

Table 6A.3. Military expenditure by region and country, in constant US dollars, 1992–2001Figures are in US \$m., at constant 1998 prices and exchange rates, and are for calendar years.³

State	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Africa										
<i>North Africa</i>										
Algeria ⁴	[1 041]	1 119	1 362	1 319	1 502	1 761	1 911	2 017	2 341	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1 370	1 375	1 602	1 442	1 393	1 335	1 319	1 440	1 486	1 554
Tunisia	289	300	311	316	363	359	366	362	367	[371]
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>										
Angola ⁵	1 215	656	2 323	1 592	2 476	(1 860)	733	2 419	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	158	166	153	139	128	148	191	188	197	217
Burkina Faso	49.2	44.6	34.9	35.6	34.6	40.1	39.5	44.0	43.3	46.4
Burundi	50.8	50.3	52.6	43.8	50.8	52.3	59.0	62.0	54.1	55.6
Cameroon	[132]	134	109	108	110	121	137	148	144	143
Cape Verde	..	2.9	3.7	5.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	5.1	8.1	..
Central African Rep. ⁶	15.5	14.1	12.4	11.4	10.5	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	38.3	30.3	22.6	25.5	18.4	16.1	..	..	..
Congo, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo (DRC) ⁷	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	116	115	101	..	96.9	96.9	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	35.8	31.6	29.4	27.0	21.4	22.6	22.6	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	2.8	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ⁸	..	95.3	74.1	118	137	86.8	197	167	..	..
Ethiopia ⁹	[123]	[136]	125	106	119	211	349	642	730	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	..	..	..
Gambia ¹⁰	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	(5.1)	..
Ghana	42.0	49.2	53.5	54.6	46.0	46.1	57.5	60.7	85.1	53.5

Guinea	52.7	41.2	42.2	..	..	41.3	54.7	..	(57.9)	67.6
Guinea-Bissau ¹¹	..	..	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.9	..	..	..
Kenya	204	170	142	164	192	181	176	191	(222)	(265)
Lesotho	18.6	17.1	20.7	22.0	22.6	26.3	28.2	29.2	..	..
Liberia ¹²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..
Madagascar ¹³	38.3	36.6	30.8	28.3	41.0	52.2	52.8	[52.8]	47.6	..
Malawi	17.3	17.5	17.1	10.6	14.1	18.1	14.5	14.1	13.3	12.4
Mali	..	[44.1]	47.2	50.5	47.6	55.2	54.6	61.7	[78.3]	..
Mauritania ¹⁴	26.1	25.4	24.3	22.8	22.1	21.0	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.5	9.6
Mozambique ¹⁵	120	130	153	67.7	62.2	69.8	83.6	101	104	125
Namibia ¹⁶	106	63.2	50.4	56.0	59.9	73.8	78.7	110	120	103
Niger	..	..	20.6	17.7	16.2	17.0	21.5	25.2	..	..
Nigeria ¹⁷	903	670	857	987	837	903	1 055	1 945	1 369	1 981
Rwanda ¹⁸	108	105	28.4	60.1	86.1	79.2	87.5	95.1	[64.1]	76.6
Senegal ¹⁹	73.8	86.7	70.9	72.3	71.1	70.9	75.1	81.0	74.1	84.5
Seychelles	21.0	13.2	11.6	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.5	..
Sierra Leone	23.6	25.4	24.0	23.2	17.1	8.1	5.0	9.4	9.6	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3 140	2 859	3 026	2 692	2 340	2 152	1 938	1 836	2 128	2 361
Sudan ¹¹	229	255	199	160	81.4	95.1	213	267	334	..
Swaziland	18.7	21.1	21.6	22.4	22.8	23.0	26.0	26.1	23.2	..
Tanzania	132	86.8	81.5	105	104	104	(105)	(121)	..	..
Togo	39.4	43.1	31.6	29.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda ²⁰	66.5	79.5	[81.3]	[81.1]	100	108	146	154	136	144
Zambia ²¹	122	55.3	63.9	80.3	47.5	60.7	61.1	31.2	[19.5]	..
Zimbabwe ²²	215	191	199	197	200	212	173	213	401	228
America										
<i>Central America</i>										
Belize	6.0	6.9	8.7	8.6	8.0	9.3	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
El Salvador	189	145	123	114	103	99.9	96.3	99.2	93.3	102
Guatemala	[185]	169	177	171	143	134	140	136	172	173
Honduras	..	..	(63.0)	..	..	..	..	(32.6)	..	..
Mexico	[1 770]	[1 935]	[2 414]	2 133	2 240	2 323	2 293	2 425	2 430	2 412
Nicaragua ¹¹	39.2	34.5	33.5	30.6	28.0	26.2	25.0	24.6	[24.7]	..
Panama ²³	83.5	100	105	99.7	103	119	104	110	..	..
<i>North America</i>										
Canada ²⁴	9 600	9 557	9 333	8 750	7 958	7 372	7 898	8 190	7 942	7 635
USA ²⁴	354 507	335 940	316 776	298 376	282 231	280 785	274 278	275 057	285 679	281 426
<i>South America</i>										
Argentina ²⁵	[3 972]	[4 193]	4 226	4 433	4 198	4 055	3 964	4 194	3 821	3 834
Bolivia	140	147	144	141	140	167	205	153	134	143
Brazil ²⁶	5 656	7 471	7 503	11 011	9 499	11 648	10 976	10 126	10 734	14 111
Chile ²⁷	[1 762]	1 805	2 056	2 082	2 205	2 239	2 564	2 250	[2 518]	[1 862]
Colombia	[1 954]	1 995	1 891	2 141	2 508	2 849	2 180	2 387	2 235	..
Ecuador ²⁸	490	535	490	363	411	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.2	5.6	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	119	109	..	..	..	113	104	88.5	88.1	..
Peru ¹¹	907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	420	326	482	296	283	279	272	282	236	..
Venezuela	1 453	1 817	1 319	1 464	895	1 174	(1 251)	(1 190)	(1 207)	..
Asia and Oceania										
<i>Central Asia</i>										
Kazakhstan ²⁹	..	(1 140)	(729)	752	812	759	750	632	556	796
Kyrgyzstan ²⁹	105	85.3	79.9	146	138	168	156	187	220	[223]
Tajikistan ²⁹	163	151	86.0	[61.8]	66.5	95.3	84.2	91.2	80.3	..
Turkmenistan ³⁰	..	..	423	377	363	550	466	504	[681]	..
Uzbekistan ²⁹	..	..	(495)	(414)	(553)	[642]	..	[982]	..	..

<i>East Asia</i>										
Brunei ³¹	[292]	[260]	[267]	[255]	279	322	356	..	..	..
Cambodia	[70.7]	[60.5]	[106]	105	94.3	93.4	83.3	86.3	80.5	[78.6]
China, P. R. ³²	[15 400]	[14 200]	[13 600]	[13 900]	[15 300]	[16 600]	[19 000]	[21 100]	[23 100]	[27 000]
Indonesia	[828]	[795]	[878]	[925]	[1 005]	[1 083]	[896]	945	1 111	..
Japan	35 989	36 384	36 554	36 920	37 664	37 845	37 748	37 819	38 080	38 468
Korea, North ³³	(2 083)	(2 133)	(2 190)	..	..	..	1 327	1 327	1 364	1 409
Korea, South	8 220	8 597	8 849	9 309	9 811	10 048	9 700	9 437	10 016	10 201
Laos	..	..	..	..	36.3	31.0	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	1 425	1 514	1 641	1 744	1 677	1 576	1 158	1 568	1 567	1 766
Mongolia	34.1	32.3	28.1	25.3	21.1	19.3	19.9	20.4	25.9	23.1
Myanmar	6 179	7 113	7 559	8 036	8 581	7 136	5 873	5 824	[5 727]	..
Philippines	676	766	816	945	916	1 004	939	[837]	[843]	..
Singapore	2 512	2 591	2 678	3 208	3 514	3 944	4 466	4 550	4 523	4 542
Taiwan	8 189	8 411	9 428	9 352	8 507	8 765	9 030	7 896	7 194	7 207
Thailand	2 179	2 392	2 419	2 598	2 593	2 555	2 426	2 061	[1 808]	[1 731]
Viet Nam	456	358	488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Asia</i>										
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	428	465	521	545	536	566	584	607	647	666
India	7 211	8 139	8 111	8 342	8 567	9 310	9 390	10 733	11 793	12 879
Nepal ³⁴	38.1	39.8	39.5	39.1	38.9	41.2	42.3	45.4	50.8	55.8
Pakistan	3 292	3 287	3 204	3 257	3 252	3 115	3 111	3 139	3 151	3 159
Sri Lanka ³⁵	361	387	450	757	707	628	658	593	793	700
<i>Oceania</i>										
Australia	6 796	7 104	7 058	6 835	6 751	6 831	7 111	[6 876]	[6 748]	[6 859]
Fiji	28.1	28.8	28.5	27.7	28.1	25.5	24.0	26.6	27.9	..
New Zealand	665	627	593	565	537	544	567	581	580	580
Papua New Guinea	45.8	51.8	63.2	46.2	59.6	63.1	..	38.8	31.1	..
Europe										
Albania	[72.8]	63.7	60.9	56.7	51.0	35.6	33.6	40.0	43.7	39.1

State	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Armenia ²⁹	270	151	..	256	220	272	273	[293]	[370]	..
Austria	1 798	1 815	1 823	1 808	1 792	1 794	1 799	1 794	1 783	1 759
Azerbaijan ²⁹	1 181	949	583	330	338	379	406	514	573	..
Belarus ³⁶	1 435	2 049	2 058	817	627	1 027	961	961	1 065	[1 377]
Belgium	4 088	3 883	3 861	3 783	3 709	3 665	3 664	3 710	3 711	3 592
Bosnia and Herzegovina ³⁷	..	..	[136]	[196]	[106]	196	197	217	214	201
Bulgaria	618	467	401	395	323	310	330	377	[378]	[361]
Croatia ³⁸	1 253	1 340	1 351	1 687	1 352	1 171	1 179	879	688	587
Cyprus	454	204	214	192	289	[312]	[277]	[309]	[324]	..
Czech Rep. ³⁹	..	[1 148]	1 077	1 015	998	946	1 040	1 129	1 144	1 244
Czechoslovakia ⁴⁰	2 702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 865	2 872	2 800	2 771	2 780	2 815	2 846	2 829	2 736	2 826
Estonia ⁴¹	25.7	34.6	44.0	43.6	42.4	56.6	59.9	74.5	88.1	103
Finland	1 871	1 819	1 789	1 660	1 877	1 754	1 908	1 643	1 751	1 631
France	44 457	43 964	44 191	42 003	40 993	41 143	40 042	40 379	39 914	40 013
Georgia ⁴²	[180]	[319]	[407]	[213]	[211]	[246]	[173]	[143]	[109]	[76.5]
Germany	42 407	38 121	35 546	34 962	34 289	33 037	33 146	33 816	33 117	32 371
Greece	4 675	4 564	4 642	4 742	5 025	5 355	5 836	6 110	6 449	6 577
Hungary	889	800	678	598	541	515	618	707	731	781
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	603	609	636	642	677	717	723	748	805	913
Italy	21 958	22 075	21 529	19 663	21 675	22 727	23 478	24 397	26 025	24 731
Latvia ⁴³	..	46.1	53.7	52.0	40.4	39.2	42.0	54.8	68.4	76.2
Lithuania ⁴⁴	..	73.2	39.5	41.1	48.3	79.3	138	119	195	223
Luxembourg	122	111	123	120	123	133	143	145	148	171
Macedonia (FYROM) ⁴⁵	..	..	..	..	97.5	76.9	79.0	88.3	80.3	73.7
Malta	26.7	28.4	30.5	30.6	32.6	31.7	29.1	28.1	32.0	30.4
Moldova ²⁹	..	88.4	57.2	83.5	81.4	85.8	57.0	43.2	33.2	35.5
Netherlands	8 005	7 356	7 094	6 892	6 932	6 861	6 836	7 168	6 871	7 172

Norway	3 536	3 295	3 464	3 129	3 172	3 118	3 325	3 343	3 232	3 276
Poland	2 717	3 011	2 905	2 923	3 075	3 239	3 363	3 283	3 223	3 484
Portugal	2 398	2 315	2 259	2 426	2 339	2 390	2 336	2 457	2 530	2 553
Romania	1 382	834	981	967	940	1 037	827	797	904	888
Russia ⁴⁶	[80 400]	[70 900]	[68 600]	[43 400]	[39 500]	[42 200]	[30 600]	[35 900]	[40 300]	[43 900]
<i>Russia (MER)⁴⁶</i>	[23 200]	[20 500]	[19 800]	[12 500]	[11 400]	[12 200]	[8 800]	[10 400]	[11 600]	[12 700]
Slovak Rep. ⁴⁷	..	348	359	462	431	421	398	347	361	394
Slovenia ⁴⁸	[318]	[275]	[270]	310	318	303	301	282	252	311
Spain ⁴⁹	7 655	8 323	7 494	7 765	7 586	7 655	7 524	7 720	7 997	7 954
Sweden	[4 978]	4 921	4 840	4 213	3 643	4 879	5 036	5 260	5 416	5 358
Switzerland	4 462	3 969	4 077	3 506	3 319	3 200	3 126	3 024	3 035	2 951
UK ⁵⁰	44 532	43 528	42 108	38 815	39 442	37 019	37 232	36 778	37 307	36 975
Ukraine ⁵¹	..	1 445	6 184	6 410	6 053	6 315	6 187	5 305	6 565	5 489
Yugoslavia ⁵²	..	..	..	..	..	[1 179]	1 074	997	1 450	1 122
Middle East										
Bahrain	271	264	267	277	295	289	296	332	328	..
Egypt ⁵³	2 521	2 470	2 451	2 304	2 304	2 329	2 357	2 335	2 316	2 371
Iran ⁵⁴	3 596	4 516	6 129	4 537	5 131	5 745	6 064	6 148	9 110	11 515
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ⁵⁵	7 808	7 296	7 346	7 578	8 159	8 207	8 539	8 511	9 012	9 107
Jordan ⁵⁶	[552]	[587]	[658]	[715]	642	666	708	742	784	[769]
Kuwait	5 880	2 845	3 019	3 311	2 815	2 146	2 000	2 066	2 598	..
Lebanon	600	501	630	644	565	473	456	568	575	..
Oman ⁵⁷	1 995	1 876	1 988	2 005	1 902	1 800	[1 605]	[1 620]	[1 938]	[2 689]
Saudi Arabia ⁵⁸	15 508	17 516	15 133	13 339	13 318	17 561	20 828	17 904	20 512	[26 645]
Syria	4 592	3 635	3 923	3 948	3 669	3 786	4 104	[4 184]	[4 526]	[4 737]
Turkey	6 470	7 153	7 006	7 184	8 044	8 380	8 781	9 696	9 383	8 885
UAE ⁵⁹	1 992	1 893	1 790	1 715	[1 665]	1 674	1 641	1 607	1 585	..
Yemen	559	490	515	391	377	438	396	393	[406]	[443]