

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

All figures are expressed in terms of the current currency. In cases where there has been hyperinflation and multiple redenominations of currency, this can mean that figures for earlier years may be only a fraction of a present-day currency unit.

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Currency	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Africa</b>												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	b. dinars	<u>1</u>	6.1	6.5	8.1	10.4	23.0	29.8	46.8	58.8	79.5	101
Libya	m. dinars	<u>‡ 2</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577
Morocco	m. dirhams	<u>3</u>	7530	8408	8817	9999	10489	11640	12564	12280	12613	13347
Tunisia	m. dinars		200	222	218	241	256	277	301	324	387	396
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	th/m. kwanzas	<u>4</u>	0.044	0.058	0.052	0.057	0.200	4.72	35.4	643	20451.6	104621
Benin	b. CFA francs		11.0	9.1	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	m. pula		171	207	291	348	376	450	458	460	467	586
Burkina Faso	b. CFA francs	<u>‡</u>	17.0	21.3	23.0	19.6	18.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	22.5
Burundi	b. francs	<u>‡</u>	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.1	8.8	10.6	10.5	15.4	21.8
Cameroon	b. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	46.0	46.9	49.2	50.3	48.6	47.6	52.5	56.7	59.8	69.3
Cape Verde	m. escudos		366	..	..	..	242	220	281	477	352	382
Central African Rep.	m. CFA francs	<u>‡ 5</u>	..	..	..	6093	6137	5421	5935	6496	6239	..
Chad	b. CFA francs		23.2	18.0	9.4	..	9.4	11.1	12.3	10.0	12.7	9.7
Congo, Republic of	m. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	..	..	..	..	33250	31000	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	as is/mil. francs	<u>6</u>	0.134	0.086	0.11	2.28	184	11797	..	..	44.8	110.1
Côte d'Ivoire	b. CFA francs	<u>7</u>	38.2	41.4	39.2	40.7	41.5	42.1	46.7	..	52.5	54.6
Djibouti	m. francs		5520	5525	5530	5647	5976	5521	5458	5262	4359	4719
Equatorial Guinea	m. CFA francs		..	..	..	..	..	..	1321	1721	..	..
Eritrea	m. nakfa	<u>8</u>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	539	439	771	968	634
Ethiopia	m. birr		1273	1618	1625	1095	716	819	813	754	803	1512
Gabon	b. CFA francs	<u>9</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	m. dalasis	<u>‡ 10</u>	14.5	20.7	27.3	34.9	31.2	23.3	22.2	27.6	38.5	42.6
Ghana	m. cedis	<u>11</u>	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.6	5.9	7.3	9.3

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Guinea	b. francs	<a href="#">12</a>	..	..	..	54.1	50.2	42.0	44.8	..	..	48.6
Guinea-Bissau	m. CFA francs	<a href="#">113</a>	..	124	..	..	..	..	400	615	770	1061
Kenya	m. shillings		4454	4703	5648	5279	5027	6131	6577	7668	9756	10327
Lesotho	m. maloti		38.6	59.3	62.5	61.6	69.1	72.4	91.8	125	122	132
Liberia	m. dollars	<a href="#">14</a>	25.0	..	..	25.0	22.7	30.5	39.3	..	..	..
Madagascar	b. ariary	<a href="#">115</a>	9.3	9.7	11.3	12.7	8.6	14.5	16.9	23.2	40.2	53.5
Malawi	m. kwacha		51.7	62.9	66.3	66.5	90.9	113	149	169	309	434
Mali	b. CFA francs	¶	14.3	14.7	14.2	..	..	12.6	16.6	20.2	20.3	23.5
Mauritania	b. ouguiyas	‡	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.2	6.3
Mauritius	m. rupees		63.0	97	137	164	178	190	213	234	233	206
Mozambique	m. meticaïs	<a href="#">116</a>	33.5	58.9	78.6	103	150	230	440	302	407	485
Namibia	m. dollars	<a href="#">17</a>	xxx	xxx	..	400	355	229	202	248	286	386
Niger	b. CFA francs		..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	9.2	8.9	10.1
Nigeria	b. naira	<a href="#">18</a>	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	6.4	7.0	14.0	15.4	17.9
Rwanda	b. francs	<a href="#">19</a>	2.8	3.3	8.0	13.2	11.9	12.9	5.7	14.8	22.6	23.3
Senegal	b. CFA francs	<a href="#">§¶20</a>	31.4	31.8	32.2	31.0	29.1	34.0	36.7	40.4	40.8	41.3
Seychelles	m. rupees		65.4	73.6	79.2	87.6	105.0	67.1	60.1	55.2	52.4	57.3
Sierra Leone	m. leones	<a href="#">21</a>	293	861	1876	6846	13316	13244	15546	18898	17119	9315
Somalia	m. ShillingsUS\$	<a href="#">22</a>	49.5	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand		9692	10968	11292	10699	10488	10634	12352	11942	11143	11124
South Sudan	m. pounds	<a href="#">23</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sudan	m. pounds	<a href="#">‡124</a>	1.7	..	5.3	9.5	17.9	41.1	65.5	80.6	133.0	154
eSwatini	m. lilangeni	<a href="#">‡25</a>	19.8	22.9	36.8	44.2	59.8	77.5	91.6	104	114	118
Tanzania	b. shillings		12.4	15.1	17.0	23.7	28.9	23.8	29.8	49.2	58.6	72.6
Togo	b. CFA francs		12.8	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.0	14.2	14.1	15.4	..	..
Uganda	b. shillings		15.0	31.2	45.9	54.0	59.3	74.9	102	123	142	151
Zambia	m. kwacha		0.7	2.3	4.2	5.6	16.8	23.1	42.1	47.8	45.7	57.0
Zimbabwe	m. US dollars	<a href="#">126</a>	407	409	416	376	296	250	248	263	292	311

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<b>Americas</b>												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize	m. dollars		..	8.7	9.5	9.5	10.6	12.3	15.8	16.1	15.9	18.8
Costa Rica	m. colones	<a href="#">27</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	m. pesos	<a href="#">28</a>	1350	1377	1380	1160	..	300	..	..	..	..
Dominican Rep.	m.pesos	<a href="#">289</a>	<a href="#">339</a>	408	430	806	1217	1329	1148	1474	2149	
El Salvador	m.US dollar	<a href="#">29</a>	<a href="#">179</a>	<a href="#">213</a>	<a href="#">164</a>	<a href="#">145</a>	<a href="#">134</a>	<a href="#">116</a>	<a href="#">109</a>	<a href="#">112</a>	<a href="#">111</a>	<a href="#">112</a>
Guatemala	m. quetzales		384	427	593	600	795	814	880	920	855	801
Haiti	m. gourdes	<a href="#">30</a>	9.9	11.2	13.4	15.8	17.1	21.2	24.1	37.5	..	..
Honduras	m. lempiras	<a href="#">31</a>	264	276	276	252	..	263	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	m. dollars		170	235	277	386	1084	1111	1132	1240	1551	1942
Mexico	m. pesos		<a href="#">2232</a>	<a href="#">2839</a>	<a href="#">3733</a>	<a href="#">4828</a>	<a href="#">6190</a>	<a href="#">7251</a>	<a href="#">9750</a>	<a href="#">10996</a>	<a href="#">15685</a>	<a href="#">18958</a>
Nicaragua	m. córdobas	<a href="#">32</a>	..	..	161	289	236	226	238	265	266	286
Panama	m. balboas	<a href="#">33</a>	103	102	73.1	78.6	78.8	95.2	101	96.6	101	118
Trinidad & Tobago	m. Dollars		..	..	..	..	..	121	143	..	..	..
<i>North America</i>												
Canada	m. dollars		12181	12725	13318	12991	13041	13248	13079	12595	11748	11001
USA	m. dollars	<a href="#">34</a>	293093	304085	306170	280292	305141	297637	288059	278856	271417	276325
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	m. pesos	<a href="#">35</a>	2.4	61.0	1000	2726	3224	3365	3751	3801	3378	3339
Bolivia	m. bolivianos	<a href="#">36</a>	<a href="#">218</a>	<a href="#">274</a>	<a href="#">435</a>	<a href="#">514</a>	<a href="#">552</a>	<a href="#">469</a>	<a href="#">622</a>	<a href="#">676</a>	<a href="#">746</a>	<a href="#">947</a>
Brazil	m. reais		0.0007	0.0107	0.2730	1.2	9.8	272	7040	13140	14145	15021
Chile	b. pesos	<a href="#">§ 37</a>	245	264	315	363	424	522	616	725	785	889
Colombia	b. pesos	<a href="#">38</a>	258	331	447	577	837	1320	1694	2391	4477	3410
Ecuador	m. US dollars	<a href="#">39</a>	198	189	202	209	211	276	291	475	419	499
Guyana	m. dollars	<a href="#">± 40</a>	110	164	142	227	453	562	759	808	780	..
Paraguay	b. guaranies	<a href="#">41</a>	98.1	104	138	262	254	275	307	406	416	366
Peru	m. nuevos soles	<a href="#">42</a>	0.1	2.3	146	539	1127	1902	2439	3185	3426	3140
Uruguay	m. pesos		93.2	185	384	542	1110	1651	2272	3326	4589	5431
Venezuela	m. bolivares fuer	<a href="#">43</a>	15.9	41.5	34.6	55.9	67.9	117	138	212	306	753

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<b>Asia &amp; Oceania</b>												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	b. tenge	<a href="#">† 44</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	0.3	3.8	10.8	16.3	17.9
Kyrgyzstan	m. som	<a href="#">45</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6.3	44.2	131	289	362	541
Tajikistan	m. somoni		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.003	0.2	0.3	0.7	4.0	10.7
Turkmenistan	m. manat	<a href="#">46</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	0.3	3.0	31.7	88.0
Uzbekistan	b. som	<a href="#">47</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	1.0	3.4	6.9	13.7
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	b. yuan	<a href="#">48</a>	..	42.9	48.2	53.0	68.5	72.5	86.6	105	121	134
Japan	b. yen	<a href="#">† 49</a>	3616	3858	4170	4416	4559	4598	4629	4699	4791	4916
Korea, North	b. won	<a href="#">50</a>	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	..	3.0	..
Korea, South	b. won	<a href="#">51</a>	5656	6358	7156	8035	9067	9935	10862	12406	13200	14125
Mongolia	m. tugriks		900	850	592	888	1184	4147	6766	9547	11850	14767
Taiwan	b. dollars		186	213	234	250	264	308	316	304	323	325
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	m. afghanis	<a href="#">52</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	b. takas	<a href="#">53</a>	10.5	12.2	12.9	14.0	16.7	18.6	22.0	25.0	26.7	29.9
India	b. rupees	<a href="#">54</a>	158	172	184	196	210	252	279	316	351	416
Nepal	m. rupees	¶	834	988	1114	1320	1607	1801	1939	2064	2242	2471
Pakistan	b. rupees	<a href="#">† 55</a>	49.0	53.0	61.0	73.0	85.0	93.0	102	116	128	137
Sri Lanka	b. rupees	<a href="#">56</a>	5.3	4.5	7.5	11.5	14.3	17.1	21.6	39.1	42.4	41.2
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	m. dollars	<a href="#">57</a>	359	363	419	424	410	378	400	405	463	548
Cambodia	b. riel		2.5	4.8	12.4	31.1	78.9	120	273	302	298	305
Indonesia	b. rupiah	<a href="#">58</a>	2287	2495	2974	3310	3832	4035	4840	5574	6734	9401
Laos	b. kip		..	..	..	..	73.3	77.1	83.3	83.5	72.3	84.5
Malaysia	m. ringgit	<a href="#">59</a>	2241	2761	3043	4323	4500	4951	5565	6121	6091	5877
Myanmar	b. kyats	<a href="#">60</a>	1.6	3.7	5.2	5.9	8.4	12.7	16.7	22.3	27.7	29.8

Philippines	m. pesos	<a href="#">61</a>	19651	20757	23131	25094	27524	31812	36778	43725	49268	46459
Singapore	m. dollars		2427	2751	3266	3495	3799	4010	4273	5206	5782	6618
Thailand	b. baht		45.8	49.9	56.6	66.3	75.2	79.9	90.8	95.9	99.8	102.4
Timor-Leste	m. US dollars	<a href="#">62</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Viet Nam	b. dong	<a href="#">63</a>	792	2047	3319	4292	3730	3168	4730	..	..	..
<i>Oceania</i>												
Australia	m. dollars		7470	7967	8589	9017	9371	9903	10203	10342	10482	10694
Fiji	m. dollars	<a href="#">† 64</a>	35.3	43.1	45.2	47.9	45.9	49.4	49.3	48.8	46.1	44.7
New Zealand	m. dollars		1468	1605	1773	1715	1621	1604	1652	1747	1802	1786
Papua New Guinea	m. kina	<a href="#">‡ 65</a>	40.1	45.6	65.6	50.1	56.5	67.1	84.2	72.2	104	114
<b>Europe</b>												
<i>Central Europe</i>												
Albania	m. leks	<a href="#">§ ¶ 66</a>	955	965	990	950	2368	4010	4698	4719	4777	4442
Bosnia-Herzegovina	m. marka	<a href="#">† ¶ 67</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	m. leva	<a href="#">† 68</a>	..	1.7	1.7	4.1	6.0	7.8	13.1	20.9	38.0	411
Croatia	m. kunas	<a href="#">69</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	206	4184	9748	10777	10535	11072
Czechia	m. koruny	<a href="#">70</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23777	27008	28275	30509	31328
Czechoslovakia	m. korunas	<a href="#">71</a>	29236	43784	41900	43037	48503	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Estonia	m. euro	<a href="#">  72</a>	..	..	..	..	4.3	11.1	20.9	26.6	31.9	47.1
German DR	m. marks	<a href="#">73</a>	21647.0	22383.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Hungary	b. forint		51.8	48.0	53.6	54.0	64.1	67.7	79.6	76.9	89.3	130.0
Kosovo	m. euro		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Latvia	m. euro	<a href="#">  74</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	17.0	27.0	32.7	29.9	31.4
Lithuania	m. euro	<a href="#"> </a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	26.1	24.3	35.3	49.0	87.6
Montenegro	m. euros	<a href="#">75</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
North Macedonia	m. denars	<a href="#">76</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	5223	4163
Poland	m. zlotys	<a href="#">77</a>	76.8	215	1464	1821	2564	3847	5117	6594	8313	10468
Romania	m. new lei	<a href="#"> </a>	3.6	3.8	3.9	10.5	25.6	54.9	155	200	270	770
Serbia	m. dinars	<a href="#">78</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	3950	5406
Slovakia	m. euros	<a href="#">†  </a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	273	319	621	653	557
Slovenia	m. euros	<a href="#"> </a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	95.5	109	128	166	186	194
Yugoslavia	b. yugoslav dinar	<a href="#">79</a>	5680	61130	51800	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

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<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	b. drams	<a href="#">† 80</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.007	0.09	..	21.2	21.7	31.4
Azerbaijan	m. manats	<a href="#">‡ 81</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.1	1.6	13.8	58.4	61.6	73.4
Belarus	b. roubles		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.000002	0.00003	0.00064	0.00206	0.00242	0.00649
Georgia	m. lari	<a href="#">† 82</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	..	..	..	85.5	57.1
Moldova	m. lei	<a href="#">† ¶ 83</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	9.7	36.7	60.0	70.7	80.5
Russia	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.9	7.7	29.7	58.1	81.0	101.7
Ukraine	m. hryvnias	<a href="#">§ 85</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	..	6.9	301	1542	2680	3851
USSR	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	138.3	133.7	123.4	..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria	m. euros		1538	1561	1630	1692	1709	1788	1849	1874	1891	1920
Belgium	m. euros		3734	3791	3847	3915	3293	3213	3271	3251	3256	3267
Cyprus	m. euros	† ‡	194	207	322	332	484	228	251	231	357	469
Denmark	m. kroner		15620	15963	16399	17091	17129	17390	17293	17468	17896	18521
Finland	m. euros	<a href="#">86</a>	1199	1275	1377	1497	1564	1552	1543	1402	1562	1700
France	m. euros	<a href="#">87</a>	32788	34351	35355	36730	36416	36771	37574	36349	36188	36756
Germany	m. euros		31515	32302	34960	33530	33508	31459	30144	30159	29998	29451
Greece	m. euros		1145	1220	1486	1683	2027	2264	2554	2842	3259	3665
Iceland	m. krónur	<a href="#">† 88</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	m. euros		378	389	456	493	503	514	538	556	596	641
Italy	m. euros	<a href="#">89</a>	11699	12525	12830	13830	14115	14826	15042	14458	16569	17729
Luxembourg	m. euros	<a href="#">90</a>	78.4	74.2	80.1	91.2	98.2	92.7	104.5	104	109	119
Malta	m. euros	† ‡	17.3	17.3	15.7	16.4	19.8	21.9	24.5	25.6	28.0	28.0
Netherlands	m. euros		6035	6158	6132	6148	6308	5946	5895	5837	5989	6056
Norway	m. kroner		18865	20248	21251	21313	23638	22528	24019	22224	22813	23010
Portugal	m. euros		968	1144	1333	1525	1705	1758	1800	2013	2001	2089
Spain	m. euros	<a href="#">91</a>	6231	6619	7165	7295	7538	7680	8126	8573	8598	8682
Sweden	m. kronor	<a href="#">92</a>	30131	32447	36516	37612	37381	39004	39772	40872	41600	39726
Switzerland	m. francs	<a href="#">† ¶ 93</a>	4794	5042	5635	5760	5819	5336	5333	5493	5240	5077
UK	m. pounds	<a href="#">94</a>	19285	20474	21932	23857	23233	22727	22539	21702	22107	21792

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<b>Middle East</b>												
Bahrain	m. dinars	<a href="#">95</a>	78.0	82.0	90.0	99.0	105	105	107	114	121	121
Egypt	m. pounds	¶	3118	3048	3504	4223	4703	5117	5804	6611	7176	7685
Iran	b. rials	<a href="#">96</a>	1298	1174	1122	1185	1294	1837	2979	4374	6219	8140
Iraq	b. dinars	<a href="#">¶97</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	m. new shekels	<a href="#">98</a>	12303	12017	14871	24042	20317	24787	26438	27031	30646	33437
Jordan	m. dinars		220	220	214	295	250	271	285	210	296	315
Kuwait	m. dinars	<a href="#">99</a>	476	610	2585	3674	1852	900	979	1102	971	745
Lebanon	b. pounds		16.1	..	149	213	758	789	1071	1210	1156	1044
Oman	m. rials	<a href="#">‡100</a>	442	450	557	482	583	554	584	582	553	570
Qatar	m. riyals		3577	3088	2879	3260	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	b. riyals	<a href="#">§101</a>	50.1	47.8	61.3	61.3	57.6	61.7	53.5	49.5	50.0	68.0
Syria	b. pounds		14.6	16.7	18.4	32.5	33.4	29.9	37.3	39.7	41.7	43.9
Turkey	m. liras		3.8	7.2	13.9	23.7	42.3	77.7	157	303	612	1183
UAE	m. dirhams	<a href="#">102</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12246
Yemen	b. riyals	<a href="#">103</a>	xxx	xxx	9.7	12.3	15.7	18.4	28.3	32.9	39.2	51.3
Yemen, North	m. rials	<a href="#">104</a>	5533	6030	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

**Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.**

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

|| This country changed or redenominated its currency during the period; all current price local currency figures have been converted to the latest currency.

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

All figures are expressed in terms of the current currency. In cases where there has been hyperinflation and multiple redenominations of currency, this can mean that figures for earlier years may be only a fraction of a present-day currency unit.

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Africa</b>												
<i>North Africa</i>												
Algeria	b. dinars	<u>1</u>	112	122	142	162	167	171	202	214	225	273
Libya	m. dinars	<u>‡ 12</u>	675	535	556	496	575	700	894	904	807	807
Morocco	m. dirhams	<u>3</u>	13878	11839	9129	16619	16254	17418	17182	18006	18775	19730
Tunisia	m. dinars		417	424	456	483	491	525	554	608	662	629
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>												
Angola	th/m. kwanzas	<u>14</u>	66.9	2977	5860	8918	19096	49988	68298	118977	158350	155900
Benin	b. CFA francs		..	11.0	10.3	9.6	18.1	20.1	22.1	23.6	24.5	..
Botswana	m. pula		765	784	942	1229	1415	1490	1474	1451	1593	1881
Burkina Faso	b. CFA francs	<u>‡</u>	23.3	25.7	26.1	27.0	29.6	29.5	34.7	39.0	38.0	51.7
Burundi	b. francs	<u>‡</u>	26.3	28.5	30.5	44.2	41.8	47.0	49.4	53.6	46.0	50.1
Cameroon	b. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	81.0	89.1	87.6	91.1	102	110	117	118	134	142
Cape Verde	m. escudos		443	518	814	572	530	565	573	628	614	640
Central African Rep.	m. CFA francs	<u>‡ 5</u>	..	..	..	..	7445	8729	7979	8121	..	9160
Chad	b. CFA francs		9.5	12.9	15.2	19.2	23.9	23.8	26.7	29.3	116.6	186.5
Congo, Republic of	m. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	..	..	..	39911	49280	54503	65665	53230	66182	80555
Congo, Dem. Rep.	as is/mil. francs	<u>6</u>	42.8	600	2901	..	..	31908	54983.0	78292.0	96045.0	106046
Côte d'Ivoire	b. CFA francs	<u>7</u>	..	..	..	..	..	124	133	132	140	155
Djibouti	m. francs		4746	4759	4625	4629	5909	7422	6639	7970	8800	6135
Equatorial Guinea	m. CFA francs		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94087
Eritrea	m. nakfa	<u>18</u>	1936	2225	2220	1884	2104	2520	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	m. birr		3263	5589	5075	2959	2476	2397	2686	2965	3007	3229
Gabon	b. CFA francs	<u>9</u>	..	..	65.0	66.0	66.0	63.0	66.1	62.3	68.1	..
Gambia	m. dalasis	<u>‡ 10</u>	43.1	40.1	42.5	38.5	45.0	57.0	58.0	85.3	78.2	113



## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Ghana	m. cedis	<a href="#">11</a>	13.3	15.8	27.7	23.2	29.3	46.2	50.7	58.2	69.4	118
Guinea	b. francs	<a href="#">12</a>	55.7	76.6	80.3	171	194	167	182	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	m. CFA francs	<a href="#">13</a>	1711	..	6786	4533	4435	4362	..	6391	..	..
Kenya	m. shillings		10381	10684	12614	15349	16844	18676	20570	23936	27096	33301
Lesotho	m. maloti		154	208	212	201	206	207	203	214	239	281
Liberia	m. dollars	<a href="#">14</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	8.0	3.9	3.5
Madagascar	b. ariary	<a href="#">15</a>	54.9	56.6	63.9	85.7	78.9	89.8	102	108	116	154
Malawi	m. kwacha		450	635	698	916	1136	1278	2392	4525	4229	4703
Mali	b. CFA francs	¶	<a href="#">24.2</a>	<a href="#">27.0</a>	<a href="#">31.1</a>	<a href="#">32.9</a>	<a href="#">34.4</a>	<a href="#">38.8</a>	<a href="#">40.9</a>	45.6	50.2	52.9
Mauritania	b. ouguiyas	‡	4.8	6.7	9.1	13.3	9.9	16.4	18.6	17.7	22.0	..
Mauritius	m. rupees		203	228	246	262	285	304	301	321	343	364
Mozambique	m. meticais	<a href="#">16</a>	<a href="#">585</a>	722	843	1048	1267	1422	1753	1436	1459	1773
Namibia	m. dollars	<a href="#">17</a>	436	646	641	833	928	979	1079	1221	1351	1608
Niger	b. CFA francs		13.0	14.5	14.3	18.2	14.4	14.3	16.7	17.3	..	..
Nigeria	b. naira	<a href="#">18</a>	25.2	45.4	37.5	63.5	108	75.9	85.0	88.5	99.9	122
Rwanda	b. francs	<a href="#">19</a>	27.2	27.0	23.9	25.2	24.3	24.3	23.8	25.1	30.1	30.4
Senegal	b. CFA francs	<a href="#">§¶20</a>	44.3	48.2	44.4	50.5	51.8	56.3	56.8	65.6	77.7	92.4
Seychelles	m. rupees		55.5	59.3	59.0	64.8	64.1	66.1	87.6	81.0	79.3	102
Sierra Leone	m. leones	<a href="#">21</a>	..	..	48769	59408	56955	66841	62026	68056	<a href="#">83000</a>	<a href="#">86800</a>
Somalia	m. ShillingsUS\$	<a href="#">22</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand		10535	10619	13128	15516	18616	19473	20019	22684	23742	24840
South Sudan	m. pounds	<a href="#">23</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1198	1185
Sudan	m. pounds	<a href="#">‡124</a>	522	1085	1510	1004	1276	1039	3200	2838	3578	4893
eSwatini	m. lilangeni	<a href="#">‡25</a>	142	158	170	169	193	242	276	378	396	436
Tanzania	b. shillings		<a href="#">89.3</a>	<a href="#">95.7</a>	<a href="#">108</a>	<a href="#">132</a>	<a href="#">136</a>	130	139	157	185	207
Togo	b. CFA francs		..	..	..	..	..	16.8	16.8	17.5	..	..
Uganda	b. shillings		192	232	232	239	256	299	355	386	400	435
Zambia	m. kwacha		..	134	..	..	..	..	470	623	742	930
Zimbabwe	m. US dollars	<a href="#">26</a>	306	263	346	287	677	195	256	131	<a href="#">162</a>	..

**Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019**

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Americas</b>												
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>												
Belize	m. dollars		..	..	14.2	14.9	15.7	17.1	19.0	21.4	24.6	27.5
Costa Rica	m. colones	<a href="#">27</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	m. pesos	<a href="#">28</a>	..	..	..	..	..	1259	1303	1650	1708	1892
Dominican Rep.	m.pesos		2428	2806	4051	5186	5056	4804	6436	8305	8621	9153
El Salvador	m.US dollar	<a href="#">29</a>	111	115	110	151	162	127	128	133	142	166
Guatemala	m. quetzales		894	914	1225	1546	1239	1420	913	798	993	1043
Haiti	m. gourdes	<a href="#">30</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	m. lempiras	<a href="#">31</a>	..	..	779	974	1045	1426	1103	1179	1428	1813
Jamaica	m. dollars		1741	1762	1873	2133	2755	3167	3337	3695	4776	5778
Mexico	m. pesos		22666	27803	31422	33074	33598	35014	35314	39467	44496	52235
Nicaragua	m. córdobas	<a href="#">32</a>	278	318	391	377	496	533	520	571	655	728
Panama	m. balboas	<a href="#">33</a>	104	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago	m. Dollars		..	..	..	86.9	122	212	478	616	729	789
<i>North America</i>												
Canada	m. dollars		11495	12199	12326	12972	13332	13952	14749	15739	16800	18708
USA	m. dollars	<a href="#">34</a>	274278	280969	301697	312743	356720	415223	464676	503353	527660	556961
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina	m. pesos	<a href="#">35</a>	3397	3460	3265	3182	3413	3988	4285	4935	5643	7109
Bolivia	m. bolivianos	<a href="#">36</a>	1260	1027	1071	1218	1150	1328	1340	1365	1438	1737
Brazil	m. reais		16662	17898	20753	25682	28224	25829	28608	33080	35686	39887
Chile	b. pesos	<a href="#">§ 37</a>	972	1040	1135	1202	1226	1430	1638	1736	2044	2102
Colombia	b. pesos	<a href="#">38</a>	4834	5703	6322	7507	8383	9434	10664	11405	12577	14082
Ecuador	m. US dollars	<a href="#">39</a>	549	296	266	384	505	739	710	954	950	1310
Guyana	m. dollars	<a href="#">‡ 40</a>	..	..	2296	2692	3175	3169	4389	3699	3839	5053
Paraguay	b. guaranies	<a href="#">41</a>	380	364	384	375	400	408	505	479	601	666
Peru	m. nuevos soles	<a href="#">42</a>	3346	3357	3183	3171	2953	3100	3147	3965	4227	4169
Uruguay	m. pesos		6003	6512	6727	6966	7318	7603	8017	8502	9456	9765
Venezuela	m. bolivares fuerte	<a href="#">43</a>	795	853	1216	1383	1244	1588	2740	5570	7794	9343

**Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019**

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Asia &amp; Oceania</b>												
<i>Central Asia</i>												
Kazakhstan	b. tenge	<a href="#">† 44</a>	19.0	17.2	20.4	32.5	37.7	47.5	58.0	78.7	100	167
Kyrgyzstan	m. som	<a href="#">45</a>	912	1267	1882	1734	2055	2404	2688	3105	3606	4339
Tajikistan	m. somoni		17.6	18.7	21.5	29.6	70.7	107	134	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	m. manat	<a href="#">46</a>	87.2	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	b. som	<a href="#">47</a>	..	34.9	37.5	41.1	44.5	53.0	..	..	..	..
<i>East Asia</i>												
China	b. yuan	<a href="#">48</a>	145	174	190	231	266	291	334	376	441	517
Japan	b. yen	<a href="#">† 49</a>	4955	4912	4904	4953	4932	4926	4905	4883	4833	4773
Korea, North	b. won	<a href="#">50</a>	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	50.8	54.4	64.5	67.1	68.5
Korea, South	b. won	<a href="#">51</a>	14656	14379	15609	16708	17643	18884	20421	22694	24039	25765
Mongolia	m. tugriks		16750	18416	26126	25384	28071	27899	32891	35914	46232	66200
Taiwan	b. dollars		309	309	275	270	260	257	262	258	249	268
<i>South Asia</i>												
Afghanistan	m. afghanis	<a href="#">52</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>5986</b>	6074	6558	10971
Bangladesh	b. takas	<a href="#">53</a>	32.9	36.2	38.6	39.4	39.5	41.8	45.9	49.8	57.2	65.7
India	b. rupees	<a href="#">54</a>	492	598	642	689	717	761	917	1017	1085	1168
Nepal	m. rupees	¶	2789	3240	3651	4849	6651	7838	9625	11371	11441	11262
Pakistan	b. rupees	<a href="#">† 55</a>	145	153	160	176	196	215	241	273	300	325
Sri Lanka	b. rupees	<a href="#">56</a>	47.3	44.6	63.3	60.3	54.7	52.3	62.7	64.7	82.2	117
<i>South-East Asia</i>												
Brunei	m. dollars	<a href="#">57</a>	492	438	421	390	405	424	337	414	466	487
Cambodia	b. riel		312	336	311	277	255	268	278	290	311	321
Indonesia	b. rupiah	<a href="#">58</a>	9740	8917	9513	9430	12755	18310	21712	20829	23923	30611
Laos	b. kip		110	109	108	113	115	116	122	128	136	143
Malaysia	m. ringgit	<a href="#">59</a>	4547	6321	5826	7351	8504	10950	10728	11817	11981	13649
Myanmar	b. kyats	<a href="#">60</a>	37.3	43.7	58.8	63.9	73.1	148	173	192	..	..
Philippines	m. pesos	<a href="#">61</a>	50117	52419	57586	57219	61879	70534	69670	75616	82476	92960



**Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019**

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<i>Eastern Europe</i>												
Armenia	b. drams	<a href="#">† 80</a>	33.7	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.8	44.3	52.3	64.4	78.3	95.8
Azerbaijan	m. manats	<a href="#">‡ 81</a>	83.0	99.1	107	123	136	173	224	288	641	812
Belarus	b. roubles		0.01	0.04	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6
Georgia	m. lari	<a href="#">† 82</a>	57.1	52.4	37.2	49.4	74.6	91.5	135	388	720	1556
Moldova	m. lei	<a href="#">† ¶ 83</a>	57.0	63.0	63.3	76.7	94.7	115	116	151	216	276
Russia	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	77.2	159	260	341	437	521	604	773	939	1114
Ukraine	m. hryvnias	<a href="#">§ 85</a>	3442	3890	6184	5848	6266	7615	8963	12328	15082	20685
USSR	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>												
Austria	m. euros		1943	1994	2090	1999	1999	2111	2158	2160	2105	2557
Belgium	m. euros		3297	3378	3463	3393	3344	3434	3433	3400	3434	3773
Cyprus	m. euros	† ‖	428	269	299	360	253	255	271	302	304	295
Denmark	m. kroner		19071	19428	19339	21017	21269	21075	21441	20800	23173	22731
Finland	m. euros	<a href="#">86</a>	1761	1552	1691	1653	1712	2193	2330	2412	2494	2409
France	m. euros	<a href="#">87</a>	36012	36510	36702	37187	38681	40684	42690	42545	43457	44273
Germany	m. euros		29822	30603	30554	30648	31168	31060	30610	30600	30365	31090
Greece	m. euros		4184	4496	4895	4948	5030	4462	5048	5652	6064	6235
Iceland	m. krónur	<a href="#">† 88</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	m. euros		662	696	754	858	862	855	887	921	949	1003
Italy	m. euros	<a href="#">89</a>	21052	22240	24325	24592	25887	26795	27476	26959	26631	26275
Luxembourg	m. euros	<a href="#">90</a>	129	132	139	179	163	176	189	196	197	209
Malta	m. euros	† ‖	26.3	26.0	25.9	28.4	28.7	30.0	32.5	42.3	35.3	35.8
Netherlands	m. euros		6154	6595	6482	6929	7149	7404	7552	7693	8145	8388
Norway	m. kroner		25087	25809	25722	26669	32461	31985	32945	31471	32142	34439
Portugal	m. euros		2098	2259	2393	2598	2765	2755	2996	3248	3242	3190
Spain	m. euros	<a href="#">91</a>	9278	10432	11151	11423	10913	11413	12292	12864	13752	14661
Sweden	m. kronor	<a href="#">92</a>	40801	42541	43882	42639	42401	42903	40527	41240	41150	43163
Switzerland	m. francs	<a href="#">† ¶ 93</a>	5066	4727	4729	4664	4493	4404	4357	4339	4174	4231
UK	m. pounds	<a href="#">94</a>	22261	22530	23301	24544	26462	28751	29478	30333	31241	32978

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Currency	Notes	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Middle East</b>												
Bahrain	m. dinars	<a href="#">95</a>	124	137	135	140	167	194	200	193	216	242
Egypt	m. pounds	¶	8037	8312	9124	11261	13062	13948	14684	15368	16927	18636
Iran	b. rials	<a href="#">96</a>	9602	11661	14697	18206	22406	30457	45169	60926	80259	86602
Iraq	b. dinars	¶ <a href="#">97</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	892	1649	1814	2497
Israel	m. new shekels	<a href="#">98</a>	34603	35629	38184	40226	47640	49127	49691	48826	51334	49648
Jordan	m. dinars		352	363	375	375	370	434	416	428	497	732
Kuwait	m. dinars	<a href="#">99</a>	696	696	827	824	858	933	1017	1025	1044	1170
Lebanon	b. pounds		1052	1251	1402	1445	1368	1392	1439	1451	1521	1737
Oman	m. rials	‡ <a href="#">100</a>	676	687	809	933	958	1010	1144	1404	1550	1663
Qatar	m. riyals		..	..	..	..	2770	2856	2811	3231	3879	5687
Saudi Arabia	b. riyals	§ <a href="#">101</a>	78.2	68.7	74.9	78.9	69.4	70.3	78.4	95.1	111	133
Syria	b. pounds		45.9	47.6	49.3	53.4	55.3	67.1	70.2	75.7	74.9	82.7
Turkey	m. liras		2289	4168	6248	8844	13641	15426	15568	16232	19089	19960
UAE	m. dirhams	<a href="#">102</a>	14728	15546	21579	21293	19663	21428	25035	24254	26315	31073
Yemen	b. riyals	<a href="#">103</a>	52.2	61.5	76.6	91.1	130	148	136	156	162	209
Yemen, North	m. rials	<a href="#">104</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

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§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

|| This country changed or redenominated its currency during the period; all current price local currency figures have been converted to the latest currency.

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Figures are in local currency at current prices and are for calendar years, unless otherwise stated. Countries are grouped by region and subregion.

All figures are expressed in terms of the current currency. In cases where there has been hyperinflation and multiple redenominations of currency, this can mean that figures for earlier years may be only a fraction of a present-day currency

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Africa</b>													
<i>North Africa</i>													
Algeria	b. dinars	<u>1</u>	334	384	422	631	723	807	956	1048	1118	1118	1118
Libya	m. dinars	<u>‡12</u>	1346	..	..	..	3769	5042	4779	..	..	..	..
Morocco	m. dirhams	<u>3</u>	22824	24615	26605	27042	29360	34173	34034	31912	32632	33845	34696.4
Tunisia	m. dinars		713	763	818	1007	1064	1234	1542	1921	2120	2073	2233.1
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>													
Angola	th/m. kwanzas	<u>4</u>	237375	262671	321743	341875	395680	587869	673000	433216	452356	508175	501224
Benin	b. CFA francs		29	..	..	..	40	42	46	54	47	68	50.135
Botswana	m. pula		2269	2362	2369	2485	2491	2574	3108	3886	5608	5414	5401.3
Burkina Faso	b. CFA francs	<u>‡</u>	52.4	60.1	61.3	65.5	75.4	82.1	87.6	87.5	88.6	112	173.652
Burundi	b. francs	<u>‡</u>	52.0	..	..	..	85.1	94.6	96.2	104	110	110	116.38
Cameroon	b. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	155	162	175	164	181	194	199	209	230	239	238.91
Cape Verde	m. escudos		810	667	686	774	836	815	835	887	1014	919	1000.88
Central African Rep.	m. CFA francs	<u>‡5</u>	14111	16995	25549	23534	21823	23676	18989	15794	15916	16157	17201
Chad	b. CFA francs		274	349	305	288	..	359	194	131	184	129	129.45
Congo, Republic of	m. CFA francs	<u>§</u>	93020	..	108164	..	..	181341	348510	..	297650	218394	162422
Congo, Dem. Rep.	as is/mil. francs	<u>6</u>	89486	99100	166400	219563	305813	344440	315710	454915	399976	428966	477265
Côte d'Ivoire	b. CFA francs	<u>7</u>	165	198	192	169	208	212	258	337	357	295	337.808
Djibouti	m. francs		6447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	m. CFA francs		131097	175619	..	..	..	..	82340	..	10815	..	..
Eritrea	m. nakfa	<u>8</u>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	m. birr		3727	4000	4375	5618	6490	6991	8152	9156	10719	12120	13650
Gabon	b. CFA francs	<u>9</u>	..	..	133	126	142	139	103	101	120	157	145.17
Gambia	m. dalasis	<u>‡10</u>	381	189	..	..	358	373	609	591	..	..	552.66

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Ghana	m. cedis	<a href="#">11</a>	120	167	175	354	606	498	770	721	640	822	1005.613
Guinea	b. francs	<a href="#">12</a>	..	..	..	..	1180	1360	1381	1657	1451	1817	1893.8
Guinea-Bissau	m. CFA francs	<a href="#">13</a>	..	6490	8484	8267	12504	10726	10616	10077	..	..	..
Kenya	m. shillings		40123	44715	49287	57432	71011	74114	72012	82830	94722	104990	111134
Lesotho	m. maloti		226	402	517	422	437	463	518	562	611	698	676.375
Liberia	m. dollars	<a href="#">14</a>	3.9	7.2	8.5	13.3	15.2	15.1	14.5	14.8	14.7	15.3	15.7865
Madagascar	b. ariary	<a href="#">15</a>	176	139	119	146	151	159	168	173	189	208	244.162
Malawi	m. kwacha		6248	8300	7522	8265	11498	22931	21013	20303	25098	34622	42655.98
Mali	b. CFA francs	¶	64.0	68.2	72.7	76.0	76.0	76.0	108	183	215	269	275.2
Mauritania	b. ouguiyas	±	29.4	30.1	..	..	42.2	43.4	43.8	43.2	48.4	52	56.828
Mauritius	m. rupees		443	490	458	503	501	712	605	739	816	823	788.3
Mozambique	m. meticais	<a href="#">16</a>	2034	2320	3369	3455	3947	4753	5448	4784	7107	8244	8759.008
Namibia	m. dollars	<a href="#">17</a>	2200	2538	2903	3221	3384	3765	5833	6612	6263	6067	5981.125
Niger	b. CFA francs		24.0	25.0	33.1	39.6	76.0	52.4	72.0	..	98.6	118	127.621
Nigeria	b. naira	<a href="#">18</a>	192	224	299	369	365	381	374	397	444	495	654.399
Rwanda	b. francs	<a href="#">19</a>	37.0	42.8	43.5	45.3	49.0	53.3	62.0	74.7	84.9	96.1	102.4925
Senegal	b. CFA francs	§¶ <a href="#">20</a>	97.1	101	97	109	100	117	119	127	181	179	192.717
Seychelles	m. rupees		105	118	86	108	136	166	416	274	356	303	316.71
Sierra Leone	m. leones	<a href="#">21</a>	70500	89400	99700	110800	129274	137275	220827	199300	271145	291029	236040
Somalia	m. ShillingsUS\$	<a href="#">22</a>	..	..	..	..	..	26.1	60.3	46.6	47.7	60.4	61.556
South Africa	m. rand		27146	30443	30663	33359	36859	39762	42244	44514	46666	48549	48212.18
South Sudan	m. pounds	<a href="#">23</a>	1874	1404	1501	3147	2915	2897	3840	4711	6598	8186	8399.7
Sudan	m. pounds	± <a href="#">24</a>	6747	7320	..	..	..	..	..	13737	16951	29123	24227.7
eSwatini	m. lilangeni	± <a href="#">25</a>	551	643	747	774	744	831	883	938	1067	1173	1162.788
Tanzania	b. shillings		232	290	398	483	569	710	839	1030	1185	1362	1536.9
Togo	b. CFA francs		25.5	26.0	28.1	27.8	32.1	35.8	41.1	41.4	48.7	51.9	58.008
Uganda	b. shillings		537	596	1325	1532	881	776	847	992	1089	1252	1522.271
Zambia	m. kwacha		1042	1115	1344	1503	1783	2058	2729	3215	3089	3205	3955.63
Zimbabwe	m. US dollars	<a href="#">26</a>	..	..	98.3	198	318	357	368	377	358	341	420.364



**Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019**

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Americas</b>													
<i>Central America and the Caribbean</i>													
Belize	m. dollars		37.4	34.5	30.7	30.8	30.4	35.6	39.8	39.4	43.4	46.9	46.16623
Costa Rica	m. colones	<a href="#">27</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	m. pesos	<a href="#">28</a>	2022	2099	2140	2128	2880	2710	2852	2687	2807	2782	..
Dominican Rep.	m.pesos		11629	11587	13239	13326	15584	16028	19059	20634	22111	25328	29834.3
El Salvador	m.US dollar	<a href="#">29</a>	173	190	201	221	224	238	234	248	248	<a href="#">261</a>	266.46
Guatemala	m. quetzales		1259	1203	1368	1537	1758	1962	1900	1933	2211	2021	2093.7
Haiti	m. gourdes	<a href="#">30</a>	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.40985
Honduras	m. lempiras	<a href="#">31</a>	2503	2963	3216	3790	4141	6030	6421	7695	8256	<a href="#">9356</a>	9811.1
Jamaica	m. dollars		9509	10091	10077	11479	12215	12874	13457	14478	16814	18447	26774.9
Mexico	m. pesos		54977	65615	74517	80396	91907	100102	115158	122658	112403	109351	126331
Nicaragua	m. córdobas	<a href="#">32</a>	826	849	946	1154	1651	1843	2113	2697	2433	2596	2577.6
Panama	m. balboas	<a href="#">33</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad & Tobago	m. Dollars		875	876	912	936	1085	1361	1211	1289	1440	1373	1146.225
<i>North America</i>													
Canada	m. dollars		20639	21646	19898	21170	20436	19068	19748	22944	23581	27736	28022
USA	m. dollars	<a href="#">34</a>	621131	668567	698180	711338	684780	639704	609914	596105	600106	605803	648798.3
<i>South America</i>													
Argentina	m. pesos	<a href="#">35</a>	8769	11063	13541	16654	20703	28050	40209	50621	66586	90373	116465.8
Bolivia	m. bolivianos	<a href="#">36</a>	2368	2427	2297	2800	3454	3900	4325	3977	3818	3982	4277.695
Brazil	m. reais		44841	51283	59819	61788	66379	70881	76874	81874	84509	93120	101436.9
Chile	b. pesos	<a href="#">§ 37</a>	2425	2189	2497	2751	2659	2739	2910	3029	3247	3480	3572.821
Colombia	b. pesos	<a href="#">38</a>	17810	19496	19787	19048	21035	23367	23713	25026	26528	29530	31346
Ecuador	m. US dollars	<a href="#">39</a>	1646	1949	2094	2454	2590	<a href="#">2736</a>	2787	2598	2513	2463	2549.4
Guyana	m. dollars	<a href="#">‡ 40</a>	6215	6334	6328	6614	6855	7222	8110	9588	10684	12333	12434.3
Paraguay	b. guaranies	<a href="#">41</a>	734	837	969	1195	1420	1604	1778	2012	1946	1956	2216.2
Peru	m. nuevos soles	<a href="#">42</a>	4397	5567	6156	6486	7538	8931	9135	10548	8562	8705	8902.3
Uruguay	m. pesos		11893	13023	15158	15931	18780	21405	24048	26505	29773	33407	35909.5
Venezuela	m. bolivares fuer	<a href="#">L43</a>	12153	8707	10306	15345	21939	37496	35217	<a href="#">56721</a>	<a href="#">107844</a>	<a href="#">969864</a>	39336511

**Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019**

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Asia &amp; Oceania</b>													
<i>Central Asia</i>													
Kazakhstan	b. tenge	<a href="#">† 44</a>	185	188	221	265	325	388	413	454	439	452	556.3
Kyrgyzstan	m. som	<a href="#">45</a>	2236	2884	3550	3988	5054	5764	6866	7542	8085	<b>8360</b>	8340.94
Tajikistan	m. somoni		180	197	235	329	361	..	515	590	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	m. manat	<a href="#">46</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	b. som	<a href="#">47</a>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11624
<i>East Asia</i>													
China	b. yuan	<a href="#">48</a>	600	722	783	891	994	1114	1233	1333	1437	1541	1654.051
Japan	b. yen	<a href="#">† 49</a>	4792	4816	4798	4849	4788	4785	4969	5097	5060	5088	5145.84
Korea, North	b. won	<a href="#">50</a>	71.3	76.3	82.6	89.8	99.1	105	111	117	123	130	216.6
Korea, South	b. won	<a href="#">51</a>	28733	31381	32572	34348	35993	37566	39541	41367	42816	44451	47394.9
Mongolia	m. tugriks		77817	54110	74443	110300	154252	157672	191070	200392	206742	201881	237063.9
Taiwan	b. dollars		282	302	288	295	311	296	298	313	312	319	323.1
<i>South Asia</i>													
Afghanistan	m. afghanis	<a href="#">52</a>	12087	12675	13850	15231	12149	12028	15356	12199	12615	13021	14310.83
Bangladesh	b. takas	<a href="#">53</a>	70.7	86.9	113	134	149	160	183	219	254	288	325.009
India	b. rupees	<a href="#">54</a>	1436	1874	2108	2316	2523	2778	3107	3291	3806	4209	4546.568
Nepal	m. rupees	¶	13050	16262	18651	21060	21869	26135	32009	33159	38324	42343	43302.45
Pakistan	b. rupees	<a href="#">† 55</a>	368	431	509	601	699	777	875	975	1045	1205	1385.998
Sri Lanka	b. rupees	<a href="#">56</a>	164	175	173	194	188	207	250	280	254	284	273.218
<i>South-East Asia</i>													
Brunei	m. dollars	<a href="#">57</a>	513	509	533	523	514	516	669	583	557	480	467.5175
Cambodia	b. riel		335	565	702	780	876	981	1122	1323	<b>1551</b>	<b>1880</b>	2198.38
Indonesia	b. rupiah	<a href="#">58</a>	31349	34333	42392	51202	61305	87707	82217	102283	98100	109300	105875
Laos	b. kip		142	119	127	153	163	178	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	m. ringgit	<a href="#">59</a>	14717	13974	12415	14359	13922	15489	16100	17700	17300	15100	14000
Myanmar	b. kyats	<a href="#">60</a>	..	..	..	..	<b>1902</b>	<b>2210</b>	<b>2336</b>	<b>2967</b>	<b>3035</b>	<b>3012</b>	2907.063
Philippines	m. pesos	<a href="#">61</a>	100654	100880	109986	117010	122408	143342	<b>137764</b>	151777	206973	189287	198523.1



## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<i>Eastern Europe</i>													
Armenia	b. drams	<a href="#">† 80</a>	121	131	148	146	153	182	190	214	207	214	294.07
Azerbaijan	m. manats	<a href="#">‡ 81</a>	1321	1184	1185	2432	2550	2642	2688	2972	2229	2642	2905.2
Belarus	b. roubles		1.9	1.9	2.3	3.8	6.8	8.6	10.3	11.5	12.0	12.2	14.57251
Georgia	m. lari	<a href="#">† 82</a>	1625	1008	810	791	812	735	734	680	746	771	802
Moldova	m. lei	<a href="#">† ¶ 83</a>	383	277	227	270	289	336	387	434	592	566	570.4
Russia	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	1396	1636	1783	2064	2513	2813	3251	4047	4645	3880	3849.569
Ukraine	m. hryvnias	<a href="#">§ 85</a>	25341	26899	29596	29358	33058	35061	47943	79010	87510	96691	129422.9
USSR	b. roubles	<a href="#">84</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
<i>Western Europe</i>													
Austria	m. euros		2558	2401	2430	2453	2481	2432	2491	2403	2610	2797	2853
Belgium	m. euros		4298	4046	3960	3956	4023	3964	3913	3789	3901	3997	4202
Cyprus	m. euros	† ‖	310	339	361	345	323	290	270	296	267	319	323.54
Denmark	m. kroner		24410	23252	25328	24259	25617	23682	22769	22633	24190	24961	26700
Finland	m. euros	<a href="#">86</a>	2702	2837	2807	2949	3069	3134	3004	3065	3088	3057	3261
France	m. euros	<a href="#">87</a>	45063	48146	46648	46471	46725	47010	47948	49902	51866	53848	54053
Germany	m. euros		32824	34171	34925	34630	36168	34593	34749	35899	37598	40447	41913
Greece	m. euros		7219	7660	6164	5128	4604	4259	4169	4345	4488	4540	4428.6
Iceland	m. krónur	<a href="#">† 88</a>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	m. euros		1081	1019	962	935	901	901	899	899	906	914	1023.1
Italy	m. euros	<a href="#">89</a>	25150	24514	24177	24335	23178	22563	20879	20000	22636	23572	23559.36
Luxembourg	m. euros	<a href="#">90</a>	162	160	207	185	185	195	210	249	236	319	355.3051
Malta	m. euros	† ‖	38.3	42.6	44.3	40.2	38.9	40.5	42.6	46.7	54.0	57.3	58.7
Netherlands	m. euros		8448	8733	8472	8379	8067	7702	7788	7816	8242	8539	9525.2
Norway	m. kroner		35932	38960	39279	40534	41560	43427	46234	46894	50397	53460	57493
Portugal	m. euros		3285	3563	3563	3528	3220	3558	3099	3215	3227	3250	3598.9
Spain	m. euros	<a href="#">91</a>	15174	14525	14883	14168	14679	12987	12948	13694	12672	14299	15460.5
Sweden	m. kronor	<a href="#">92</a>	39710	38751	42423	41070	42301	42528	44976	45438	46491	47323	50036
Switzerland	m. francs	<a href="#">† ¶ 93</a>	4439	4413	4292	4417	4306	4665	4226	4351	4506	4557	4690
UK	m. pounds	<a href="#">94</a>	35695	37177	37590	37617	37031	36372	35942	35255	35664	36210	37478.25

## Military expenditure by country, in local currency, 1988-2018 © SIPRI 2019

Country	Currency	Notes	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Middle East</b>													
Bahrain	m. dinars	<a href="#">95</a>	271	311	317	389	445	507	555	542	566	576	525.2
Egypt	m. pounds	¶	20534	22275	24778	26484	27602	29954	35991	42112	45155	49345	55295.5
Iran	b. rials	<a href="#">96</a>	104487	124139	139060	151576	200822	220921	256852	307196	378224	459788	539312
Iraq	b. dinars	¶ <a href="#">97</a>	3718	3788	4391	5006	4829	9072	8073	11211	7057	8781	7487
Israel	m. new shekels	<a href="#">98</a>	50921	55172	54609	58478	60025	62537	66141	65943	56800	56365	57258.31
Jordan	m. dinars		964	1114	1106	1132	1046	1026	1100	1147	1256	1377	1390
Kuwait	m. dinars	<a href="#">99</a>	1191	1211	1243	1489	1663	1616	1660	1726	1948	2053	2205.8
Lebanon	b. pounds		1763	2150	2390	2452	2649	2918	3422	3376	3929	3680	4184.153
Oman	m. rials	‡ <a href="#">100</a>	1331	1295	1412	1923	3557	3371	3158	2897	3051	2616	2580
Qatar	m. riyals		8436	7092	6831	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	b. riyals	§ <a href="#">101</a>	143	155	170	182	212	251	303	327	239	264	253.33
Syria	b. pounds		86.8	101	109	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	m. liras		22292	25345	26960	28985	32253	35529	38895	43196	53932	64248	91569.46
UAE	m. dirhams	<a href="#">102</a>	42497	50814	64286	70445	69866	86528	83568	..	..	..	..
Yemen	b. riyals	<a href="#">103</a>	239	288	318	345	347	354	369	..	..	..	..
Yemen, North	m. rials	<a href="#">104</a>	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

|| This country changed or redenominated its currency during the period; all current price local currency figures have been converted to the latest currency.

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