Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

<sup>&</sup>quot;. ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Africa																
North Africa	1	1.70/	1 50/	1.50/	1.20/	2.10/	2.50/	2 10/	2.00/	2 10/	2 (0/	4.007	2.00/	2 40/	2.00/	2.70/
Algeria	± + ■ ⊃	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.7%
Libya	<u>‡¶2</u>	4.10/	4.40/	4.10/	4.10/	4.20/	4.70/	4.50/		2.00/	4.1%	5.3%	3.8%	3.1%	2.4%	2.1%
Morocco	<u>3</u>	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	3.9%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.7%	3.5%
Tunisia		2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
Sub-Saharan																
Angola	<u>4</u>	22.0%	19.4%	17.5%	7.1%	5.7%	17.5%	5.7%	4.7%	2.4%	6.0%	2.6%	17.3%	6.4%	4.5%	2.9%
Benin		2.3%	1.9%	1.7%									0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Botswana		4.9%	3.6%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.8%	4.1%
Burkina Faso	<u> </u>	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Burundi	<u>‡</u>	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	5.9%	6.4%	6.6%	6.3%	4.9%	6.1%	5.4%
Cameroon	§	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Cape Verde		1.9%				1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%
Central African Rep.	<u>‡ 5</u>				1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%						1.1%
Chad		5.3%	3.9%	2.0%		1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Congo, Republic of	§					4.3%	4.1%								1.9%	2.3%
Congo, Dem. Rep.							5.2%			1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%		
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>6</u> <u>7</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%		0.8%	0.8%					
Djibouti					6.7%	6.8%	6.2%	5.8%	5.8%	5.1%	5.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.1%		
Equatorial Guinea								2.0%	2.0%							
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	21.3%	12.7%	19.5%	20.3%	11.9%	32.5%	34.4%	32.7%	22.1%	20.7%
Ethiopia	_	8.5%	10.3%	9.7%	5.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.2%	2.1%	3.3%	7.3%	9.5%	7.6%	4.3%	3.7%
Gabon	<u>9</u>													1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
Gambia	<u> </u>	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Ghana	<u>11</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Guinea	<u>12</u>				2.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%			1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	3.1%	3.3%
Guinea-Bissau	<u>13</u>		0.2%					0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%		2.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Kenya		2.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%
Lesotho		3.4%	4.3%	3.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.9%	3.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.5%
Liberia	<u>14</u>	2.4%			7.2%	10.1%	19.0%	29.7%								
Madagascar	<u>15</u>	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Malawi		1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%
Mali	¶	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%			1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%
Mauritania	<u> </u>	4.5%	4.0%	3.8%	3.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.9%	4.0%	2.7%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	<u>16</u>	5.3%	5.9%	5.9%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Namibia	<u>17</u>	XXX	XXX		5.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.3%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.6%
Niger								1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.0%
Nigeria	<u>18</u>	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%
Rwanda	<u>19</u>	1.6%	1.8%	3.7%	5.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.4%	0.6%	5.3%	4.2%	4.4%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%
Senegal	<u>§¶ 20</u>	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Seychelles		4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.4%	4.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%
Sierra Leone	<u>21</u>	0.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.0%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%			2.5%	2.7%	2.2%
Somalia	<u>22</u>	17.4%	1.5%													
South Africa		4.6%	4.4%	3.9%	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%
South Sudan	<u>23</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Sudan	<u>‡ 24</u>	3.6%		4.8%	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	2.4%	4.0%	4.8%	2.9%	3.3%
eSwatini	<u>‡ 25</u>	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Tanzania		2.4%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%
Togo		3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	4.0%	2.6%	2.0%							
Uganda		2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%
Zambia		2.4%	4.2%	3.4%	2.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%		1.6%			
Zimbabwe	<u>26</u>	5.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%	4.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.9%	7.1%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Americas																
Central America and	the Caribb	pean														
Belize			1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%			0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Costa Rica	<u>27</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	<u>28</u>															
Dominican Rep.		0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%
El Salvador	<u>29</u>	4.3%	4.9%	3.4%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%
Guatemala		1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%
Haiti	<u>30</u>	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%							
Honduras	<u>31</u>	2.9%	2.7%	2.2%	1.5%		1.2%							0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
Jamaica		0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Mexico		0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Nicaragua	<u>32</u>				4.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Panama	<u>33</u>	2.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & Tobago							0.5%	0.5%							0.2%	0.2%
North America																
Canada		2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
USA	<u>34</u>	5.7%	5.5%	5.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	3.2%
South America																
Argentina	<u>35</u>	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%
Bolivia	<u>36</u>	2.0%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%
Brazil		2.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%
Chile	<u>§ 37</u>	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%
Colombia	<u>38</u>	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	4.4%	2.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.3%	3.4%
Ecuador	<u>39</u>	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%
Guyana	<u>‡ 40</u>	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%				1.8%	2.0%	2.3%
Paraguay	<u>41</u>	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
Peru	<u>42</u>	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.0%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%
Uruguay		3.2%	3.5%	3.5%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%
Venezuela	<u>43</u>	1.8%	2.8%	1.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.2%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Americas																
Central Asia																
Kazakhstan	<u>† 44</u>	XXX														
Kyrgyzstan	<u>45</u>	XXX														
Tajikistan		XXX														
Turkmenistan	<u>46</u>	XXX														
Uzbekistan	<u>47</u>	XXX														
East Asia																
China	<u>48</u>		2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%
Japan	<u>† 49</u>	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
Korea, North	<u>50</u>															
Korea, South	<u>51</u>	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%
Mongolia		6.3%	6.3%	4.3%	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%
Taiwan		5.1%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.4%
South Asia																
Afghanistan	<u>52</u>															
Bangladesh	<u>53</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
India	<u>54</u>	3.7%	3.5%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.8%
Nepal	$\P$	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%
Pakistan	<u>‡ 55</u>	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%	5.8%	6.0%	5.6%	5.4%	5.2%	4.2%	3.9%	4.1%
Sri Lanka	<u>56</u>	2.4%	1.8%	2.3%	3.1%	3.4%	3.4%	3.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	5.0%	4.3%	3.3%
South-East Asia																
Brunei	<u>57</u>	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%	6.2%	7.2%	7.5%	6.1%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%
Cambodia		1.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	3.1%	1.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.5%
Indonesia	<u>58</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Laos						8.7%	8.1%	7.5%	5.8%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%
Malaysia	<u>59</u>	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%
Myanmar	<u>60</u>	2.1%	3.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.7%	3.5%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.3%	1.8%	1.3%
Philippines	<u>61</u>	2.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Singapore		4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%
Thailand		2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Timor-Leste	<u>62</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	
Viet Nam	<u>63</u>	7.1%	7.3%	7.9%	5.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.6%								
Oceania																
Australia		2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Fiji	<u>† 64</u>	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.9%	2.0%	1.7%
New Zealand		2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%
Papua New Guinea	<u> ‡ 65</u>	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%
Europe																
Central Europe																
Albania	<u>§¶ 66</u>	5.6%	5.2%	5.9%	5.8%	4.7%	3.2%	2.5%	2.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	†¶ 67	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX											3.9%
Bulgaria	<u>† 68</u>		4.4%	3.8%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%
Croatia	<u>69</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	7.6%	10.7%	11.1%	9.3%	8.3%	8.9%	6.6%	4.4%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%
Czechia	<u>70</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%
Czechoslovakia	<u>71</u>						XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Estonia	<u>72</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
German DR	<u>73</u>			XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Hungary		3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%
Kosovo		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Latvia	<u>74</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%
Lithuania		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Montenegro	<u>75</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
North Macedonia	<u>76</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	6.1%	2.6%
Poland	<u>77</u>	2.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Romania		4.2%	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%	2.7%	3.1%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%	3.0%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%
Serbia	<u>78</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					3.5%	3.8%	3.5%	4.0%	5.2%	4.0%	4.2%
Slovakia	†	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.0%	1.9%	3.2%	3.0%	2.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%
Slovenia		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%
Yugoslavia	<u>79</u>					XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Eastern Europe																
Armenia	<u>† 80</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.2%	2.3%		4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.7%
Azerbaijan	<u>81</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	2.4%	5.0%	1.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%
Belarus		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	1.6%	2.8%	3.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Georgia	<u>† 82</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX					2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%
Moldova	†¶ 83	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Russia	<u>84</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	4.4%	4.2%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	4.0%	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%
Ukraine	<u>§ 85</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX		0.4%	2.4%	2.7%	3.2%	4.0%	3.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.8%	2.7%
USSR	<u>84</u>					XXX										
Western Europe																
Austria		1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Belgium		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Cyprus	†	5.7%	5.4%	7.4%	7.3%	9.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.0%	4.5%	5.6%	4.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.1%
Denmark		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Finland		1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
France	<u>86</u>	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%
Germany		2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Greece		4.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%
Iceland	<u>† 87</u>															
Ireland		1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Italy	<u>88</u>	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Luxembourg	<u>89</u>	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.6%
Malta	†	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%
Netherlands		2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Norway		2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%
Portugal		2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Spain	<u>90</u>	2.5%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%
Sweden	<u>91</u>	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%
Switzerland	†¶ 92	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
UK	<u>93</u>	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%

Country	Notes	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Middle East																
Bahrain	<u>94</u>	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.1%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%	4.1%	4.6%
Egypt	$\P$	5.1%	4.0%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%
Iran	<u>95</u>	6.3%	4.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%
Iraq	¶ 96															
Israel	<u>97</u>	17.5%	14.1%	14.0%	17.6%	12.3%	13.0%	11.4%	8.9%	8.7%	8.4%	7.9%	7.4%	7.1%	7.4%	8.3%
Jordan		9.4%	9.1%	7.8%	10.0%	6.9%	7.0%	6.5%	4.5%	6.0%	6.1%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	5.9%	5.4%
Kuwait	<u>98</u>	8.2%	8.5%	48.5%	117.3%	31.8%	12.4%	13.3%	13.6%	10.3%	8.1%	8.8%	7.6%	7.2%	7.7%	7.4%
Lebanon		1.2%		7.6%	5.2%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.7%	5.7%	4.3%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%	5.4%	4.8%
Oman	<u>‡ 99</u>	13.7%	12.5%	12.4%	11.1%	12.2%	11.5%	11.8%	11.0%	9.4%	9.4%	9.5%	8.6%	8.1%	9.4%	9.3%
Qatar		16.3%	13.1%	10.7%	13.0%											3.9%
Saudi Arabia	<u>§ 100</u>	15.2%	13.4%	14.0%	12.5%	11.3%	12.5%	10.6%	9.3%	8.5%	11.0%	14.3%	11.4%	10.5%	11.4%	9.8%
Syria		7.9%	8.0%	6.9%	10.4%	9.0%	7.2%	7.4%	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%
Turkey		2.9%	3.1%	3.5%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.2%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%
UAE	<u>101</u>										6.8%	8.6%	7.7%	8.3%	5.6%	4.9%
Yemen	<u>102</u>	XXX	xxx	6.6%	7.0%	7.3%	7.1%	8.4%	6.4%	5.3%	5.8%	6.1%	5.2%	4.9%	5.5%	6.9%
Yemen, North	<u>103</u>			XXX	XXX	XXX	xxx	xxx	xxx	XXX	XXX	xxx	XXX	XXX	xxx	XXX

#### Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

The symbols | and | between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

<sup>†</sup> Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

<sup>‡</sup> Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

<sup>§</sup> Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

 $<sup>\</sup>P$  Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

<sup>&</sup>quot;. ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

Country Africa	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
North Africa																	
Algeria	<u>1</u>	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%	3.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%	5.5%	6.3%	6.4%	6.0%	5.3%
Libya	‡¶2	2.1%	2.1%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%				3.7%	7.6%	15.5%				
Morocco	<u>3</u>	3.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.8%	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%
Tunisia		1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%
Sub-Saharan																	
Angola	<u>4</u>	3.8%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.1%	3.6%	4.7%	4.2%	3.3%	3.2%	4.5%	4.7%	3.1%	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%
Benin		0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%		0.9%				1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%
Botswana		4.0%	3.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%
Burkina Faso	<u> </u>	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	2.1%
Burundi	<u> </u>	5.5%	4.9%	4.4%	3.5%	3.4%	2.7%				2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%
Cameroon	§	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Cape Verde		0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Central Africa	n <u>‡ 5</u>	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%		1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	3.2%	2.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%
Chad		1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	3.0%	4.5%	5.9%	8.0%	5.8%	5.0%		5.6%	2.8%	2.0%	3.1%	2.2%	2.1%
Congo, Repub	oli §	2.7%	2.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%		1.8%			2.6%	5.0%		6.4%	4.3%	2.5%
Congo, Dem.	R <u>6</u>	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Côte d'Ivoire	<u>7</u>	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%
Djibouti			5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	4.1%	3.7%										
Equatorial Gu						1.5%	1.5%	2.5%					0.8%		0.2%		
Eritrea	<u>8</u>	20.9%															
Ethiopia		3.2%	3.1%	2.8%	2.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Gabon	<u>9</u>	1.7%	1.6%	1.2%	1.3%				1.9%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%
Gambia	<u>‡ 10</u>	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%			1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	1.5%			1.1%
Ghana	<u>11</u>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Guinea	<u>12</u>	2.4%	2.2%								3.0%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%
Guinea-Bissau	<u>13</u>	1.6%		2.1%				1.7%	2.0%	1.6%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%			
Kenya		1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Lesotho		2.4%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.4%	2.3%	2.7%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%
Liberia	<u>14</u>		0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Madagascar	<u>15</u>	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Malawi		0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%
Mali	$\P$	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	2.4%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%
Mauritania	<u> </u>	4.0%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%		3.1%	3.1%			2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%
Mauritius		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Mozambique	<u>16</u>	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Namibia	<u>17</u>	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	4.2%	4.5%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%
Niger		0.9%	1.1%	1.0%			1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%		2.2%	2.5%	2.5%
Nigeria	<u>18</u>	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Rwanda	<u>19</u>	2.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Senegal	<u>§¶20</u>	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%
Seychelles		1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	2.4%	1.5%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%
Sierra Leone	<u>21</u>	2.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%
Somalia	<u>22</u>																
South Africa		1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
South Sudan	<u>23</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX			5.8%	5.0%	4.1%	6.1%	8.8%	6.6%	8.6%	10.6%	4.6%	2.4%	1.3%
Sudan	<u>‡ 24</u>	2.3%	5.8%	4.4%	4.6%	5.3%	5.9%	6.0%						2.8%	3.0%	3.9%	2.3%
eSwatini	<u>‡ 25</u>	1.5%	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.5%
Tanzania		1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
Togo		1.7%	1.6%	1.6%			1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%
Uganda		2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	3.0%	2.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Zambia			1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
Zimbabwe	<u>26</u>	2.3%	3.0%	1.6%	2.2%				1.0%	1.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Americas																	
Central Ameri	ica and th	ne Caribl	bean														
Belize		0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
Costa Rica	<u>27</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	<u>28</u>							3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	
Dominican Re	ep.	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
El Salvador	<u>29</u>	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%
Guatemala		0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Haiti	<u>30</u>											0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Honduras	<u>31</u>	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Jamaica		0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%
Mexico		0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Nicaragua	<u>32</u>	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Panama	<u>33</u>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trinidad & To	obago	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%
North America	а																
Canada		1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%
USA	<u>34</u>	3.6%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%
South America	ı																
Argentina	<u>35</u>	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Bolivia	<u>36</u>	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Brazil		1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Chile	<u>§ 37</u>	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Colombia	<u>38</u>	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.7%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%
Ecuador	<u>39</u>	2.3%	1.9%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%
Guyana	<u>‡ 40</u>	2.2%	2.8%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%
Paraguay	<u>41</u>	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Peru	<u>42</u>	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%
Uruguay		2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
Venezuela	<u>43</u>	1.2%	1.3%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Americas																	
Central Asia																	
Kazakhstan	<u>† 44</u>	XXX															
Kyrgyzstan	<u>45</u>	XXX															
Tajikistan		XXX															
Turkmenistan	<u>46</u>	XXX															
Uzbekistan	<u>47</u>	XXX															
East Asia																	
China	<u>48</u>	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Japan	<u>† 49</u>	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Korea, North	<u>50</u>																
Korea, South	<u>51</u>	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%
Mongolia		1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%
Taiwan		2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
South Asia																	
Afghanistan	<u>52</u>		2.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%
Bangladesh	<u>53</u>	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
India	<u>54</u>	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%
Nepal	$\P$	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%
Pakistan	<u>‡ 55</u>	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.8%	4.0%
Sri Lanka	<u>56</u>	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.3%	3.7%	3.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%
South-East As	ia																
Brunei	<u>57</u>	3.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	2.4%
Cambodia		1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%
Indonesia	<u>58</u>	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%
Laos		0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%					
Malaysia	<u>59</u>	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%
Myanmar	<u>60</u>	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%							3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.2%	2.9%
Philippines	<u>61</u>	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%
Singapore		4.9%	4.4%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%
Thailand		1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Timor-Leste	<u>62</u>			0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%
Viet Nam	63	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%
Oceania																	
Australia		1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%
Fiji	<u>† 64</u>	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	2.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
New Zealand		1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Papua New Gu	ii <u>‡ 65</u>	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
Europe																	
Central Europ	e																
Albania	§¶ 66	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Bosnia-Herzege	o <u>† ¶ 67</u>	2.4%	1.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%
Bulgaria	<u>† 68</u>	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.7%
Croatia	<u>69</u>	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Czechia	<u>70</u>	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
Czechoslovaki	a <u>71</u>	XXX															
Estonia	<u>72</u>	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%
German DR	<u>73</u>	XXX															
Hungary		1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Kosovo		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Latvia	<u>74</u>	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%
Lithuania		1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%
Montenegro	<u>75</u>	XXX	XXX	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
North Macedon	ni <u>76</u>	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Poland	<u>77</u>	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%
Romania		2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%
Serbia	<u>78</u>	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%
Slovakia	†	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Slovenia		1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Yugoslavia	<u>79</u>	XXX															

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Eastern Europe																	
Armenia	<u>† 80</u>	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	4.2%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.1%	3.8%	4.8%
Azerbaijan	<u>81</u>	2.4%	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.8%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	5.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%
Belarus		1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%
Georgia	<u>† 82</u>	1.1%	1.4%	3.3%	5.2%	9.2%	8.5%	5.6%	3.9%	3.2%	3.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%
Moldova	†¶ 83	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Russia	<u>84</u>	3.7%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.1%	4.9%	5.5%	4.2%	3.9%
Ukraine	<u>§ 85</u>	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	3.0%	4.0%	3.7%	3.2%	3.8%
USSR	<u>84</u>	XXX															
Western Europe																	
Austria		0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
Belgium		1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Cyprus	†	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
Denmark		1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%
Finland		1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
France	<u>86</u>	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%
Germany		1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Greece		2.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%	3.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%
Iceland	<u>† 87</u>																
Ireland		0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Italy	<u>88</u>	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
Luxembourg	<u>89</u>	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%
Malta	†	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Netherlands		1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Norway		2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Portugal		1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%
Spain	<u>90</u>	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%
Sweden	<u>91</u>	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Switzerland	†¶ 92	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
UK	<u>93</u>	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%

Country	Notes	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Middle East																	
Bahrain	<u>94</u>	4.7%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	4.4%	3.6%
Egypt	¶	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	1.2%
Iran	<u>95</u>	2.4%	2.8%	3.0%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	2.9%	2.4%	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%
Iraq	¶ 96		1.7%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	1.9%	3.3%	3.0%	5.3%	3.5%	3.8%	2.7%
Israel	<u>97</u>	8.5%	8.2%	7.7%	7.5%	6.8%	6.6%	6.8%	6.2%	6.2%	6.0%	5.9%	6.0%	5.6%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%
Jordan		6.0%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%	5.9%	5.5%	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%	4.8%	4.7%
Kuwait	<u>98</u>	6.5%	5.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.6%	5.0%	5.8%	5.6%	5.1%
Lebanon		4.7%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.7%	4.5%	5.2%	4.6%	5.0%
Oman	<u>‡ 99</u>	9.1%	9.0%	8.8%	8.1%	7.7%	5.7%	7.0%	6.3%	7.4%	12.1%	11.1%	10.1%	10.8%	12%	9.6%	8.2%
Qatar		3.3%	2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%								
Saudi Arabia	<u>§ 100</u>	8.7%	8.1%	7.7%	7.8%	8.5%	7.4%	9.6%	8.6%	7.2%	7.7%	9.0%	10.7%	13.3%	9.9%	10.3%	8.8%
Syria		6.2%	5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%								
Turkey		3.3%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%
UAE	<u>101</u>	4.7%	4.6%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	3.7%	5.5%	6.0%	5.5%	5.1%	6.0%	5.6%				
Yemen	<u>102</u>	6.9%	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	4.9%	4.4%	5.7%	4.7%	4.9%	4.6%	4.1%	4.0%				
Yemen, North	<u>103</u>	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX									

#### Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

The symbols | and | between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

<sup>†</sup> Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

<sup>‡</sup> Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

<sup>§</sup> Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

 $<sup>\</sup>P$  Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces