	3332	3416	4008	4670	5072
Libya	<u>± 2</u>	1178	1261	1234	1586	1974	2577	2539	2234	2102	3177	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	1703	1289	2332	2219	2350	2284	2371	2393	2465	2749	2936
Tunisia		324	339	352	349	363	369	397	419	387	420	434
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	<u>4</u>	5807	2690	1621	1662	2194	2089	2959	3476	3049	4127	4015
Benin		30.9	27.9	25.0	45.9	50.1	54.6	55.4	55.4	..	60.0	..
Botswana		276	306	374	399	385	356	322	317	350	374	361
Burkina Faso	†	67.8	69.0	68.0	73.0	71.3	84.2	88.8	84.6	115	106	118
Burundi	‡	87.2	75.0	99.4	95.3	96.9	94.1	90.2	75.3	75.7	63.1	..
Cameroon	§	242	235	234	254	272	290	286	311	326	338	342
Cape Verde		7.5	12.1	8.2	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.8	8.0
Central African Rep.	<u>± 5</u>	..	..	..	36.1	40.6	37.9	37.5	..	39.3	55.3	64.4
Chad		39.3	44.6	50.1	59.2	60.0	71.2	72.3	267	469	624	723
Congo, Republic of	§	..	..	116	137	152	179	141	164	195	214	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	78.8	62.0	..	..	99.9	166	194	211	199	143	154
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	..	..	..	..	301	318	304	315	343	343	408
Djibouti		45.7	43.6	42.9	54.4	67.0	58.1	67.6	72.2	47.9	45.0	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	326	417
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	1632	1358	1005	961	938	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	<u>9</u>	1544	1393	885	736	626	679	682	616	564	451	446
Gabon	<u>10</u>	..	172	171	170	159	166	151	168	..	..	..
Gambia	<u>± 11</u>	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.3	14.0	6.7
Ghana	<u>12</u>	51.9	72.8	45.8	50.4	62.6	61.1	60.9	65.5	100.5	88.0	102.2

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Guinea	13	93.7	92.0	186	205	159	147	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	14	..	17.6	11.4	10.8	11.0	..	15.5	..	..	..	13.6
Kenya		550	590	679	731	738	728	768	760	851	812	829
Lesotho		48.9	47.0	49.3	37.8	35.5	33.2	33.8	35.5	38.7	28.2	46.6
Liberia	15	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	33.4	14.7	11.1	11.6	19.8
Madagascar		87.0	87.8	109	86.3	100	99	89.2	86.0	104	109	78.7
Malawi		13.3	11.3	12.1	13.1	13.4	22.5	36.9	30.3	31.2	38.1	46.7
Mali	¶	70.8	82.1	82.6	82.2	94	102	107	116	121	134	139
Mauritania		48.0	62.9	87.9	63.0	100	103	86.9	102	..	118	118
Mauritius		15.9	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.4	16.5	16.8	16.5	16.1	17.8	19.2
Mozambique	16	65.8	68.1	77.7	80.4	79.5	87.1	67.0	60.1	67.6	70.2	78
Namibia	17	163	146	173	170	168	178	197	207	231	290	306
Niger		38.6	37.0	45.3	34.9	35.2	41.0	39.4	..	..	49.1	50.9
Nigeria	18	1219	941	1340	2023	1245	1213	1071	1117	1297	1821	1910
Rwanda	19	101.8	86.8	88.5	83.7	77.9	68.0	65.7	72.4	67.0	70.7	72.4
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	116	106	117	117	128	128	146	169	190	186	198
Seychelles		12.3	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.8	15.0	13.8	13.5	16.5	12.4	10.6
Sierra Leone	21	..	26.1	31.0	30.8	33.6	27.3	26.7	29.8	27.9	20.9	24.7
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23	2152	2526	2824	3094	3063	3171	3520	3569	3516	3492	3651
South Sudan	24	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	933	855	1183	844
Sudan	‡ 25	1083	1395	885	1038	785	2229	1821	2142	2713	3273	3192
eSwatini	‡ 26	43.6	41.8	39.3	40.1	46.7	51.5	67.4	67.1	68.3	76.6	83.3
Tanzania		156	166	193	189	172	175	189	207	216	220	245
Togo		..	..	..	..	48.8	49.4	46.6	..	..	55.5	53.8
Uganda		205	199	201	215	232	265	266	257	263	289	285
Zambia		132	..	..	..	..	173	193	211	239	238	225
Zimbabwe	27	180	227	299	1077	339	209	156	145	..	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Americas												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize		..	9.8	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.9	13.0	14.3	15.6	20.0	18.6
Costa Rica	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.2	87.2	91.8	92.3	97
Dominican Rep.		255	342	402	372	278	246	304	294	294	337	331
El Salvador	30	183	172	226	238	183	177	175	180	201	197	214
Guatemala		342	433	509	377	410	245	196	229	225	244	229
Haiti	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	32	..	97.5	111	111	140	100	99	113	134	167	187
Jamaica		68.1	66.9	71.2	85.9	89.7	83.2	80.1	95.4	106	142	138
Mexico		3114	3215	3181	3075	3067	2955	3002	2815.4	3778	3757	4511
Nicaragua	33	36.4	41.8	38.0	48.3	49.3	44.3	44.4	46.6	46.6	44.2	43.7
Panama	34	179.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		..	..	33.8	45.5	76.3	166	200	218	219	217	203
<i>North America</i>												
Canada		13521	13300	13652	13722	13974	14503	15141	15845	17275	18617	19467
USA	35	449369	466759	470550	528337	601335	655407	685595	695474	714032	765973	826247
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	36	3430	3267	3218	2742	2825	2907	3053	3148	3406	3384	3647
Bolivia	37	362	360	403	377	422	407	394	398	442	529	524
Brazil		16110	17451	20213	20483	16340	16978	18370	19022	20514	21823	23795
Chile	§ 38	2938	3090	3159	3144	3566	4043	4157	4736	4663	4950	4451
Colombia	39	4927	5001	5500	5775	6067	6475	6592	6971	7395	8741	9182
Ecuador	40	1576	722	757	886	1201	1123	1473	1420	1915	2219	2499
Guyana	‡ 41	..	22.3	25.4	28.5	26.8	35.5	28.0	27.2	31.9	36.3	36.0
Paraguay	42	205	198	180	174	156	184	164	187	192	192	214
Peru	43	1701	1555	1519	1411	1449	1419	1760	1839	1782	1777	2185
Uruguay		960	947	940	866	754	728	737	771	736	831	850
Venezuela	44	12.7	15.5	15.7	11.5	11.2	15.9	27.9	34.4	34.7	34.6	19.5

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia & Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	† 45	231	243	357	391	463	529	666	779	1171	1112	1049
Kyrgyzstan	46	48.9	56.2	45.9	50.9	57.8	61.9	60.9	67.1	61.0	57.7	69.6
Tajikistan		16.4	14.2	14.1	30.0	38.9	45.6	..	..	..	38.1	39.2
Turkmenistan	47	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	48	50.7	43.6	37.6	32.0	33.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	49	39635	43072	51980	60369	65248	72192	79912	92187	103134	112927	136806
Japan	50	45198	45435	46231	46461	46520	46334	46250	45661	45067	44634	45470
Korea, North	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	52	20966	22255	22892	23523	24323	25391	27461	28451	29739	31685	33677
Mongolia		36.8	46.8	42.8	46.9	44.3	48.3	46.7	57.3	74.8	68.7	44.4
Taiwan		12434	10930	10732	10379	10279	10297	9908	9505	10058	10241	11030
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	53	..	..	..	..	..	191	172	174	268	233	263
Bangladesh	54	1399	1461	1460	1416	1421	1448	1468	1580	1662	1642	1916
India	55	28077	28972	29981	29888	30555	35493	37772	38078	38538	43712	51464
Nepal	¶	98.0	107.7	139	186	207	247	273	257	247	261	293
Pakistan	‡ 56	5003	5013	5363	5768	6163	6417	6679	6789	6836	6445	6642
Sri Lanka		1199	1604	1339	1108	997	1110	1028	1186	1453	1664	1718
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	57	345	326	300	319	333	263	319	359	371	383	376
Cambodia		178	166	149	133	138	138	135	136	130	109.1	185
Indonesia	58	2165	2228	1980	2394	3219	3599	3126	3174	3817	3546	3720
Laos		44.4	35.1	33.9	31.3	27.4	26.0	25.4	25.5	25.4	23.6	19.7
Malaysia	59	2384	2164	2692	3059	3896	3764	4026	3940	4399	4499	4247
Myanmar	60	484	653	585	426	634	708	716	..	..	..	..
Philippines	61	2056	2173	2049	2158	2404	2265	2308	2387	2614	2615	2515
Singapore		7641	7391	7567	7978	8057	8209	8720	8799	9138	9201	9508
Thailand		3556	3395	3393	3425	3389	3156	3209	3555	4570	5302	5914

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	† 77	147	149	145	143	165	182	222	263	308	357	372
Azerbaijan	78	185	196	222	239	298	361	423	868	944	1270	1122
Belarus		164	181	226	235	237	287	373	485	529	542	480
Georgia	† 79	49.9	34.1	43.2	61.8	75.2	105	279	474	938	891	543
Moldova	† ¶	19.5	14.9	16.5	19.3	21.0	18.8	21.8	27.8	31.5	38.8	28.1
Russia	80	17257	23283	25162	27874	29227	30549	34716	38425	41826	45957	48218
Ukraine	§ 81	904	1042	979	1133	1365	1495	1611	1808	2197	2149	1895
USSR		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria		3391	3473	3236	3179	3310	3316	3245	3117	3707	3592	3354
Belgium		5797	5796	5541	5373	5432	5319	5125	5085	5487	5982	5634
Cyprus	82	436	466	550	376	364	378	411	404	383	384	419
Denmark		4245	4106	4361	4308	4182	4206	4008	4381	4226	4388	4126
Finland	83	2439	2578	2457	2505	3181	3373	3470	3533	3329	3588	3767
France	84	47469	46932	46787	47748	49189	50532	49496	49724	49705	49344	52995
Germany	85	45495	44777	44041	44161	43557	42223	41566	40606	41057	42238	44074
Greece		7710	8137	7958	7806	6688	7353	7951	8267	8260	9183	9628
Iceland	† 86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		1169	1199	1301	1250	1198	1216	1232	1222	1231	1275	1258
Italy	87	32524	34693	34124	35056	35341	35457	34113	33008	32066	33393	32299
Luxembourg	88	227	232	291	259	274	288	292	286	296	221	219
Malta	†	44.5	43.2	46.2	45.6	47.0	49.6	62.6	50.9	50.9	52.2	56.9
Netherlands		10981	10543	10821	10809	10966	11045	11065	11587	11743	11540	11789
Norway	89	4699	4543	4573	5495	5283	5417	5097	5087	5412	5442	5774
Portugal		3850	3964	4125	4237	4091	4345	4606	4459	4282	4299	4702
Spain	90	18483	19102	18890	17510	17771	18575	18807	19423	20144	20033	19231
Sweden	91	6215	6354	6029	5868	5826	5483	5554	5467	5611	4990	4894
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	5307	5228	5105	4887	4760	4671	4598	4377	4404	4511	4507
UK	93	43891	44862	46541	49427	52975	53568	53995	54278	55960	58510	59766

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 (see below for 2010-2019) © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Middle East												
Bahrain	94	510	506	531	637	728	733	690	757	820	887	993
Egypt	¶	2974	3180	3837	4332	4427	4188	4180	4277	4307	4011	3893
Iran	95	5608	6175	6874	7399	8635	11159	13269	15889	14611	14056	14707
Iraq	¶96	..	..	..	..	..	|| 2109	2847	2044	3128	4135	3941
Israel	97	11837	12546	13071	13077	12861	13297	13623	13831	15505	15702	15389
Jordan		954	980	962	932	1075	998	992	1085	1524	1761	2050
Kuwait	98	4198	4902	4817	4971	5357	5766	5580	5516	5860	5395	5245
Lebanon		1368	1538	1591	1481	1488	1513	1536	1525	1674	1534	1849
Oman	‡99	2008	2392	2782	2865	3012	3391	4086	4354	4417	4194	3942
Qatar		..	..	..	1428	1439	1327	1401	1504	1938	2499	2208
Saudi Arabia	100	28562	31480	33531	29432	29641	32892	39720	45246	52118	51152	52568
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		13217	12791	11726	12476	11603	10782	10392	10878	10489	10640	11385
UAE	101	8577	11747	11276	10118	10692	11893	10849	10771	11445	13942	16414
Yemen	102	2386	2839	3018	3822	3943	3216	3306	3093	3698	3555	4067
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Figures are in US \$m., at constant 2018 prices and exchange rates, except for the last figure, which is in US\$m. at 2019 prices and exchange rates

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
Africa												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	<u>1</u>	5368	7682	8084	8732	10056	10520	10552	9993	9584	10334	10304
Libya	<u>± 1 2</u>	..	..	6895	8988	8317	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3142	3165	3392	3876	3843	3549	3570	3675	3697	3761	3721
Tunisia		450	537	542	597	713	851	906	841	844	1039	1001
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	<u>4</u>	4297	4023	4222	5767	6154	3592	2834	2417	1984	1810	1471
Benin		..	..	72.1	76.1	83.2	97.0	85.8	123.4	90.2	72.0	68.1
Botswana		338	327	305	298	344	418	586	548	498	528	516
Burkina Faso	†	121	126	140	152	162	160.6	163	205	306	373	358
Burundi	‡	..	..	67.7	69.8	67.9	69.6	69.7	60.0	65.4	62.5	64.7
Cameroon	§	365	332	357	375	376	386	420	434	430	436	422
Cape Verde		8.0	8.7	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.6	11.1	10.0	10.7	10.1	9.7
Central African Rep.	<u>± 5</u>	95.4	86.7	76.0	81.3	52.0	31.6	30.4	29.5	30.5	33.2	32.4
Chad		645	632	..	691	367	239	341	241	253	240	235
Congo, Republic of	§	238	..	..	356	678	..	544	398	292	312	300
Congo, Dem. Rep.	<u>6</u>	242	277	351	393	355	508	434	343	295	341	353
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	390	327	398	396	478	618	650	532	608	559	536
Djibouti		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea		..	..	..	..	156	150.8	151.3	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	<u>9</u>	451	435	405	403	438	447	488	499	512	504	545
Gabon	<u>10</u>	287	267	294	287	203	199	233	296	261	273	267
Gambia	<u>± 11</u>	..	..	11.0	10.8	16.7	15.2	..	..	11.5	14.1	14.5
Ghana	<u>12</u>	97.1	181	288	212	284	227	172	196	218	244	233

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
Guinea	13	..	..	220	226	210	232.5	188	198	197	182	195
Guinea-Bissau	14	17.3	16.0	23.8	20.1	20.2	18.9	17.3	20.4	..	..	..
Kenya		879	898	1015	1002	911	983	1058	1085	1114	1095	1148
Lesotho		58.0	45.1	43.9	44.3	47.1	49.5	50.5	54.8	51.1	46.2	44.8
Liberia	15	21.5	31.6	33.6	30.4	27.1	25.4	22.5	16.5	13.7	13.6	16.6
Madagascar		61.7	69.1	67.5	67.2	67.2	64.3	65.8	66.9	73.3	78.3	76.6
Malawi		39.4	40.2	46.1	72.2	53.5	42.4	43.1	53.3	58.4	62.8	68.0
Mali	¶	147	149	141	142	200	334	400	495	482	499	474
Mauritania		..	..	141	139	135	129	143	149	159	161	162
Mauritius		17.4	18.0	17.2	23.7	19.5	19.0	24.6	23.8	23.0	22.7	22.6
Mozambique	16	100	93	104	120	135	129	142	143	170	133	137
Namibia	17	334	353	347	366	538	590	523	476	456	427	410
Niger		66.8	77.6	148.3	99.9	138.6	..	188	218	230	184	172
Nigeria	18	2243	2496	2199	2114	1922	1875	1811	1732	2043	1876	1860
Rwanda	19	73.7	74.5	73.2	75.2	85.4	100.3	106.4	111.2	119.0	122.3	121
Senegal	§ ¶ 20	187	203	185	214	219	235	331	324	385	364	349
Seychelles		7.9	9.7	11.4	13.3	31.2	18.3	22.4	21.9	22.6	21.8	23.8
Sierra Leone	21	25.7	26.7	29.3	29.5	45.3	38.3	47.0	42.7	29.6	27.8	25.6
Somalia	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23	3533	3660	3826	3901	3905	3938	3873	3829	3670	3617	3465
South Sudan	24	892	1269	811	806	1051	844	246	106	149	138	86.5
Sudan	‡ 25	..	..	..	..	..	1512	1584	2057	1048	951	722
eSwatini	‡ 26	92.5	90.4	79.7	84.3	84.8	85.8	100.5	92.0	90.8	93.2	87.1
Tanzania		317	342	347	401	446	519	568	619	699	781	798
Togo		58.2	55.6	62.4	68.3	78.3	77.5	87.5	94.3	104.4	177.4	171
Uganda		609	603	308	259	274	304	315	345	408	622	646
Zambia		250	262	292	315	388	415	338	329	378	328	293
Zimbabwe	27	115	224	346	382	395	414	400	377	420	209	547

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
Americas												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize		16.4	16.2	15.8	18.4	20.4	20.3	22.2	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.3
Costa Rica	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	29	103	99.2	132	123	127	116.3	125	123	129	..	..
Dominican Rep.		356	330	372	365	422	453	478	530	594	626	615
El Salvador	30	223	233	233	245	239	254	253	264	295	317	320
Guatemala		251	265	292	313	293	291	319	279	273	338	344
Haiti	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Honduras	32	194	214	222	308	309	359	375	408	385	397	404
Jamaica		122	130	129	124	120	125	141	148	210	252	252
Mexico		4297	4690	4965	5253	5487	5153	5763	5221	5840	6300	6536
Nicaragua	33	46.2	52.2	69.7	72.6	78.5	96.3	83.9	86.2	81.6	81.3	82.6
Panama	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago		191	187	198	236	199	202	219	204	162	165	166
<i>North America</i>												
Canada		17583	18177	17284	15977	16238	18656	18904	22835	22729	22279	22198
USA	35	849867	839803	793157	732148	687112	671509	669448	662550	682491	718689	731751
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	36	3609	3557	3513	3936	4072	4033	3924	4319	3843	3488	3143
Bolivia	37	484	537	634	677	709	627	581	589	619	588	598
Brazil		26424	25595	26087	26229	26754	26134	24807	26424	28177	28030	26946
Chile	38	5008	5338	5010	5069	5144	5131	5300	5558	5546	5562	5182
Colombia	39	9112	8482	9079	9887	9750	9801	9663	10312	10135	10797	10084
Ecuador	40	2593	2908	2920	3003	2953	2647	2518	2457	2549	2459	2468
Guyana	41	34.6	34.5	34.9	36.1	40.2	48.0	53.0	59.9	62.2	66.7	67.8
Paraguay	42	237	269	309	340	359	393	366	355	387	416	403
Peru	43	2380	2426	2720	3135	3106	3463	2714	2684	2649	2695	2725
Uruguay		927	902	983	1032	1065	1080	1107	1169	1271	1220	1146
Venezuela	44	18.0	21.3	25.1	29.9	17.9	13.6	7.3	8.7	..	..	..

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
Asia & Oceania												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	† 45	1152	1270	1482	1672	1666	1714	1449	1391	1572	1863	1766
Kyrgyzstan	46	79.4	76.5	94.3	101	112	115	123	123	127	124	124
Tajikistan		44.0	54.7	56.8	..	72.6	78.7	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1440	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	49	143932	155169	168514	184209	200023	213526	225558	238476	253492	266449	261082
Japan	50	45629	46243	45686	45492	45978	46788	46505	46542	46618	46562	47609
Korea, North	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, South	52	33957	34422	35298	36368	37798	39267	40251	40991	43070	46281	43891
Mongolia		55.5	75.8	92.8	85.8	92.7	91.2	93.1	92.4	96.1	97.1	100
Taiwan		10425	10524	10895	10289	10229	10781	10596	10736	10505	10618	10420
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	53	281	276	207	191	233	186	184	181	198	238	227
Bangladesh	54	2307	2445	2573	2564	2740	3095	3402	3315	3692	4182	4358
India	55	51671	52171	51986	51603	54276	54292	59833	64572	66258	70794	71125
Nepal	¶	307	317	301	330	373	358	380	438	429	420	429
Pakistan	± 56	6888	7261	7700	7954	8357	9078	9382	10391	11529	11740	10256
Sri Lanka		1601	1678	1516	1557	1826	1968	1717	1788	1681	1760	1666
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	57	392	384	377	377	490	429	413	356	358	419	415
Cambodia		221	233	254	276	305	355	404	476	543	593	604
Indonesia	58	4369	5009	5751	7732	6813	7923	7394	8523	7557	7380	7665
Laos		19.8	22.2	22.7	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	59	3713	4162	3969	4325	4359	4693	4493	3776	3470	3827	3769
Myanmar	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	61	2641	2684	2725	3111	2886	3158	3251	4125	2843	3327	3472
Singapore		9325	8993	8783	8754	9010	9610	10218	10490	10835	11262	11211
Thailand		5473	5637	5557	5776	5818	6185	6531	6733	6876	6970	7315

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	† 77	389	357	365	411	417	452	444	455	609	658	673
Azerbaijan	78	1062	2021	2097	2121	2128	2262	1509	1584	1672	1804	1854
Belarus		540	580	660	706	716	703	655	629	715	760	780
Georgia	† 79	407	366	380	346	335	298	320	316	327	337	316
Moldova	† ¶	21.4	23.6	24.2	26.9	29.5	30.2	35.8	35.0	37.4	43.8	44.5
Russia	80	49198	52506	60836	63800	68378	73694	79007	63652	61388	64144	65103
Ukraine	§ 81	1967	1770	2000	2047	2812	3432	3507	3505	4170	4557	5229
USSR		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria		3335	3259	3216	3091	3117	2980	3207	3367	3388	3362	3238
Belgium		5396	5207	5149	5018	4936	4753	4734	4736	4840	5003	4818
Cyprus	82	435	403	368	332	313	351	321	381	445	420	402
Denmark		4393	4094	4222	3873	3703	3664	3906	3985	4559	4751	4557
Finland	83	3684	3742	3788	3812	3616	3698	3712	3649	3757	4137	3971
France	84	50482	48981	48229	47916	48750	50084	52026	52710	51410	52229	50119
Germany	85	44468	43275	43646	41980	41032	40888	43784	45340	46512	51190	49277
Greece		7398	5957	5268	4920	4880	5175	5390	5386	5757	5732	5472
Iceland	† 86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland		1199	1137	1077	1071	1067	1070	1078	1084	1107	1159	1113
Italy	87	31377	30727	28403	27315	25216	24146	27353	28139	27808	28037	26790
Luxembourg	88	276	239	232	241	258	304	287	382	393	444	429
Malta	†	58.4	51.4	48.6	50.0	52.5	56.9	65.3	68.4	66.9	86.7	83.6
Netherlands		11293	10914	10255	9552	9565	9542	10031	10250	11115	12404	12060
Norway	89	5684	5791	5896	6033	6295	6249	6485	6753	7067	7399	7003
Portugal		4637	4429	3933	4334	3786	3908	4516	3905	4420	4716	4513
Spain	90	19356	17856	18059	15755	15731	16722	15506	17160	17823	17986	17177
Sweden	91	5296	4980	5084	5114	5418	5476	5548	5548	5733	6326	5920
Switzerland	† ¶ 92	4353	4470	4388	4764	4316	4495	4676	4703	4655	5235	5179
UK	93	58962	56813	54524	52355	50996	49838	49912	49412	49892	49916	48650

Military expenditure by country, in constant (2018) US\$ m., 1988-2019 © SIPRI 2020

Country	Notes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Current
Middle East												
Bahrain	94	991	1220	1358	1499	1599	1534	1558	1565	1528	1385	1405
Egypt	¶	3892	3780	3678	3648	3979	4219	3975	3354	3120	3105	3744
Iran	95	14965	13495	14220	11233	11141	11719	13280	14678	11231	9582	12623
Iraq	¶96	4441	4786	4352	8024	6984	9566	5988	7437	6318	7663	7599
Israel	97	15500	15669	15986	16476	17725	17971	18911	19739	19759	20102	20465
Jordan		1942	1909	1686	1578	1644	1729	1910	2026	1958	1992	2032
Kuwait	98	5149	5883	6367	6024	6012	6056	6622	6830	7296	7638	7710
Lebanon		1976	1932	1958	2058	2369	2428	2850	2589	2776	2446	2521
Oman	‡99	4163	5449	9792	9183	8517	7807	8134	6863	7565	6676	6730
Qatar		2180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	100	54713	55456	62761	71925	84772	90409	64698	72136	74400	62525	61867
Syria		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey		11184	11280	11556	11868	11955	12302	14423	15480	19649	20796	20448
UAE	101	20585	22362	22032	26989	25468	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	102	4036	3660	3353	3085	2968	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols ¶ and ¶ between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.