

Appendix 6A. Tables of military expenditure

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Sources and methods are explained in appendix 6C. Notes and explanations of the conventions used appear below table 6A.4. Data in this appendix should not be combined with those in previous SIPRI Yearbooks because of revision.²

Table 6A.1. Military expenditure by region, in constant US dollars, 1992–2001

Figures are in US \$b., at constant 1998 prices and exchange rates.³ Figures do not always add up to totals because of the conventions of rounding.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World total	847	814	793	741	722	732	719	728	757	772
Geographical regions										
Africa	9.3	8.8	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.9	11.3	12.2
North Africa	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	7.0	7.1	..
Americas	383	367	348	333	314	315	308	308	319	317
North America	364	345	326	307	290	288	282	283	294	289
Central America	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
South America	16.9	19.4	19.2	23.0	21.2	24.0	22.9	22.1	22.4	24.7
Asia and Oceania	105	108	109	112	115	117	117	119	123	129
Central Asia	..	..	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	..	2.4	..	..
East Asia	84.6	85.6	87.5	90.2	92.9	93.9	93.6	94.4	96.4	101
South Asia	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.1	13.7	13.8	15.1	16.4	17.4
Oceania	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5

Europe	296	278	275	239	235	238	227	233	241	242
Central and Eastern	95.4	84.6	86.5	60.4	55.4	59.0	47.3	51.6	57.4	60.5
Western	201	194	189	179	180	179	179	182	183	181
Middle East	52.3	51.0	50.9	47.9	48.9	53.5	57.8	56.1	63.1	72.4
Organizations										
ASEAN	7.9	8.3	8.7	10.2	10.5	18.2	16.6	16.8	16.6	17.0
CIS	87.0	78.2	79.9	53.3	49.0	52.7	40.7	45.6	51.6	54.7
CIS Europe	84.9	75.9	78.0	51.5	47.0	50.5	38.7	43.2	49.0	51.8
CIS Asia	..	..	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	..	2.4	..	..
EU	184	178	172	172	173	172	173	175	177	175
NATO	557	533	508	481	466	462	457	467	478	472
NATO Europe	187	180	175	167	168	166	166	174	175	174
OECD	614	590	566	541	539	537	532	537	549	543
OPEC	31.2	31.2	30.5	27.6	27.2	32.0	35.6	33.8	39.8	..
OSCE	669	633	610	555	535	536	520	529	546	542
Income group (GNP/capita 1998)										
Low (\leq \$670)	41.1	41.1	40.6	41.7	43.6	44.7	45.3	50.3	53.5	59.3
Lower middle (\$761–3030)	113	104	108	80.6	76.6	81.5	69.0	73.7	83.5	89.1
Upper middle (\$3031–9360)	57.4	62.0	60.2	62.9	61.6	68.5	71.1	68.3	71.8	81.6
High (\geq \$9361)	635	607	584	556	540	537	533	535	548	542

Notes:

The world total and the totals for regions, organizations and income groups in table 6A.1 are estimates, based on data in table 6A.3. When military expenditure data for a country are missing for a few years, estimates are made, most often on the assumption that the rate of change in that country's military expenditure is the same as that for the region to which it belongs. When no estimates can be made, countries are excluded from the totals. The countries excluded from all totals in table 6A.1 are: Afghanistan, Angola, Benin, the Republic of Congo, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Iraq, Libya, Somalia and Yugoslavia.

Regional totals are presented only when based on country data accounting for at least 90% of the regional total.

Totals for geographical regions add up to the world total and subregional totals add up to regional totals.

Totals for regions and income groups cover the same groups of countries for all years, while totals for organizations cover only the member countries in the year given.

The country coverage of income groups is based on figures of 1998 GNP per capita as calculated by the World Bank and presented in its *World Development Report 1999/2000* (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and Oxford University Press: Washington, DC, Sep. 1999).

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

North Africa: Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of the, DRC), Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Americas: Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, USA, Venezuela.

North America: Canada, USA.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Asia and Oceania: Afghanistan, Australia, Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan (1992–), New Zealand, North Korea, South Korea, Kyrgyzstan (1992–), Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Tajikistan (1992–), Thailand, Turkmenistan (1992–), Uzbekistan (1992–), Viet Nam.

Central Asia: Kazakhstan (1992–), Kyrgyzstan (1992–), Tajikistan (1992–), Turkmenistan (1992–), Uzbekistan (1992–).

East Asia: Brunei, Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Viet Nam.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

Europe: Albania, Armenia (1992–), Austria, Azerbaijan (1992–), Belarus (1992–), Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina (1992–), Bulgaria, Croatia (1992–), Cyprus, Czechoslovakia (–1992), Czech Republic (1993–), Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia (1992–), Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM) (1992–), Malta, Moldova (1992–), Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (1992–), Slovakia (1993–), Slovenia (1992–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, Ukraine (1992–), Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro, 1992–).

Central and Eastern Europe: Albania, Armenia (1992–), Azerbaijan (1992–), Belarus (1992–), Bosnia and Herzegovina (1992–), Bulgaria, Croatia (1992–), Czechoslovakia (–1992), Czech Republic (1993–), Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of, FYROM) (1992–), Moldova (1992–), Poland, Romania, Russia (1992–), Slovakia (1993–), Slovenia (1992–), Ukraine (1992–), Yugoslavia (1992–).

Western Europe: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK.

Middle East: Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN): Brunei, Cambodia (1999–), Indonesia, Laos (1997–), Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma) (1997–), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam (1995–).

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE): Albania, Armenia (1992–), Austria, Azerbaijan (1992–), Belarus (1992–), Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina (1992–), Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia (1992–), Cyprus, Czechoslovakia (–1992), Czech Republic (1993–), Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia (1992–), Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan (1992–), Kyrgyzstan (1992–), Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia (1995–), Malta, Moldova (1992–), Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (1992–), Slovakia (1993–), Slovenia (1992–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan (1992–), Turkey, Turkmenistan (1992–), UK, Ukraine (1992–), USA, Uzbekistan (1992–), Yugoslavia (2000–).

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS): Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia (1993–), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

CIS Europe: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia (1993–), Moldova, Russia, Ukraine.

CIS Asia: Kazakhstan (1992–), Kyrgyzstan (1992–), Tajikistan (1992–), Turkmenistan (1992–), Uzbekistan (1992–).

European Union (EU): Austria (1995–), Belgium, Denmark, Finland (1995–), France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden (1995–), UK.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO): Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK, USA.

NATO Europe: Belgium, Czech Republic (1999–), Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1999–), Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland (1999–), Portugal, Spain, UK,

Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Ecuador (–1992), Gabon (–1995), Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic (1995–), Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary (1996–), Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, South Korea (1996–), Luxembourg, Mexico (1994–), Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland (1996–), Portugal, Slovak Rep. (2000–), Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, UK, USA.