



Multilateral Peace Operations 2025

STOCKHOLM INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

ABOUT SIPRI'S MULTILATERAL PEACE OPERATIONS DATABASE

The SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database is a unique source of transparent and reliable data on all multilateral peace operations conducted around the world. It contains historical information on all United Nations and non-United Nations peace operations conducted since 2000, including location, mandate, participating countries, approved and actual personnel numbers disaggregated by personnel types, dates of deployment, budgets and mission fatalities.

For more information, see: www.sipri.org/databases/pko



Peacekeeping Operations

MINURSO

UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara, 1991
M-220 | P-2 | C-74

MINUSCA

UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, 2014
M-13 988 | P-3029 | C-657

MONUSCO

UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the DRC, 2010
M-10 602 | P-1324 | C-525

UNDOF

UN Disengagement Observer Force, 1974
M-1173 | P-0 | C-45

UNFICYP

UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus, 1964
M-806 | P-64 | C-99

UNIFIL

UN Interim Force in Lebanon, 1978
M-9730 | P-0 | C-239

UNISFA

UN Interim Security Force for Abyei, 2011
M-3231 | P-52 | C-165

UNMIK

UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, 1999
M-9 | P-10 | C-54

UNMISS

UN Mission in South Sudan, 2011
M-13 903 | P-1552 | C-840

UNMOGIP

UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan, 1951
M-41 | P-0 | C-25

UNTSO

UN Truce Supervision Organization, 1948
M-151 | P-0 | C-70

Special Political Missions

BINUH

UN Integrated Office in Haiti, 2019
M-0 | P-19 | C-84

UNAMA

UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan, 2002
M-1 | P-0 | C-237

UNAMI

UN Assistance Mission in Iraq, 2003
M-245 | P-0 | C-204

UNMHA

UN Mission to Support the Hodeidah Agreement, 2019
M-11 | P-0 | C-39

UNOCA*

UN Regional Office for Central Africa, 2011
M-0 | P-0 | C-26

UNOWAS*

UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel, 2002
M-2 | P-0 | C-41

UNRCCA*

UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia, 2007
M-0 | P-0 | C-7

UNSCO*

Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process, 1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-26

UNSCOL*

Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon, 2007
M-0 | P-0 | C-16

UNSMIL

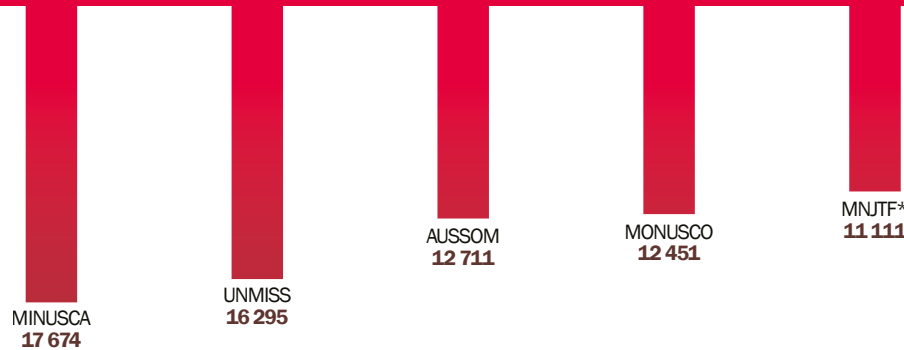
UN Support Mission in Libya, 2011
M-232 | P-0 | C-203

UNTMIS

UN Transitional Assistance Mission in Somalia, 2024
M-632 | P-8 | C-141

UNVMC

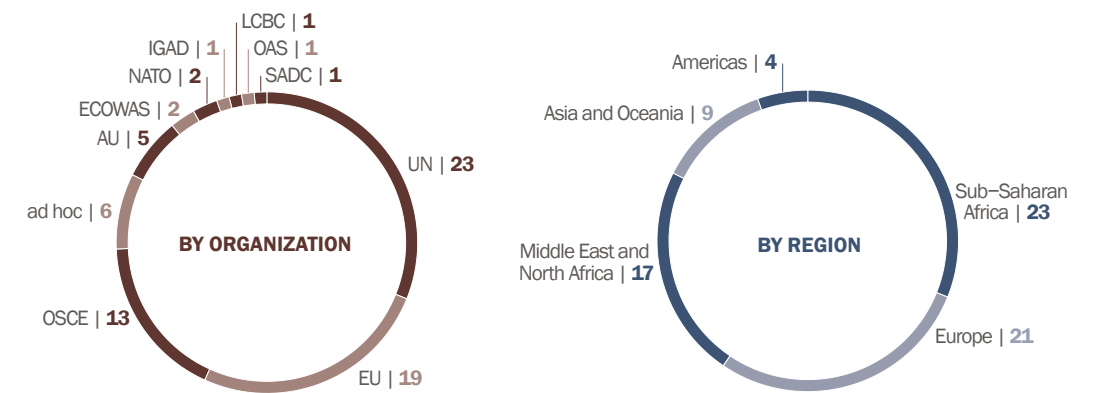
UN Verification Mission in Colombia, 2017
M-77 | P-73 | C-120



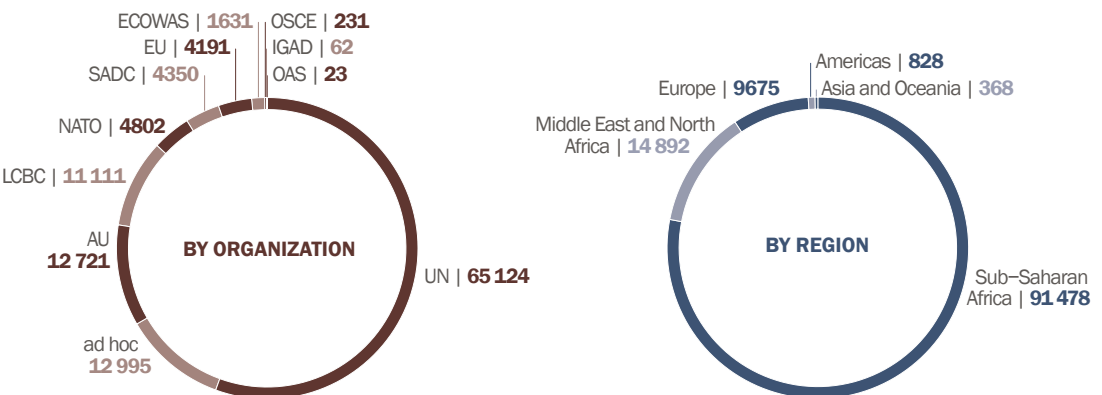
LARGEST OPERATIONS

>10 000 PERSONNEL other operations 46 999

BREAKDOWN OF OPERATIONS

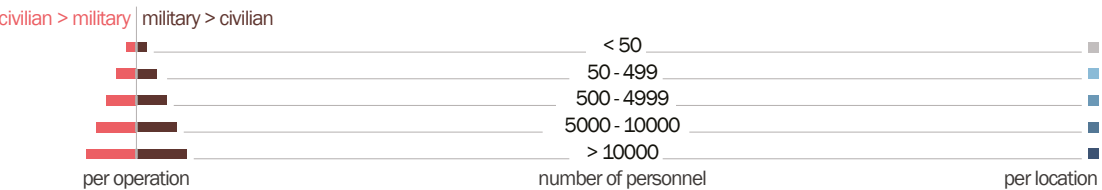


BREAKDOWN OF PERSONNEL



These charts may not correspond with other SIPRI research or infographics, see disclaimer.

KEY



Acronym of operation

full name of operation, active since
M-military | P-police | C-international civilian

FOOTNOTES

The map only shows operations active on 1 May 2025. Figures are estimates of the actual number of international personnel deployed as of 31 December 2024. The figures do not include national civilian staff. The Southern African Development Community (SADC) Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo (SAMIDRC), which is included in the charts, closed on 13 March 2024 and therefore does not appear on the map.

- * Not a multilateral peace operation according to the definition applied by SIPRI.
- ** EUMAM Ukraine is aimed at strengthening the capacity of the Ukrainian Armed Forces and is headquartered in Germany and Poland. Mission activities can take place in other EU countries.
- *** The MNJTF/AI is headquartered in Tamale, Ghana, with an intelligence component in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.
- .. not available

DISCLAIMER

Multilateral peace operations active as of May 2025 are complemented with all ongoing field-based UN Special Political Missions, OSCE field operations, missions and operations conducted under the EU Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), multinational military operations authorized by the AU, and multinational military operations under the auspices of multilateral initiatives that are outside the scope of the definition of a multilateral peace operation applied by SIPRI. As a result, the information in the figures and charts on this map may not correspond with figures featured in other SIPRI research or infographics. The markers aim to reflect the location of the operation, but do not show their exact site of deployment or headquarters. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used in this map do not imply any endorsement or acceptance by SIPRI.



EUAM Iraq

EU Advisory Mission in Iraq, 2017
M-0 | P-0 | C-70

EUAM RCA

EU Advisory Mission in the Central African Republic, 2020
M-0 | P-0 | C-47

EUAM Ukraine

EU Advisory Mission Ukraine, 2014
M-0 | P-0 | C-161

EUBAM Libya

EU Border Assistance Mission in Libya, 2013
M-0 | P-0 | C-54

EUBAM Rafah

EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point, 2005
M-0 | P-0 | C-10

EUCAP Somalia*

EU Capacity Building Mission in Somalia, 2012
M-0 | P-0 | C-142

EUFOR ALTHEA

EU Force Bosnia and Herzegovina/Operation ALTHEA, 2004
M-1204 | P-0 | C-0

EULEX Kosovo

EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo, 2008
M-0 | P-0 | C-229

EUMA

EU Mission in Armenia, 2023
M-0 | P-0 | C-146

EUMAM Mozambique

EU Military Assistance Mission Mozambique, 2021
M-81 | P-0 | C-4

EUMAM Ukraine*

EU Military Assistance Mission in support of Ukraine, 2022
M-153 | P-0 | C-0

EUAM Georgia

EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia, 2008
M-0 | P-0 | C-218

EUNAVFOR ASPIDES*

EU Naval Force Operation Aspidos, 2024
M-352 | P-0 | C-0

EUNAVFOR MED/Operation Iridi*

EU Naval Force Mediterranean/Operation Iridi, 2020
M-614 | P-0 | C-0

EUNAVFOR Somalia/Operation Atalanta*

EU Naval Force Somalia/Operation Atalanta, 2008
M-338 | P-0 | C-0

EUPM Moldova

EU Partnership Mission in Moldova, 2023
M-0 | P-0 | C-34

EUPOL COPPS

EU Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories, 2005
M-0 | P-0 | C-61

EUTM RCA

EU Training Mission in the Central African Republic, 2016
M-93 | P-0 | C-4

EUTM Somalia

EU Training Mission in Somalia, 2010
M-164 | P-0 | C-12



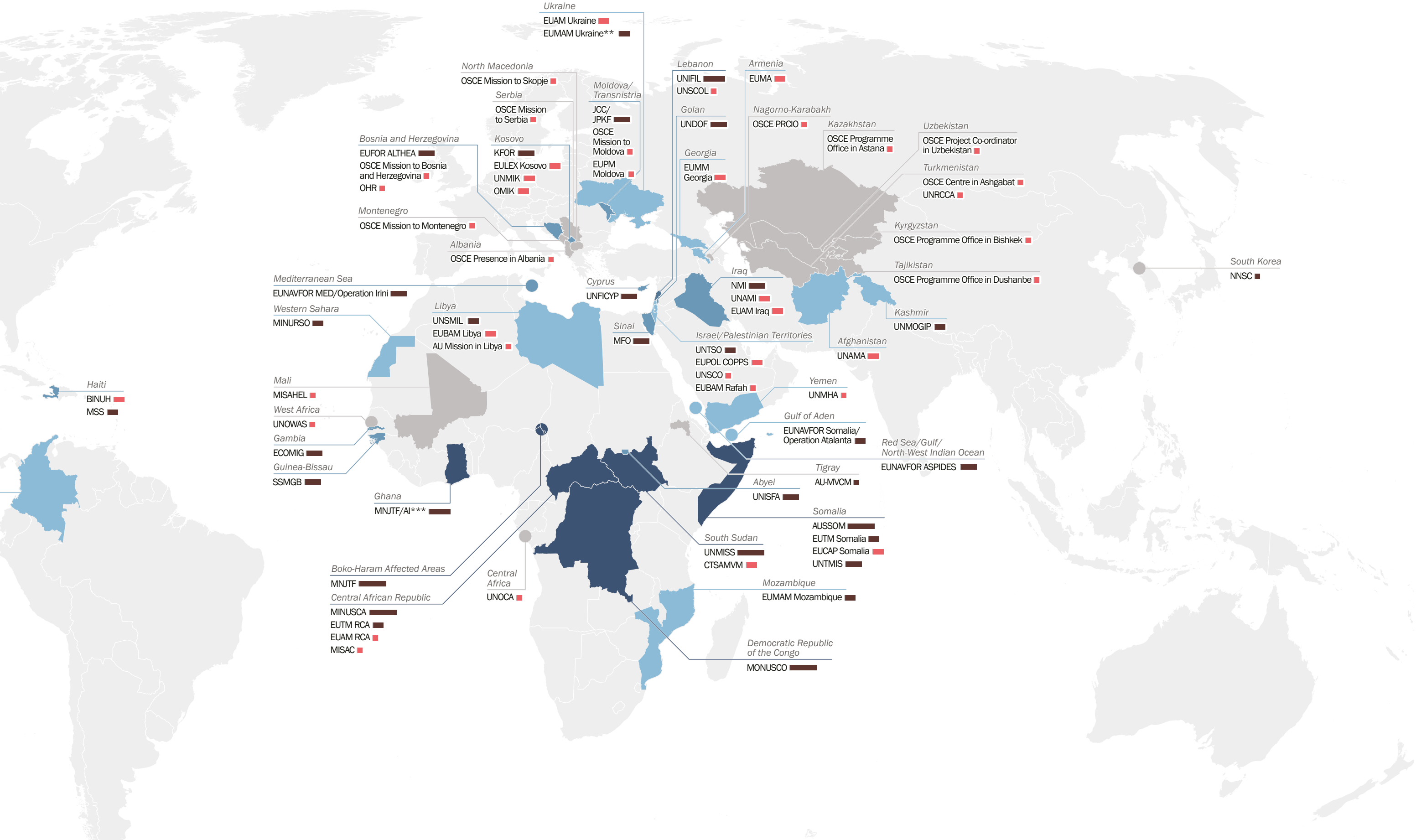
Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe

OMIK

OSCE Mission in Kosovo, 1999
M-93 | P-0 | C-76

OSCE Centre in Ashgabat*

1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-4



OSCE PRCIO

OSCE Personal Representative of the Chairperson-in-Office for the Conflict Deal with by the Minsk Conference, 1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-2

OSCE Presence in Albania

1997
M-0 | P-0 | C-15

OSCE Programme Office in Astana*

1998
M-0 | P-0 | C-6

OSCE Programme Office in Bishkek*

1999
M-0 | P-0 | C-13

OSCE Programme Office in Dushanbe*

2001
M-0 | P-0 | C-16

OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan*

2000
M-0 | P-0 | C-3



AU Mission in Libya

2020
M-0 | P-0 | C-..

AU-MVCM

AU Monitoring, Verification and Compliance Mission, 2022
M-8 | P-0 | C-2

AUSSOM

AU Support and Stabilization Mission in Somalia, 2024
M-11 586 | P-1040 | C-85

MISAC

AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa, 2014
M-0 | P-0 | C-..

MISAHEL

AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel, 2013
M-0 | P-0 | C-..



ECOWAS Mission in The Gambia, 2017
M-875 | P-125 | C-0

SSMGB

Stabilisation Support Mission in Guinea-Bissau, 2022
M-631 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)

NATO

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

KFOR

NATO Kosovo Force, 1999
M-4302 | P-0 | C-..

NMI

NATO Mission Iraq, 2018
M-500 | P-0 | C-.. (as authorized)



Lake Chad Basin Commission

MNJTF*

Multinational Joint Task Force, 2015
M-11 100 | P-1 | C-10

Ad hoc

Ad hoc coalitions of states

JCC/JPKF

Joint Control Commission/ Joint Peacekeeping Forces, 1992
M-1371 | P-0 | C-0

MFO

Multinational Force and Observers, 1982
M-1165 | P-0 | C-..

MNJTF/AI*

Multinational Joint Task Force/Accra Initiative, 2022
M-10 000 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)



Intergovernmental Authority on Development

CTSAMVM

Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism, 2015
M-0 | P-0 | C-62

OAS

Organization of American States

MAPP/OEA

OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia, 2004
M-0 | P-0 | C-23

MSS

Multinational Security Support Mission in Haiti, 2024
M-28 | P-404 | C-0

NNSC

Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, 1953
M-10 | P-0 | C-0

OHR

Office of the High Representative, 1995
M-0 | P-0 | C-17