

Table 6A.2. Military expenditure by region and country, in local currency, 1992–2001

Figures are in local currency, current prices, and are for calendar years.

State	Currency	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Africa											
<i>North Africa</i>											
Algeria ⁴	m. dinars	[23 000]	29 810	46 800	58 847	79 519	101 126	112 248	121 600	141 600	..
Libya	m. dinars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	m. dirhams	10 488	11 071	13 557	12 957	12 890	12 476	12 666	13 921	14 639	15 686
Tunisia	m. dinars	256	277	301	324	387	396	417	424	442	[459]
<i>Sub-Saharan</i>											
Angola ⁵	th./m. kwanzas	0.4	3.5	130	2 469	163	(391)	288	3 670	..	..
Benin	m. francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	m. pulas	376	450	458	460	467	586	808	855	974	1 141
Burkina Faso	m. francs	18 824	17 139	16 800	18 400	19 000	22 500	23 300	25 700	25 200	28 400
Burundi	m. francs	8 121	8 805	10 589	10 517	15 408	20 800	26 400	28 700	31 100	35 000
Cameroon	m. francs	[48 650]	47 621	52 477	56 691	59 819	69 288	80 969	89 095	87 598	89 118
Cape Verde	m. escudos	..	220	281	477	352	382	443	518	814	..
Centr. Afr. Rep. ⁶	m. francs	6 137	5 421	5 935	6 496	6 239	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	m. francs	..	11 085	12 333	10 000	12 681	9 700	9 500	..	..	..
Congo, Rep. of	m. francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, DRC ⁷	m. francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	m. francs	41 503	42 088	46 677	..	52 516	54 588	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	m. francs	5 089	4 702	4 648	4 481	3 712	4 019	4 013	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	m. francs	..	..	1 321	1 721	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ⁸	m. birr	..	539	439	771	968	634	1 459	1 335	..	..
Ethiopia ⁹	m. birr	[716]	[819]	813	754	803	1 462	2 481	4 836	5 500	..
Gabon	m. francs	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 000	..	..	..
Gambia ¹⁰	m. dalasis	31.2	23.3	22.2	27.6	38.5	42.6	43.1	40.1	(57.2)	..
Ghana	m. cedis	18 201	26 600	36 147	58 823	72 644	93 148	133 000	158 000	277 269	231 740

Guinea	m. francs	50 200	42 000	44 800	..	..	48 600	67 700	..	(80 000)	100 000
Guinea-Bissau ¹¹	m. francs	..	..	400	615	770	1 061	1 711	..	..	..
Kenya	m. shillings	5 027	6 131	6 577	7 668	9 756	10 302	10 610	11 824	(14 566)	(17 363)
Lesotho	m. maloti	60.1	62.4	81.9	95.1	107	135	156	171	..	..
Liberia ¹²	m. dollars	23.6	37.3	41.3	..	..	..	..	330	..	..
Madagascar ¹³	b. francs	68.9	72.4	84.6	116	201	267	287	[316]	319	..
Malawi	m. kwachas	90.9	113	149	169	309	434	450	634	774	894
Mali	b. francs	..	[16.8]	22.2	26.9	27.1	31.3	32.2	36.0	[45.3]	..
Mauritania ¹⁴	m. ouguiyas	3 427	3 640	3 640	3 640	3 680	3 660	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	m. rupees	178	190	213	234	233	206	203	217	228	271
Mozambique ¹⁵	b. meticaïs	259	399	762	522	704	840	1 013	1 251	1 442	1 825
Namibia ¹⁶	m. dollars	355	229	202	248	286	383	435	660	786	736
Niger	m. francs	..	..	9 700	9 200	8 900	9 600	12 700	14 500	..	..
Nigeria ¹⁷	m. naira	3 004	3 500	7 032	14 000	15 350	17 920	23 100	45 400	34 181	59 000
Rwanda ¹⁸	m. francs	11 863	12 900	5 700	14 700	22 600	23 300	27 340	29 000	[20 300]	25 100
Senegal ¹⁹	m. francs	29 056	33 962	36 725	40 389	40 809	41 324	44 300	48 200	44 400	51 500
Seychelles	m. rupees	105	67.1	60.1	55.2	52.4	51.1	55.5	60.8	62.5	..
Sierra Leone	m. leones	10 081	13 244	15 546	18 898	17 119	9 315	7 800	19 800	20 002	..
Somalia	shillings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	m. rand	10 724	10 713	12 352	11 942	11 143	11 131	10 716	10 678	13 031	15 303
Sudan ¹¹	m. dinars	1 576	3 527	5 939	8 060	9 520	16 300	42 800	62 200	84 100	..
Swaziland	m. emalangeni	58.1	73.6	85.5	99.7	108	117	142	152	151	158
Tanzania	b. shillings	25.8	21.3	26.7	44.0	52.8	61.2	(70.0)	(86.5)	..	..
Togo	m. francs	13 000	14 200	14 100	15 400	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda ²⁰	m./b. shillings	56 904	72 174	[81 050]	[87.7]	116	134	181	204	185	204
Zambia ²¹	b. kwachas	16.8	22.0	39.0	65.8	56.9	90.8	114	73.7	[58.0]	..
Zimbabwe ²²	m. dollars	1 269	1 439	1 826	2 214	2 742	3 441	3 710	7 200	15 100	13 300
America											
<i>Central America</i>											
Belize	th. dollars	10 584	12 261	15 799	16 106	15 932	18 790	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	m. colones	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

State	Currency	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
El Salvador	m. colones	975	888	829	849	843	853	843	873	839	955
Guatemala	m. quetzals	[677]	693	806	843	784	801	894	914	1 225	1 306
Honduras	m. lempiras	..	..	(385)	..	..	..	..	(485)	..	..
Mexico	m. new pesos	[5 430]	[6 514]	[8 694]	10 368	14 637	18 306	20 950	25 825	28 335	29 920
Nicaragua ¹¹	m. gold córdobas	211	224	232	235	240	245	265	290	[324]	..
Panama ²³	m. balboas	78.8	95.2	101	96.6	101	118	104	112	..	..
<i>North America</i>											
Canada ²⁴	m. dollars	13 111	13 293	13 008	12 457	11 511	10 831	11 716	12 360	12 314	12 174
USA ²⁴	m. dollars	305 141	297 637	288 059	278 856	271 417	276 324	274 278	280 969	301 698	305 886
<i>South America</i>											
Argentina ²⁵	m. pesos	[3 280]	[3 830]	4 021	4 361	4 136	4 016	3 962	4 143	3 739	3 726
Bolivia	m. bolivianos	473	537	569	612	682	857	1 128	864	792	858
Brazil ²⁶	th./m. reais	7 018	188	4 108	10 008	9 994	13 104	12 743	12 328	13 988	19 521
Chile ²⁷	b. pesos	[498]	575	730	800	910	980	1 180	1 070	[1 243]	[953]
Colombia	b. pesos	[882]	1 104	1 296	1 775	2 500	3 376	3 109	3 785	3 881	..
Ecuador ²⁸	b. sucres/m. dollars	532	841	982	893	1 260	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	m. dollars	453	562	759	808	780	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	b. guaranies	154	167	..	..	..	275	284	258	280	..
Peru ¹¹	m. new soles	1 001	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	m. pesos	813	974	2 083	1 816	2 228	2 638	2 847	3 115	2 734	..
Venezuela	b. bolivares	55.0	95.0	111	197	241	473	(685)	(805)	(949)	..
Asia and Oceania											
<i>Central Asia</i>											
Kazakhstan ²⁹	b. tenge	..	(0.3)	(3.8)	10.8	16.3	17.9	18.9	17.2	17.2	26.6
Kyrgyzstan ²⁹	m. soms	5.5	38.8	105	267	334	501	515	839	1 173	[1 270]
Tajikistan ²⁹	m. roubles	2.6	243	347	[713]	3 977	10 713	13 562	18 723	21 907	..
Turkmenistan ³⁰	b. manats	..	..	1.5	15.1	158	440	436	582	[850]	..
Uzbekistan ²⁹	m. soms	..	..	(991)	(3 355)	(6 900)	[13 700]	..	[34 860]	..	..

East Asia

Brunei ³¹	m. dollars	[430]	[398]	[420]	[425]	474	555	614	[520]	[485]	[548]
Cambodia	b. riels	[90.0]	[165]	[302]	302	298	305	312	336	311	[301]
China, P. R. ³²	b. yuan	[69.2]	[73.1]	[87.2]	[105]	[124]	[139]	[157]	[172]	[189]	[223]
Indonesia	b. rupiahs	[3 504]	[3 689]	[4 424]	[5 096]	[5 980]	[6 877]	[8 969]	11 399	13 900	..
Japan	b. yen	4 510	4 618	4 673	4 714	4 815	4 922	4 942	4 934	4 935	4 950
Korea, North ³³	b. won	(4.6)	(4.7)	(4.8)	..	..	..	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Korea, South	b. won	8 410	9 215	10 075	11 074	12 243	13 102	13 594	13 337	14 477	15 388
Laos	b. kip	..	..	..	..	49.2	53.5	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	m. ringgits	4 500	4 951	5 565	6 121	6 091	5 877	4 545	6 321	6 414	7 332
Mongolia	m. tugriks	1 184	4 147	6 766	9 547	11 850	14 830	16 749	18 416	26 126	25 300
Myanmar	b. kyats	8.4	12.7	16.7	22.3	27.7	29.8	37.3	43.7	[42.9]	..
Philippines	m. pesos	17 462	21 132	24 401	30 510	32 269	37 405	38 412	[36 520]	[38 370]	..
Singapore	m. dollars	3 799	4 010	4 273	5 206	5 782	6 618	7 475	7 616	7 675	7 790
Taiwan	b. dollars	233	246	288	296	277	288	302	265	244	245
Thailand	m. baht	64 961	73 708	78 300	88 983	93 959	97 783	100 328	85 513	[76 183]	[74 141]
Viet Nam	b. dong	3 730	3 168	4 730	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

South Asia

Afghanistan	m. afghanis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	m. taka	14 396	16 105	19 021	21 582	22 065	24 546	27 390	30 255	33 045	34 630
India	b. rupees	174	209	230	260	291	339	387	464	530	601
Nepal ³⁴	m. rupees	1 607	1 801	1 939	2 064	2 242	2 471	2 789	3 240	3 678	4 200
Pakistan	m. rupees	81 606	89 619	98 144	112 085	123 550	131 803	139 818	146 931	153 945	160 150
Sri Lanka ³⁵	b. rupees	12.9	15.4	19.4	35.2	38.1	37.1	42.5	40.1	56.9	57.0

Oceania

Australia	m. dollars	9 584	10 201	10 326	10 472	10 608	10 761	11 298	[11 083]	[11 360]	[12 030]
Fiji	m. dollars	45.9	49.4	49.3	48.8	51.2	48.0	47.7	53.9	58.0	..
New Zealand	m. dollars	1 097	1 050	1 016	1 004	976	1 002	1 057	1 081	1 108	1 135
Pap. New Guinea	m. kina	56.5	67.1	84.2	72.2	104	114	..	91.7	85.0	..

Europe

Albania	b. leks	[2.5]	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.6	6.1
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State	Currency	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Armenia ²⁹	m. dram	6.5	89.5	..	21 200	21 700	30 500	33 300	[36 000]	[45 000]	..
Austria	m. shillings	19 600	20 500	21 200	21 500	21 690	22 012	22 272	22 339	22 727	22 986
Azerbaijan ²⁹	b. manats	0.8	7.9	85.6	248	305	353	376	435	494	..
Belarus ³⁶	m. roubles	1.4	25.8	604	1 933	2 266	6 079	9 834	38 740	115 250	[240 000]
Belgium	m. francs	132 819	129 602	131 955	131 156	131 334	131 796	133 007	136 252	139 711	138 564
Bosnia & Herz. ³⁷	m. marks	..	..	[278]	[383]	[156]	327	346	381	386	377
Bulgaria	m. leva	6.5	8.5	14.3	22.8	41.4	460	580	681	[754]	[772]
Croatia ³⁸	m. kuna	200	3 422	7 149	9 282	7 760	7 000	7 500	5 798	4 784	4 266
Cyprus	m. pounds	191	90.0	99.0	91.0	141	[158]	[143]	[162]	[177]	..
Czech Rep. ³⁹	m. korunas	..	[23 627]	24 375	25 070	26 817	27 582	33 570	37 211	39 200	44 615
Czechoslovakia ⁴⁰	m. korunas	48 503	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	m. kroner	17 129	17 390	17 293	17 468	17 896	18 521	19 071	19 428	19 339	20 455
Estonia ⁴¹	m. kroons	68.0	174	327	417	499	736	843	1 083	1 332	1 651
Finland	m. markkaa	9 298	9 225	9 175	8 594	9 776	9 246	10 194	8 885	9 791	9 368
France	m. francs	238 874	241 199	246 469	238 432	237 375	241 103	236 226	239 488	240 752	245 537
Georgia ⁴²	th./m. lari	[3.5]	[200]	[40.0]	[55.0]	[76.0]	[95.0]	[69.0]	[68.0]	[54.0]	[40.0]
Germany	m. marks	65 536	61 529	58 957	58 986	58 671	57 602	58 327	59 854	59 758	59 858
Greece	b. drachmas	835	933	1 053	1 171	1 343	1 511	1 725	1 853	2 018	2 129
Hungary	m. forints	61 216	67 492	67 996	76 937	85 954	96 814	132 602	166 685	189 400	220 812
Iceland	m. kronur	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	m. pounds	376	385	412	426	457	491	507	533	606	715
Italy	b. lire	30 813	32 364	32 835	31 561	36 170	38 701	40 763	43 062	47 100	46 009
Latvia ⁴³	m. lats	..	12.0	19.0	23.0	21.0	22.1	24.8	33.1	42.4	48.4
Lithuania ⁴⁴	m. litai	..	85.4	79.3	115	169	302	553	479	796	921
Luxembourg	m. francs	3 963	3 740	4 214	4 194	4 380	4 797	5 197	5 330	5 613	6 657
Mac. (FYROM) ⁴⁵	m. denars	..	..	..	..	5 223	4 163	4 301	4 746	4 564	4 419
Malta	th. liri	8 513	9 419	10 533	10 996	12 002	12 020	11 297	11 164	13 009	12 661
Moldova ²⁹	m. lei	..	9.7	36.7	60.0	70.7	80.5	57.0	63.0	63.6	76.8
Netherlands	m. guilders	13 900	13 103	12 990	12 864	13 199	13 345	13 561	14 534	14 284	15 582

Norway	m. kroner	23 638	22 528	24 019	22 224	22 813	23 010	25 087	25 809	25 722	26 853
Poland	m. zlotys	2 624	3 980	5 117	6 595	8 313	10 075	11 687	12 242	13 239	15 091
Portugal	m. escudos	341 904	352 504	360 811	403 478	401 165	418 772	420 654	452 843	479 663	504 480
Romania	b. lei	196	420	1 170	1 525	2 058	5 784	7 342	10 309	17 033	22 463
Russia ⁴⁶	m. roubles	[1 049]	[9 037]	[35 890]	[63 220]	[82 485]	[105 034]	[85 574]	[165 477]	[262 800]	[335 600]
Slovak Rep. ⁴⁷	m. korunas	..	8 211	9 614	13 588	13 412	13 901	14 009	13 532	15 761	18 464
Slovenia ⁴⁸	m. tolaras	[22 875]	[26 081]	[30 651]	39 664	44 666	46 434	50 030	50 013	49 518	66 726
Spain ⁴⁹	b. pesetas	928	1 055	995	1 079	1 091	1 123	1 124	1 180	1 264	1 303
Sweden	m. kronor	[35 769]	36 992	37 182	33 194	28 847	38 825	40 034	41 980	43 652	44 246
Switzerland	m. francs	6 014	5 524	5 723	5 011	4 782	4 634	4 532	4 416	4 503	4 420
UK ⁵⁰	m. pounds	22 850	22 686	22 490	21 439	22 330	21 612	22 477	22 548	23 532	23 772
Ukraine ⁵¹	m. hryvnias	..	8.0	337	1 665	2 833	3 428	3 712	3 908	6 200	5 800
Yugoslavia ⁵²	m. dinars	..	..	..	..	..	[5 450]	6 441	8 517	21 292	31 501
Middle East											
Bahrain	m. dinars	94.6	94.4	96.3	103	109	109	111	123	121	..
Egypt ⁵³	m. pounds	5 211	5 723	6 142	6 682	7 164	7 573	7 986	8 154	8 312	8 708
Iran ⁵⁴	b. rials	1 482	2 255	4 023	4 457	6 499	8 540	10 624	12 933	21 936	32 163
Iraq	m. dinars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel ⁵⁵	m. new shekels	16 919	17 539	19 836	22 519	26 979	29 581	32 449	34 021	36 430	37 265
Jordan ⁵⁶	m. dinars	[316]	[347]	[403]	[448]	429	458	502	529	563	[561]
Kuwait	m. dinars	1 852	900	979	1 102	971	745	695	740	947	..
Lebanon	b. pounds	499	518	704	795	760	686	692	864	871	1 394
Oman ⁵⁷	m. riyals	778	738	779	776	737	698	[617]	[626]	[740]	[1 017]
Saudi Arabia ⁵⁸	m. riyals	54 000	61 636	53 549	49 501	50 025	66 000	78 000	66 000	75 000	[97 000]
Syria	m. pounds	33 412	29 948	37 270	40 500	40 746	42 842	46 064	[46 064]	[49 600]	[52 000]
Turkey	tr. liras	42.3	77.7	157	303	612	1 183	2 289	4 168	6 248	9 030
UAE ⁵⁹	m. dirhams	5 827	5 827	5 827	5 827	[5 827]	6 027	6 027	6 027	6 027	6 027
Yemen	m. rials	16 812	19 752	30 273	35 897	44 964	55 104	53 824	58 311	[65 000]	[77 300]